

NATIONAL PRIORITIES LIST (NPL)

NPL Site

September 2016

BONITA PEAK MINING DISTRICT | **San Juan County, Colorado** *San Juan County*

Site Location:

The Bonita Peak Mining District is located in southwest Colorado in unincorporated San Juan County, within the headwaters of the Animas River.

Site History:

The Bonita Peak Mining District site consists of historic and ongoing releases from mining operations in three drainages, Mineral Creek, Cement Creek and Upper Animas, which converge into the Animas River near Silverton, Colorado. Mining began in the area in the 1870s. Forty eight mining related areas have been identified, each containing waste rock, tailings piles and/or discharging mine drainage. These areas are comprised of 35 mines, seven tunnels, four tailings impoundments and two study areas where additional information is needed to evaluate environmental concerns. The last producing mine ceased production in 1991.

Site Contamination/Contaminants:

Currently, the EPA has waste quantity information on 32 of the 48 identified source areas. For the 32 areas with known waste quantity information, there are approximately 248,000 cubic yards of waste rock and water discharging out of mining adits at the cumulative rate of 3,740 gallons per minute (5.4 million gallons per day). Known contaminants associated with both waste rock and discharges from adits are, arsenic, cadmium, copper, manganese, and zinc. Samples collected from the waste rock piles, discharging adits, and from streams indicate the presence of these metals.

Potential Impacts on Surrounding Community/Environment:

Contaminants have been released into Mineral Creek, Cement Creek and the Animas River. Stretches of the Animas River and Mineral Creek support fisheries that that are harvested for human consumption. Additionally, Animas River, Cement Creek, and Mineral Creek have stretches of wetlands vulnerable to contaminants and the area is habitat known to be used by the Canada Lynx, a threatened species.

Response Activities (to date):

The EPA's Superfund Emergency Response Program has been active within the study area. In 2015, the EPA installed a bulkhead at the Red and Bonita mine in the Cement Creek drainage. In response to the Gold King Mine incident in August 2015, the EPA is currently treating adit drainage discharged from the Gold King Mine. Other parties, including the Bureau of Land Management, US Forest Service, State of Colorado's Division of Reclamation, Mining and Safety, private parties, and a local stakeholder group have completed past response activities within the mining district including analytical sampling, rerouting of adit discharge, installing bulkheads, and waste pile consolidation. EPA began a Remedial Investigation at the site in June 2016.

Need for NPL Listing:

The documented ongoing releases of hazardous substances to surface water will require significant resources to investigate and remediate. Adding this site to the National Priorities List is the most effective and comprehensive approach for investigating and cleaning up contamination. The Governor of Colorado has sent EPA a letter of support for adding the Bonita Peak Mining District to the NPL.

[The description of the site (release) is based on information available at the time the site was evaluated with the HRS. The description may change as additional information is gathered on the sources and extent of contamination. See 56 FR 5600, February 11, 1991, or subsequent FR notices.]

For more information about the hazardous substances identified in this narrative summary, including general information regarding the effects of exposure to these substances on human health, please see the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR) ToxFAQs. [ATSDR ToxFAQs](http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxfaq/index.asp) can be found on the Internet at <http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxfaq/index.asp> or by telephone at 1-800-CDC-INFO or 1-800-232-4636.