



## REGION 2

EDISON, NJ 08837

September 25, 2024

### **ACTION MEMORANDUM – RV3**

**SUBJECT:** Request for a Time-Critical Removal Action (RV3), 12-Month Exemption and \$2 Million Exemption for East Trenton Residential Properties, Historic Potteries Site, City of Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey

**FROM:** Jonathan Byk, On-Scene Coordinator  
Removal Action Branch

**DANIEL  
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DANIEL GAUGHAN  
Date: 2024.09.25  
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**THRU:** Joseph D. Rotola, Supervisor  
Removal Action Branch

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**TO:** Pat Evangelista, Director  
Superfund and Emergency Management Division

#### **I. PURPOSE**

The purpose of this Action Memorandum is to request and document approval of the proposed time-critical removal action and exemption from the 12-month and \$2 million statutory limitations described herein for the Historic Potteries Site (Site), located in City of Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey. This is the third removal action (RV3) to be taken by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) at the Site. The objective of this removal action is to minimize the threat posed by lead contaminated soil present at occupied residential properties at the Site. This authorization is for a \$2,640,000 total project ceiling increase, of which \$2,000,000 is for mitigation contracting. The previously approved total project ceiling for the Site was \$2,500,000 of which \$2,200,000 was for mitigation contracting. With this authorization, the new total project ceiling authorized for the Site will be \$5,140,000, of which \$4,200,000 is for mitigation contracting.

Conditions at the Site meet the criteria for a removal action under the Comprehensive Environmental Resource, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) and Section 300.415(b) of the National Contingency Plan (NCP), 40 C.F.R. §300.415(b).

The Site was proposed to the National Priorities List (NPL) on September 5, 2024. There are no nationally significant or precedent setting issues associated with this removal action.

#### **II. SITE CONDITIONS AND BACKGROUND**

The Superfund Enterprise Management System identification number for this Site is NJN000203535.

**A. Site Description**

**1. Removal Site Evaluation**

The Site was discovered during a Removal Site Evaluation (RSE) of the L.H. Mitchell Site, a former small solder manufacturer, where elevated levels of lead were found in soil on residential properties in the surrounding neighborhood. The L.H. Mitchell Company operated for several decades in the late 20<sup>th</sup> century at 216 Klagg Avenue in the East Trenton neighborhood of Trenton, New Jersey. Between October 2018 and April 2019, EPA conducted assessment sampling at the L.H. Mitchell Site to determine if the former facility's operations had released lead into surrounding residential areas. Soil samples were collected from approximately 40 properties within a six-block radius of the former L.H. Mitchell facility.

EPA collected a total of 408 composite soil samples, including field duplicates, from 69 sampling locations on 33 properties throughout the sampling area. The analytical results indicated lead levels exceeded 400 milligram/kilogram (mg/kg),<sup>1</sup> the applicable EPA Removal Management Level (RML) at the time, in 291 of 408 samples. Lead levels exceeded 1,200 mg/kg at 26 of the 33 properties sampled. Overall lead levels above the EPA RML were found at all properties sampled, except for one property located upwind that was sampled to establish background levels. Despite the discovery of elevated concentrations of lead in the East Trenton neighborhood, the RSE documented several reasons why the contamination was not attributable to the L.H. Mitchell facility (Attachment 1).

EPA determined that lead detected at residential properties in the vicinity of the L.H. Mitchell Site must be from other historic anthropogenic sources including, but not limited to, historic fill, leaded gasoline, lead-based paint, coal combustion, and potentially the pottery industry that was prevalent in Trenton during the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century. Research into the historic potteries industry revealed that Trenton was a major industrial ceramic manufacturing center in the United States beginning in the 1850s. The industry in Trenton grew considerably throughout the remainder of the century and was at its peak between 1880 and 1920. According to historic resources, including the Potteries of Trenton Society online database and Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps (Sanborns), at least 78 pottery manufacturing locations existed throughout the City of Trenton (Figure 1). At least 30 locations that manufactured ceramics operated within the East Trenton neighborhood, of which at least five were large-scale operations with more than five kilns. Additional research indicated that lead was a common component of glazes used by historic potteries in the 19<sup>th</sup> century, such as those in Trenton. Furthermore, EPA reviewed several scientific journal articles that documented the potential for airborne lead emissions resulting from the firing of lead-glazed items in kilns, including significant releases of lead particles from uncontrolled kiln operations, including particles as small as 10 nanometers. Other studies have shown elevated blood lead levels in those living nearby ceramics facilities and lead contaminated soil near ceramic facilities with levels decreasing as distance from the facility increases. A study conducted in a

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<sup>1</sup> On January 17, 2024, EPA released new guidance updating the RML for lead in residential soils: "Updated Residential Soil Lead Guidance for CERCLA Sites and RCRA Corrective Action Facilities," which establishes an RML of 200 mg/kg, lowering it from the previous EPA residential RML of 400 mg/kg.



historically heavily industrialized city in the United Kingdom found elevated lead contamination in soil samples which researchers attributed the high lead levels primarily to the region's pottery industry.

This information prompted EPA to consult with the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (NJDEP). The focus of discussion was the possibility that the historically pervasive pottery operations in the area could be a unique source of lead deposition and loading to the soils of Trenton. On January 9, 2020, EPA received a referral (Attachment 2) from the NJDEP to conduct an Integrated Assessment (IA) specifically related to the historical presence of pottery facilities and the lead contaminated soil identified in East Trenton. NJDEP also requested an assessment of six other areas of Trenton where significant historical pottery operations took place to determine if the East Trenton neighborhood alone or in combination with the six other areas qualifies for placement on the NPL and/or warrants a CERCLA removal action.

In response to the referral, EPA initiated an extensive attribution study as part of the IA. The study aimed to determine whether lead in soils discovered in the East Trenton area could be attributed to a release from the historic potteries. The attribution study included several specialized laboratory data analyses with assistance from the EPA Office of Research and Development (ORD) as well as the EPA Environmental Response Team. The attribution study sampling was conducted between October 2020 and July 2022. The soil sampling included both occupied and vacant residential properties in East Trenton that were previously assessed during the L.H. Mitchel Site investigation. Soil samples were also collected from other areas of Trenton where significant potteries historically operated, denoted HP001 through HP007 (Figure 1). The current study area for the IA consists of two main former pottery areas; HP001, which includes part of East Trenton and Top Road, and HP002, which encompasses the remaining portion of East Trenton.

As part of the attribution study 1,239 discrete soil samples and 84 composite samples were collected from residential properties, commercial properties, vacant lots, and parks. Analytical lead results for the discrete soil samples ranged from 3.52 to 50,900 mg/kg. Of the 298 samples from residential properties, 104 exceeded the 400 mg/kg lead threshold. For the composite soil samples lead levels ranged from 23.1 to 2,390 mg/kg. Notably, 34 of 84 composite soil samples exceeded 400 mg/kg for lead.

As described in a Technical Memo prepared by ORD and the Historic Potteries RSE (Attachment 1) multiple lines of evidence indicate the historic pottery industry significantly contributed to the elevated lead levels found in residential soil in East Trenton. The attribution study data indicate that the elevated lead levels primarily result from two sources: airborne releases during firing of ceramics in upwind kilns and leaching of lead from pottery sherds located in the soils. Although other sources have likely also contributed over time, including lead paint, leaded gasoline, coal combustion, and other localized industry (smelters, foundries, rubber facilities), the potteries appear to be the most significant contributor to the elevated lead levels.

As part of the IA, soil sampling and analysis of residential properties, parks, and schools within the Top Road and East Trenton neighborhoods was conducted throughout fall and early winter of 2023/2024. As the Site is considered for the NPL, further investigations of occupied residential properties will continue in areas of Trenton where significant historical pottery operations took place. Through July 2024, as part of EPA's assessment in the East Trenton neighborhood, 1,117 composite samples were collected from 143 occupied residential properties, two public schools (Darlene McKnight Elementary

School and Grant School), and three public parks (Breunig Avenue Park, Sonny Vereen Playground, and Grant Avenue Playground).

Analytical lead results for the composite soil samples from the 1,117 samples collected ranged from 10 to 7,760 mg/kg, with an average concentration of 566 mg/kg. Of these samples, 859 exceeded the recently updated EPA RML of 200 mg/kg (see FN1). Every property sampled except for one (HP001-P121, Darlene McKnight Elementary School) had at least one sample with a lead concentration above the 200 mg/kg RML. Furthermore, 187 samples from 80 properties sampled contained lead levels exceeding 1,000 mg/kg.

Five-point composite soil samples were collected at two public school properties in East Trenton: the Darlene McKnight Elementary School located at 175 Girard Avenue, Trenton, NJ and the Grant School located 159 North Clinton Avenue, Trenton, NJ. A total of eleven composite soil samples were collected from three quadrants Darlene McKnight Elementary School, including the soil from two raised garden beds. Analytical results indicated that all samples were below the EPA RML of 200 mg/kg for lead. EPA analysis of 82 composite soil samples from 16 quadrants at the Grant School revealed lead concentrations exceeding the RML for lead throughout the property, with surface soil lead levels reaching 653 mg/kg. The highest concentrations were typically found in the top six inches of soil, decreasing with depth, suggesting airborne deposition from the former local pottery industry. A removal action (RV1) was completed in September 2024 to address lead contamination at the Grant School.

In January 2024, three heavily used community parks in East Trenton were assessed as part of the IA sampling effort: Sonny Vereen Playground, Breunig Avenue Park, and Grant Avenue Playground. All three parks showed elevated lead concentrations above the 200 mg/kg RML with varying levels of contamination. Sonny Vereen Playground had the highest lead levels, with concentrations generally increasing with depth and reaching a maximum of 3,080 mg/kg in the 18-24" interval. Breunig Avenue Park showed elevated levels of lead throughout the 0-24" soil interval, up to 757 mg/kg, with the highest concentrations in the 2-6" and 6-12" intervals. While Grant Avenue Playground had elevated levels up to 553 mg/kg, no surface concentrations exceeded 200 mg/kg. The average surface soil lead concentrations (in the 0-6" interval) were 369 mg/kg, 437 mg/kg, and 161 mg/kg for Sonny Vereen Playground, Breunig Avenue Park, and Grant Avenue Playground, respectively. A removal action (RV2) is currently in progress to address lead contamination at the three parks.

To date, EPA has collected five-point composite soil samples from 143 occupied residential properties in the East Trenton neighborhood, including the front, back, and side yards where available (Figure 2). All 143 yards were found to contain lead levels exceeding 200 ppm in soil, with concentrations ranging from 238 ppm to 7,760 ppm. Notably, 80 properties contain lead levels above 1,000 ppm. The highest concentrations were typically found in the top six inches of soil.

During the residential property soil assessment EPA also collected demographic information about the occupants of the residences. This includes the number of residents, their ages (with particular attention to children under six and pregnant women), and the duration of occupancy. Data were collected on how residents use their yards, such as the frequency of outdoor activities, the presence of vegetable gardens, and areas where children frequently play. This information was used to identify the

properties that present a potential high risk of exposure to lead concentrations above the EPA RML to prioritize mitigation efforts, especially to vulnerable populations.

Of these 143 occupied properties assessed in East Trenton, 62 properties meet the high-risk residential criteria, which include lead concentrations above the RML, the presence of high-use, frequent-contact areas (such as children's play areas or gardens), as well as households with young children or pregnant women (Figure 3).

Residents were notified of the sampling results from their property as the data were made available.

This action memo (RV3) specifically addresses the threat of lead exposure at occupied residential properties. The threat is primarily from human exposure by direct contact, ingestion, and inhalation of lead-contaminated soil. Gardening, landscaping, and soil agitation during maintenance activities may also increase the risk of exposure of residents to lead. The threat is increased when bare soil is present, which is a condition observed widely across many of the residential properties. Foot traffic through the lead-contaminated soils may result in lead being tracked into indoor areas.

Figure 2 includes figures showing the sampling locations. Attachment 3 contains the laboratory result tables.

## **2. Physical location**

The current Site boundaries encompass part of the East Trenton neighborhood where potteries historically operated within Trenton city limits in Mercer County, New Jersey (Figure 4). The Site as currently defined encompasses approximately 0.38 square miles of occupied residential properties and communal spaces such as schools and parks in East Trenton, north and south of North Clinton Avenue, north of the Assunpink Creek, east of Lincoln Avenue, and west of Plum Street. This removal action focuses specifically on occupied residential properties with a high risk of exposure to vulnerable populations located within this area.

As the Site is considered for placement on the NPL its boundaries may expand as further investigations are conducted in other areas of Trenton where significant historical pottery operations took place.

## **3. Site characteristics**

There are over 900 occupied housing units with a population greater than 1,800 people within the current Site boundaries in the East Trenton neighborhood. Most of the residences are single- or multi-family rowhomes with backyards, and renters are a large portion of the community. Many of the homes were constructed in the late 1800s and early 1900s. Most of the residential properties include bare soil and/or vegetated areas. In addition, there are many abandoned houses and vacant lots. A large portion of the population is Spanish-speaking, and the area has been identified as a community with environmental justice concerns. Within the current Site boundaries, using EPA's Environmental Justice Screening and Mapping Tool (EJ Screen), 10 of 13 environmental justice indexes and 8 of 13 supplemental environmental justice indexes exceed a 90<sup>th</sup> percentile.

The Assunpink Creek (Assunpink) is located 80 feet to the southeast of the Site. Hamilton Township

begins on the other side of the creek. Available wind rose charts indicate that prevailing winds were from the north-northwest, northwest, west-northwest, west-southwest, and southwest while potteries were historically operating.

The United States Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service has classified the soil in the area as udorthents which indicates that the soils have been altered by excavating or filling. Due to its proximity to water, a likely scenario is that the area was filled and leveled out prior to development in the mid-1800s. Topographic maps are only available from year 1888 onward, so this could not be confirmed. The Assunpink Creek holds historical significance in American history due to its role in the Revolutionary War. The Second Battle of Trenton was fought along the Assunpink Creek on January 2, 1777, between American and British forces.

The area’s development began in the mid-1700s primarily as an apple orchard (prior to the use of lead-arsenate pesticides) and as a site for grist mills along the Assunpink. Beginning in the 1850s, the pottery industry began to emerge with most of the potteries locating along the Delaware and Raritan Canal (D&R Canal) which separates East Trenton and Top Road. At the same time, rubber companies began to locate near and along the Assunpink. The residential neighborhood between the canal and creek was developed over the next 50 years to support the growing industries. The D&R Canal is currently owned and managed by the NJDEP Division of Parks and Forestry, State Park Service as a state park. The D&R Canal in Trenton is now a source of drinking water for more than one million residents of central New Jersey. The canal is managed by the New Jersey Water Supply Authority (NJWSA), which is responsible for maintaining the canal to ensure it can continue to function as a source of raw drinking water. The NJWSA pumps out about 75 million gallons of water a day from the canal’s water transmission complex.

**4. Release or threatened release into the environment of a hazardous substance, pollutant, or contaminant**

Sampling and analysis conducted at occupied residential properties identified the presence of significantly elevated lead concentrations in surficial soil throughout the properties. Lead is a CERCLA hazardous substance as defined in Section 101(14) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(14), and listed at 40 C.F.R. § 302.4. The statutory source for designation of lead as a hazardous substance under CERCLA is identified below.

The Site is a “facility” as defined in Section 101(9) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(9). Hazardous substances, pollutants, or contaminants present at the Site represent a threat to the public health and welfare as defined by Section 300.415(b)(2) of the NCP, in that there is a potential human exposure at the Site via inhalation, ingestion, and/or direct human contact.

Substances Identified	Maximum Concentration	Statutory Source for Designation as a Hazardous Substance
Lead	7,760 mg/kg	Clean Water Act Section 307(a)

**5. National Priorities List status**

The Site was proposed for inclusion on the NPL on September 5, 2024.

## **6. Maps, pictures, and other graphic representations**

A site location map is included as Figure 3. A copy of the analytical results tables from soil samples collected at each property is provided in Attachment 3.

### **B. Other Actions to Date**

#### **1. Previous actions**

The Site was referred to EPA by the NJDEP on January 9, 2020. EPA issued a Verbal Authorization for an Emergency Removal Action (RV1) on February 14, 2024, to address lead contaminated surficial soil at the Grant School that posed a threat to public health. A second Verbal Authorization (RV2) was issued by the SEMD Director on May 1, 2024, for mitigation contracting to address the threat of exposure to lead in soil at the three public parks in East Trenton. There have been no other removal activities taken by other government or private parties on the occupied residential properties prior to this request.

#### **2. Current actions**

There are no current or ongoing removal activities being taken by government or private parties at the occupied residential properties in the East Trenton neighborhood.

### **State and Local Authorities' role**

#### **State and local actions to date**

There are no current or ongoing removal activities being taken by government or private parties.

#### **Potential for continued state/local response**

Neither NJDEP nor the City of Trenton has the resources available to respond to the lead contamination at the Site. These organizations will act in a supporting role throughout the removal action. EPA's removal program plans to conduct maintenance of the removal action components at the properties. The final long-term future of the soil covers (including maintenance) will depend upon the outcome of the proposed NPL listing.

## **III. THREAT TO PUBLIC HEALTH, OR WELFARE, OR THE ENVIRONMENT, AND STATUTORY AND REGULATORY AUTHORITIES**

Conditions at the Site that met the requirements of 40 CFR § 300.415(b)(2) of the NCP for undertaking a CERCLA removal action include:

- 1) actual or potential exposure to nearby human populations, animals or the food chain from hazardous substances, or pollutants, or contaminants [300.415(b)(2)(i)];

- 2) high levels of hazardous substances or pollutants or contaminants in soils largely at or near the surface that may migrate [300.415(b)(2)(iv)];
- 3) weather conditions that may cause hazardous substances, or pollutants, or contaminants to migrate or be released [300.415(b)(2)(v)]; and
- 4) the availability of other appropriate federal or state response mechanisms to respond to the release [300.415(b)(2)(vii)].

**A. Threats to Public Health or Welfare**

EPA has identified conditions at the Site that meet the criteria of the NCP at 40 C.F.R. § 300.415(b)(2), which indicate that a removal action is warranted. Site conditions that correspond to factors that provide a basis for a removal action include:

**1. Actual or potential exposure to nearby human populations, animals, or the food chain from hazardous substances, or pollutants, or contaminants [40 C.F.R. § 300.415(b)(2)(i)]**

Sampling conducted by EPA identified elevated levels of lead above the RML in surficial soil at all 143 residential properties assessed in the East Trenton neighborhood. Not all properties sampled currently present a potential high risk of exposure due to the demographics of the occupants and use of the property. However, many of these properties meet the high-risk criteria, and residents, especially young children, have potential direct contact exposure to lead through ingestion via their hands or soil-laden objects or through inhalation of airborne dust. Gardening, recreating, and frequent use of the grass and exposed soil areas may also increase the risk of exposure to lead.

Lead exposure poses a significant threat to human health, affecting individuals across all age groups, but particularly children and pregnant women. Lead can severely damage a child's developing brain and nervous system, potentially leading to lifelong challenges. Lead exposure can lower a child's IQ and diminish their ability to focus. In adults lead exposure can increase blood pressure and the risk of hypertension, potentially leading to cardiovascular problems. It can also impair kidney function and cause reproductive issues in both men and women. Pregnant women face additional risks, as lead exposure can hinder fetal growth and potentially result in premature birth.

**2. High levels of hazardous substances, or pollutants, or contaminants in soils largely at or near the surface that may migrate [40 C.F.R. § 300.415(b)(2)(iv)]**

Analytical data indicate that elevated levels of lead are present at or near the surface soil at all residential properties at concentrations exceeding the residential RML. Lead was identified in the top two inches of soil as high as 4,600 mg/kg at one property and above 1,000 mg/kg at 18 other properties, well above the current RML of 200 mg/kg. The soil can potentially become airborne and/or migrate when disturbed under dry conditions and may migrate during heavy rain events.

**3. Weather conditions that may cause hazardous substances or pollutants or contaminants to migrate or be released [40 C.F.R. § 300.415(b)(2)(v)]**



Weather conditions may cause hazardous substances to migrate or to be released particularly through surface water run-off from precipitation potentially entering the storm drains. Under dry conditions, the soil can potentially become airborne and/or migrate when disturbed, potentially impacting indoor residential areas.

**4. The availability of other appropriate federal or state response mechanisms to respond to the release [40 C.F.R. § 300.415(b)(2)(vii)].**

There are no other appropriate federal or state response mechanisms available to respond to the release. The State of New Jersey is not currently able to take timely and appropriate action to respond to the threat posed by the presence of hazardous substances at the Site. NJDEP has requested EPA's assistance to mitigate the threats posed by the conditions at Site.

**IV. ENDANGERMENT DETERMINATION**

Actual or threatened releases of hazardous substances from the Site, if not addressed by implementing the response action selected in the Action Memorandum, may present an imminent and substantial endangerment to public health, or welfare, or the environment.

**V. EXEMPTION FROM STATUTORY LIMITS**

**A. Consistency Exemption**

**1. Continued response actions are otherwise appropriate and consistent with the remedial actions to be taken.**

The proposed response actions are appropriate and would be consistent with any remedial actions to be taken. The proposed removal action will prevent direct human contact with any lead contaminated soils, as well as control potential offsite migration of contamination, achieving an expeditious elimination of potential exposure risks. This proposed removal therefore warrants an exemption from the \$2 million and 12-month statutory limitations.

**VI. PROPOSED ACTIONS AND ESTIMATED COSTS**

**A. Proposed Actions**

**1. Proposed Action Description**

The proposed removal action at the occupied residential properties includes the installation of interim controls to dissociate the residents from the lead-impacted soil at specific properties that meet the high-risk exposure criteria, which include lead concentrations above the RML, the presence of high-use, frequent contact areas (such as a children's play areas or gardens), and young children and pregnant women in the household. The temporary cover material will be selected based on the residents' needs and may include, but may not be limited to, mulch, stone, raised garden beds with clean soil, and soil and grass seed. The covers may require regular maintenance and monitoring in the short term to prevent erosion and degradation to remain protective. Currently 62 properties in East

Trenton meet the high-risk criteria and will be prioritized for installation of a temporary cover over impacted areas.

The removal action will prevent direct contact and inhalation of lead contaminated soils by residents during the NPL listing process. The future of the covers (including maintenance) will depend upon the outcome of the NPL listing proposal. The placement of clean cover materials over areas of lead-contaminated soil provides an effective barrier to mitigate potential lead exposure pathways. By capping the impacted soil, the contaminated soils are physically isolated. This prevents dispersion of contaminated particulates into the air, thereby eliminating inhalation exposure risks. The cover materials also create a stable buffer separating the contaminants from direct human contact, which blocks inadvertent ingestion pathways.

Of the 143 residential properties sampled by EPA in East Trenton to date, 81 properties have elevated lead concentrations above the RML, but do not meet the high-risk exposure requirements to receive a temporary cover. The affected residents at these properties will be notified and provided with educational materials on lead exposure, potential health risks, and safety precautions to minimize exposure. The removal program will maintain a database of the properties not currently eligible for removal action. Periodically, EPA will recanvass these properties to gather updated information on current demographics and property usage. Any reported changes that could increase exposure risk, such as new residents or altered land use, will trigger a reassessment of the risk and removal action eligibility.

Should the removal or remedial program identify additional high-risk properties in East Trenton in the future, they will be considered for inclusion in this removal action.

The following activities will be conducted to achieve the removal action objectives:

- i. prepare Site Plans: Health and Safety Plan, Work Plan, Quality Assurance Project Plan, and Community Air Monitoring Plan;
- ii. obtain consent for access to each impacted occupied residential property;
- iii. set up support areas: command post, break/security trailers, parking, and staging areas;
- iv. conduct a landscape inventory of the property and document existing conditions prior to removal activities;
- v. remove any debris and landscape as necessary to complete the removal action;
- vi. place up to 6" of topsoil, sod, woodchips, or stone, install raised garden beds with clean soil, or place similar cover material on the areas identified with elevated lead concentrations within the surface soils;
- vii. implement dust suppression measures to prevent the generation of dust during removal activities;

- viii. conduct perimeter air monitoring for particulates and community air sampling for lead during any earth moving activities to determine the effectiveness of dust suppression;
- ix. characterize and dispose of any wastes generated during the removal action. All wastes will be transported off-site for disposal at a facility that complies with the EPA Off-Site Rule;
- x. restore the impacted areas;
- xi. demobilize following the completion of the removal and restoration action; and
- xii. maintenance at each property will be conducted to ensure the covers remain protective.

## **2. Contribution to remedial performance**

The response measures documented in this Action Memorandum will address the immediate threat of exposure to lead at impacted occupied residential properties. The action is consistent with the requirement of Section 104(a)(2) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9604(a)(2), in that it will contribute to the efficient performance of any long-term remedial approach. The planned removal action would also be consistent with any future remedial action. The removal program will maintain a database of the properties with elevated concentrations of lead that are not currently eligible for removal action. This database will be used by the remedial program for evaluation during any future remedial action.

## **3. Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements**

Applicable or relevant and appropriate requirements (ARARs) within the scope of the project, including CERCLA, Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), and Department of Transportation regulations that pertain to the transportation and disposal of contaminated materials, including hazardous substances and hazardous wastes, will be met to the extent practicable considering the exigencies of the situation.

## **4. Project Schedule**

At this time, 62 properties have been identified for this removal action. EPA is currently in the process of obtaining access to conduct the removal action from all property owners of the 62 properties. The proposed removal activities can be implemented immediately upon approval of this Action Memorandum. The action will require three to four months to complete plus an additional maintenance period to address issues associated with restoration. The duration of the removal action may be extended if future assessments by the removal or remedial programs identify additional high-risk properties in East Trenton.

### **Estimated Costs**

A summary of estimated costs for the action is presented below. A confidential independent government cost estimate is included as Attachment 4.

<b>Direct Extramural Costs</b>	<b>RV1 and RV2 Ceiling</b>	<b>RV3 Ceiling</b>	<b>Total Funding Authorized and Requested</b>
Regional Allowance Costs (Total clean-up contractor cost including labor, equipment, and materials including 20% contingency)	\$2,200,000	\$2,000,000	\$4,200,000
Other Extramural Costs (START V)	\$200,000	\$200,000	\$400,000
Subtotal, Extramural Costs	\$2,400,000	\$2,200,000	\$4,600,000
Extramural Cost Contingency	\$100,000	\$440,000	\$540,000
Total Direct Extramural Costs	\$2,500,000	\$2,640,000	\$5,140,000

#### **VII. EXPECTED CHANGE IN THE SITUATION SHOULD ACTION BE DELAYED OR NOT TAKEN**

Should the proposed actions described in this Action Memorandum not be implemented, the exposure threats posed by the lead will persist and the public will continue to come into direct contact with lead contaminated soil, which will increase their risk of lead exposure.

#### **VIII. OUTSTANDING POLICY ISSUES**

There are no known outstanding policy issues associated with this Site at the present time.

#### **IX. ENFORCEMENT**

Efforts are underway to identify potentially responsible parties (PRPs). The On-Scene Coordinator is working with the Office of Regional Counsel to evaluate potential viable PRPs to pursue for cost recovery. Due to the time critical nature of this action, EPA will undertake the removal work and seek to recover costs from any viable PRPs at a future date.

#### **ENFORCEMENT COST ESTIMATE**

The total cost for the three removal actions (RV1, RV2, and RV3) at this Site, based on full-cost accounting practices that will be eligible for cost recovery, is estimated to be \$7,997,445 and was calculated as follows:

<b>COST CATEGORY</b>	<b>AMOUNT</b>
Direct Extramural Cost	\$5,140,000
Direct Intramural Cost	\$475,000

Subtotal Direct Costs	\$5,615,000
Indirect Costs (Indirect Regional Cost Rate 42.43%)	\$2,382,445
Estimated EPA Costs Eligible for Cost Recovery	\$7,997,445

Note: Direct costs include direct extramural costs and direct intramural costs. Indirect costs are calculated based on an estimated indirect cost rate expressed as a percentage of site- specific direct costs, consistent with the full cost accounting methodology effective October 2, 2000. These estimates do not include pre-judgment interest, do not take into account other enforcement costs, including Department of Justice costs, and may be adjusted during the course of a removal action. The estimates are for illustrative purposes only and their use is not intended to create any rights for responsible parties. Neither the lack of a total cost estimate nor deviation of actual costs from this estimate will affect the United States' right to cost recovery.

## X. RECOMMENDATION

This decision document represents the selected removal action for the East Trenton neighborhood residential properties portion of the Historic Potteries Site located in the City of Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey. This document has been developed in accordance with CERCLA, as amended, and is not inconsistent with the NCP. This decision is based on the administrative record for the Site.

Conditions at the Site meet the criteria for CERCLA Section 104(c) consistency exemption, and I recommend your approval of the exemption from the 12-month and \$2 million statutory limitations. The total project ceiling requested in this Action Memorandum is \$2,640,000 of Direct Extramural Funds, of which \$2,000,000 will be funded from the Regional Removal Advice of Allowance. The total funding authorized to date for this Site which includes the Grant School (RV1), three East Trenton neighborhood parks (RV2), and the East Trenton residential properties (RV3) is \$5,140,000, of which \$4,200,000 is for mitigation contracting. There are sufficient monies in the Advice of Allowance to fund the project.

Please indicate your formal authorization for the removal action at the Historic Potteries Site, as per current Delegation of Authority, by signing below.

Approved: Evangelista, Pat Digitally signed by Evangelista, Pat  
Date: 2024.09.25  
11:10:52 -04'00' Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Pat Evangelista, Director  
Superfund and Emergency Management Division

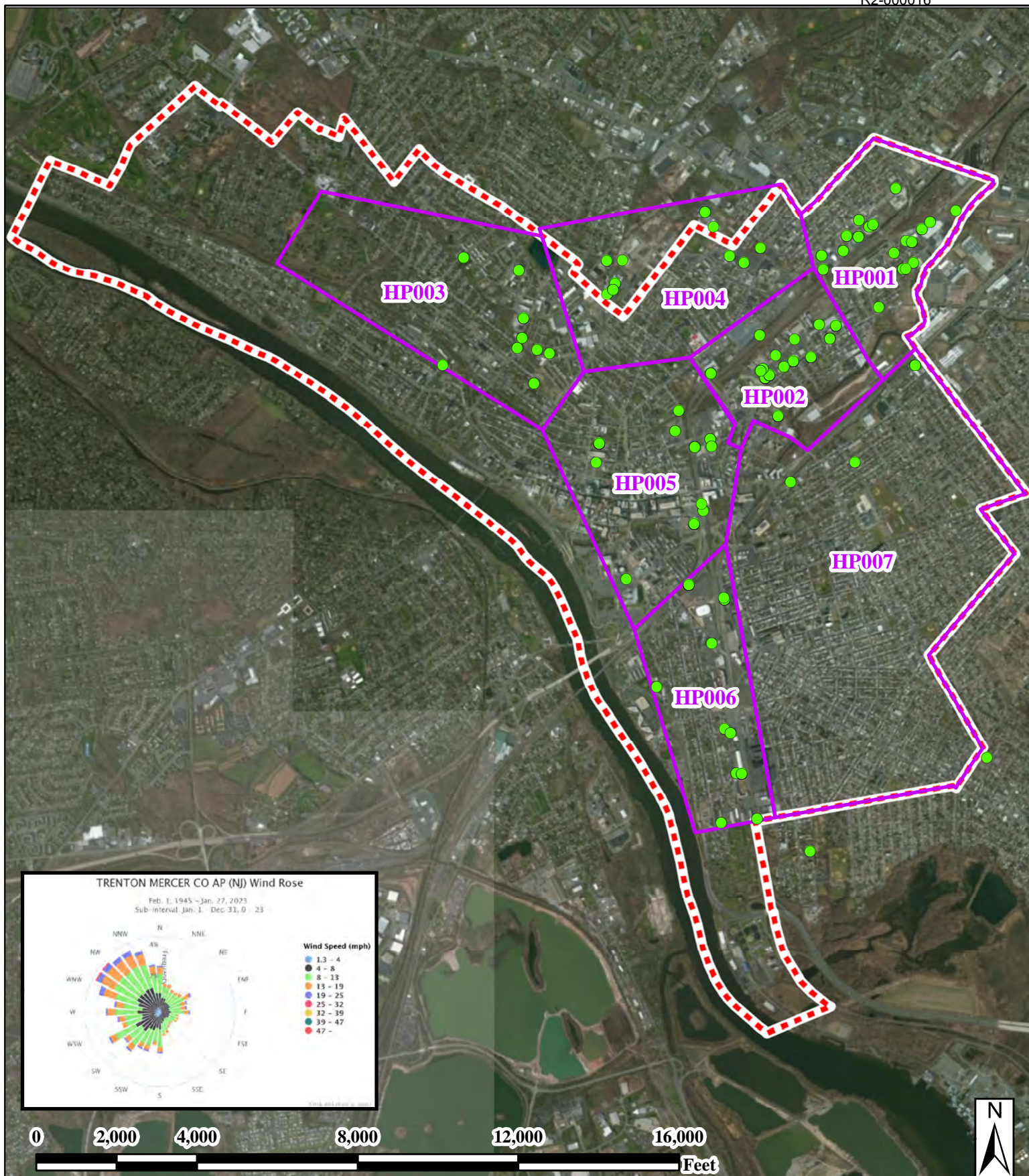
Disapproved: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
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cc: (upon approval)  
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E. Wilson, SEMD-DD  
J. Rotola, SEMD-RAB

D. Gaughan, SEMD-RAB  
B. Grealish, SEMD-RAB  
J. Johnson, SEMD-NJRB  
R. Puvogel, SEMD-NJRB  
J. Petty, SEMD-NJRB  
S. Flanagan, ORC-NJSB  
D. Fischer, ORC-NJSB  
K. Ganow, ORC-NJSB  
M. Mears, PAO  
J. Waddell, EJCEERD-CEEJB  
B. Schlieger, OLEM-OEM  
H. Freeman, OPM-GCMB  
C.K. Lo, OIG  
A. Raddant, USDOJ  
L. Rosman, NOAA  
G. Zervas, NJDEP  
T. Benton, START  
Region 2 Records Center



Figure 1: Trenton Boundary and Historic Pottery Locations



### Legend

- Historic Potteries
- Historic Pottery Areas
- Trenton Boundary



**Weston Solutions, Inc.**  
**Federal East Division**

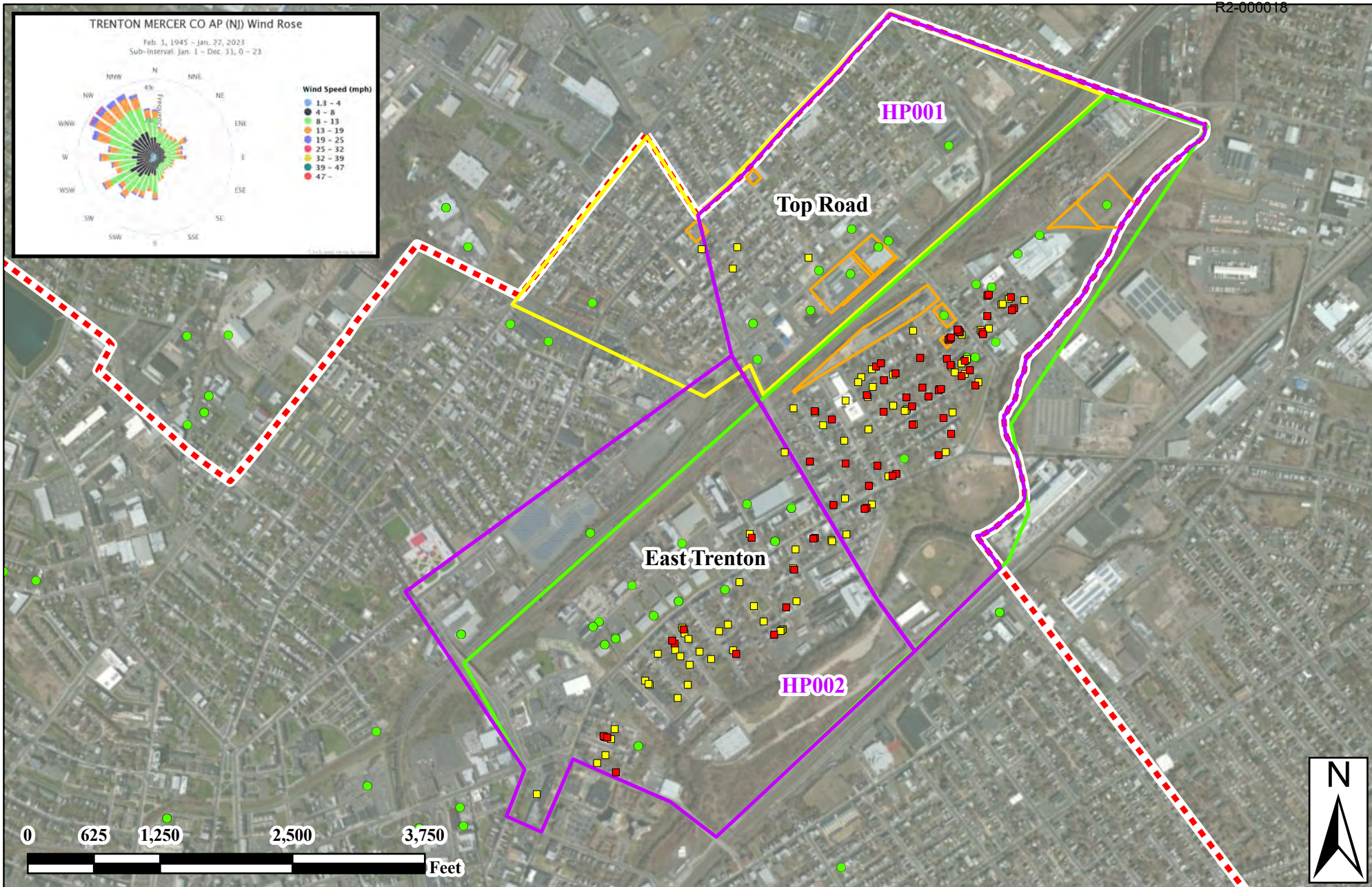
In Association With  
Eco-Risk; Avatar Environmental, LLC;  
Pro-West & Associates, Inc.; On-Site Environmental, Inc.;  
Sovereign Consulting, Inc.; and TechLaw Consultants, Inc.

**Figure 1: Trenton Boundary and Historic Pottery Locations**

Historic Potteries Site Trenton, New Jersey	
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY SUPERFUND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT & RESPONSE TEAM V CONTRACT # 68HE0319D0004	
DATE MODIFIED: 7/16/2024	
GIS ANALYST:	K. HEULITT
EPA OSC:	J. PETTY
START V SPM:	M. LANG
CHARGE #:	40200.051.930.5045

Figure 2: HP001 and HP002 Sampled Properties



**Legend**

- Sampled Properties
- Eligible for Removal Action
- East Trenton Sampled Industrial Property
- Historic Potteries
- Historic Pottery Areas
- Top Road
- East Trenton
- Trenton Boundary



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Pro-West & Associates, Inc.; On-Site Environmental, Inc.;  
Sovereign Consulting, Inc.; and TechLaw Consultants, Inc.

**Figure 2: HP001 and HP002  
Sampled Properties**

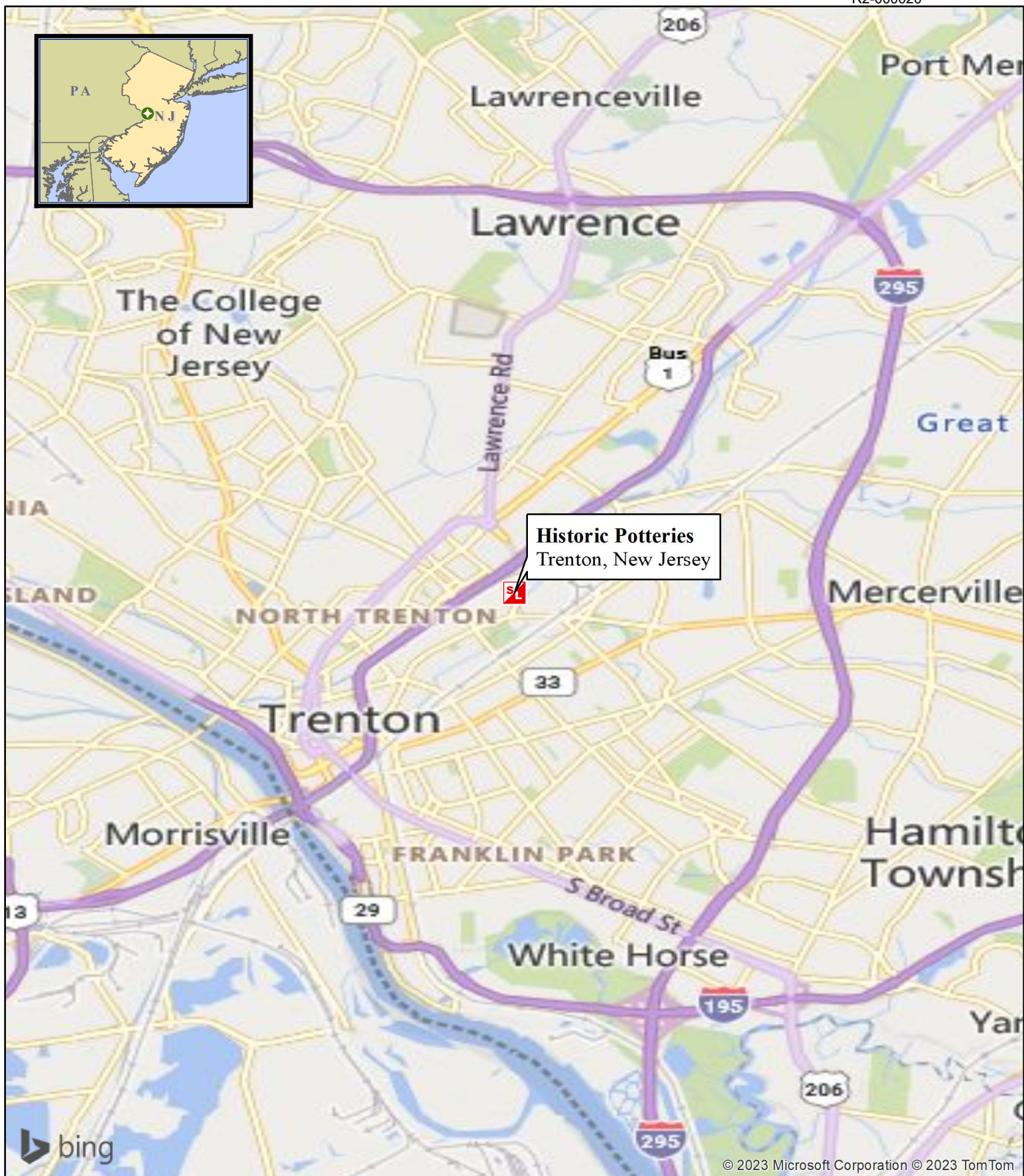
Historic Potteries Site  
Trenton, New Jersey

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
SUPERFUND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT  
& RESPONSE TEAM V  
CONTRACT # 68HE0319D0004

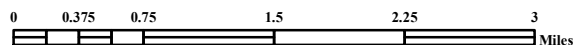
DATE MODIFIED: 9/10/2024  
GIS ANALYST: K. HEULITT  
EPA OSC: J. PETTY  
START V SPM: M. LANG  
CHARGE #: 40200.051.930.5045

Figure 3: Site Location Map



**Legend**

Site Location



**Weston Solutions, Inc.**  
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Pro-West & Associates, Inc.; On-Site Environmental, Inc.;  
Sovereign Consulting, Inc.; and TechLaw Consultants, Inc.

DATE MODIFIED: 7/10/2023

**Figure 3:**  
**Site Location Map**

Historic Potteries  
Trenton, New Jersey

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
SUPERFUND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT  
& RESPONSE TEAM V  
CONTRACT # 68HE0319D0004

GIS ANALYST:	M. LANG
EPA OSC:	J. PETTY
START V SPM:	M. LANG
CHARGE #:	40200.051.930.5045



## Attachment 1: Removal Site Evaluation



**UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**  
REGION 2  
2890 WOODBRIDGE AVENUE  
EDISON, NEW JERSEY 08837-3679

**DATE:** January 9, 2024

**SUBJECT:** Removal Site Evaluation for the Historic Potteries Site, Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey  
08638 (CERCLIS ID: NJN000203535)

**FROM:** Joel Petty, Acting On-Scene Coordinator/Remedial Project Manager  
Removal Action Branch

**JOEL PETTY** Digitally signed by JOEL  
PETTY  
Date: 2024.01.09  
11:58:45 -05'00'

**TO:** Joseph D. Rotola, Branch Manager  
Removal Action Branch

## **Introduction**

The United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") Region II Removal Action Branch ("RAB") has been requested to conduct a Removal Site Evaluation ("RSE") at the Historic Potteries Site ("Site") by the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection ("NJDEP"). The Site was discovered during an RSE of the L.H. Mitchell Site where a small solder manufacturer historically operated and elevated levels of lead were found in soil on residential properties near the Site. The lead was unattributable to the L.H. Mitchell facility, but numerous potteries that operated in East Trenton were thought to be a potential source of the lead. On January 9, 2020, EPA received a referral from the NJDEP to conduct an integrated assessment by RAB and the EPA Special Projects Branch ("SPB") Pre-remedial Section. RAB and SPB began an investigation of the Site in January 2020 to determine if the Site qualifies for a Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act ("CERCLA") removal action and/or placement on the National Priorities List ("NPL").

## **Site Description and Background**

For purposes of this RSE, the current Site boundaries include a portion of the East Trenton neighborhood and areas upwind of it in the Top Road neighborhood where potteries historically operated, all of which are in Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey. This includes the residential properties within East Trenton to the north of North Clinton Avenue, east of North Olden Avenue, and west of Plum Street as well as the locations of historic potteries that operated throughout the East Trenton and Top Road neighborhoods described within this RSE (Attachment 1, Figure 2). The Site boundaries may expand as more assessment activities are conducted pursuant to the NJDEP referral and the conclusions herein.

The Site is located in a mixed residential, commercial, and light industrial urban area with residential being the predominant use. There are over 600 housing units with a population greater than 1,800 people within the current Site boundaries. Most of the residences are single- or multi-family rowhomes with back yards, and a large portion of the community are renters. Many of the homes were constructed in the late 1800s and early 1900s. Most of the residential properties include bare soil and/or vegetated areas. In addition, there are many abandoned houses and vacant lots. A large portion of the population is Spanish-speaking and the area has been identified as a community with environmental justice concerns. Within the current site boundaries, using EPA's Environmental Justice Screening and Mapping Tool ("EJ Screen"), 10 of 13 environmental justice ("EJ") indexes and 8 of 13 supplemental EJ indexes exceed the 90<sup>th</sup> percentile.

The Assunpink Creek ("Assunpink") is located 800 feet to the southeast of the Site. Hamilton Township begins on the other side of the creek. Available wind rose charts indicate that prevailing winds were from the north-northwest, northwest, west-northwest, west-southwest, and southwest while potteries were historically operating. The United States Department of Agriculture's Natural Resources Conservation Service has classified the soil in the area as udorthents which indicates that the soils have been altered by excavating or filling. Due to its proximity to water, a likely scenario is that the area was filled and graded prior to development in the mid-1800s. Topographic maps are only available from year 1888 onward, so this could not be confirmed.

According to the Trenton Historical Society, the area was first improved in the mid-1700s when it was used as an apple orchard (prior to the use of lead-arsenate pesticides) and grist mill. In the early 1800s, mills were built along the Assunpink. Beginning in the 1850s, the pottery industry began to emerge with most of the potteries locating along the Delaware and Raritan Canal ("D&R Canal") which separates East Trenton and Top Road. At the same time, rubber companies began to locate near and along the Assunpink. The residential neighborhood between the canal and creek was developed over the next 50 years to support the industries.

Trenton was a major ceramic manufacturing center in the United States and was only rivaled by that in East Liverpool, Ohio. Potteries began to develop on an industrial scale in Trenton during the 1850s. The industry grew considerably throughout the remainder of the century and was at its peak between 1880 and 1920. The industry shrank during the Great Depression in the 1930s. Potteries in Trenton manufactured several products including Rockingham (fine wares, earthenware, and ornamental pottery), art ceramics, sanitary ware, and electrical porcelain, but the principal manufacturing was of the whitewares and yellowwares that made up much of the tableware used in American households. The industry flourished due to its central location between New York and Philadelphia, allowing for easy export of finished goods and import of central New Jersey clays and eastern Pennsylvania coals along the canals and railroads that went through the city.

According to historic resources, including the Potteries of Trenton Society ("POTS") online database and Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps ("Sanborns"), at least 78 locations existed

throughout the City of Trenton where ceramics manufacturing occurred (Attachment 1, Figure 1). At least 15 locations that manufactured ceramics operated within the current Site boundaries and at least another 12 operated to the southwest, within East Trenton. Of the 15 identified locations within the current Site boundaries, at least five of these were large-scale operations with more than five kilns.

As noted above, the genesis for NJDEP's referral was the finding of elevated soil lead levels throughout the East Trenton neighborhood which were not attributable to the L.H. Mitchell facility, as documented in an RSE dated April 6, 2022 (Attachment 2), but appeared to potentially coincide with the presence of ceramic chips or pottery sherds within the soil samples and/or were located in areas surrounding and/or downwind of large-scale potteries. Research on the historic pottery industry indicated that lead was a common component of glazes used by historic potteries such as those in Trenton and could have been released via air emissions during the firing of lead glaze in kilns, in addition to the kiln waste deposition evidenced by pottery fragments in soil. These observations and NJDEP's referral led to the current, extensive attribution study to determine whether the historically pervasive pottery operations in the area could be a unique source of lead deposition and loading within the East Trenton neighborhood and similar areas.

Data from the L.H. Mitchell RSE was used as a starting point for the Historic Potteries assessment. The L.H. Mitchell assessment had been conducted between October 2018 and April 2019 and covered approximately six mostly residential blocks in the central to northern part of the East Trenton neighborhood, as well as an upwind church and several properties to the northwest for background/comparison locations, and Mulberry Street Park (also known as Red Oak Park) adjacent to the southeast of the residential blocks. Composite soil sampling results had indicated the presence of lead at concentrations above its applicable EPA Removal Management Level ("RML") using a hazard quotient of 3 ("HQ3") for residential soil of 400 milligrams per kilogram ("mg/kg") at varying depths in most of the locations sampled. RMLs are generic, chemical-specific concentrations for individual contaminants that may be used to support the decision for EPA to undertake a removal action. Although they are not necessarily health-protective concentrations in terms of chronic exposure, an exceedance of an RML does not imply that adverse health effects will occur. Lead levels exceeded the EPA RML in 291 of 408 samples collected from intervals within the upper two feet of soil, at all downwind properties and across varying depth intervals. Elevated lead levels ranged from 400 to 7,500 mg/kg. Lead levels did not exceed its EPA RML at any of the background locations. Lead levels exceeded 1,200 mg/kg within the upper two feet of soil at 26 of 33 identified sampling units across 40 properties. Refer to Table 1 for a Quadrant Composite Sampling Lead Results Summary Table. Additional analyses indicated that the elevated lead levels in soil could not be largely attributed to either lead-based paint or the historic L.H. Mitchell solder manufacturing facility, and a CERCLA removal action was not warranted.

Given the existing soil lead dataset for the East Trenton neighborhood, the Historic Potteries investigation focused on two of the large-scale potteries that were located directly upwind of the initial East Trenton sampling area and were adjacent to each other and to the former

railroad tracks along the southern border of the Top Road neighborhood. One of the former potteries, identified during the current assessment as HP001-P056, was located at 457 Mulberry Street and is currently operated as a paper products distributor called Crest Paper Products Inc. Several potteries, including Moore Pottery, East Trenton Pottery, and Imperial Porcelain Work, operated at the location from the 1860s through the 1940s. The other former pottery, identified during the current assessment as HP001-P057, was located at 900-930 New York Avenue and is currently operated as a stone distributor and fabricator called Stone Tech Fabrication. Several potteries, including East Trenton Porcelain Company, Anchor Pottery, Stangl Pottery, and Deluxe Designs Inc. operated at this location from the 1860s through the 1990s.

Three other known or potential former pottery locations within East Trenton were also sampled during this investigation. A small pottery that was only known to have one kiln operated within the residential sampling area between 224-238 Breunig Avenue between 1890 and 1903 as Ricketts and Hellyer's Pottery, American Art China Company, American Porcelain, and Acme Porcelain Works and is thought to be located at, or adjacent to, sampled property HP001-P003. Another property that appears to have contained a pottery prior to the 1890s but remained commercial/industrial in its use, identified as HP001-P053, is located within the sampling area at 325 Mulberry Street. A final location at 356 Enterprise Avenue where Elite Pottery and Cordey China Company ("Cordey China") operated, identified as HP001-P051, was located 1,000 feet downwind of any residential receptors.

Other industrial and commercial properties that were viewed as potential sources were also included in the attribution study. The L.H. Mitchell facility, identified as HP001-P001, which manufactured solder at 216 Klagg Avenue and a former rail- and coal-yard that is currently the City of Trenton Water Works, identified as HP001-P054, located at the adjacent properties of 351 Mulberry Street and 201 Cortland Street were located within the residential sampling area. A two-acre secondary zinc smelter operated by ASARCO/Federated Metals, identified as HP001-P050, and located at 300 Enterprise Avenue adjacent to Cordey China was 700 feet downwind of the closest residential receptor.

### **Site assessment activities/observations**

Historic Sanborn maps, historic aerial photographs, and the POTS database were reviewed as part of this RSE. Internet searches were conducted for scientific journal articles, historic articles, photographs, and other references on the pottery industry in Trenton and the likelihood of lead releases during ceramics manufacturing. The POTS database was used extensively for both the history of the industry in Trenton and to determine how long each location operated and what they produced. An expert in the pottery industry was also consulted with to determine the likelihood of lead glaze usage and the potential for a lead release in the firing process.

On October 3, 2018, RAB conducted an initial reconnaissance of the area during the L.H. Mitchell site assessment. Buildings in East Trenton are commercial/industrial and residential in all directions. Most of the residential properties in the Site vicinity have exposed soil in their

backyards with varying levels of grass coverage. Abandoned buildings and vacant lots are common in this area. A review of tax records shows that the City of Trenton owns many of the vacant lots.

On August 14 and 27, 2019, following review of historic resources which revealed the historic presence of several nearby pottery manufacturers, EPA conducted a site reconnaissance of all the known pottery locations throughout Trenton to determine the current status of the locations. Many of the former pottery buildings are still present but most appear to have undergone extensive changes since they operated as potteries. Several exhaust stacks and chimneys were identified on many of the buildings, but no remnants of kilns were observed. Roof windows were observed on some of the roofs where kilns most likely once stood. Potential residential receptors existed downwind of many of the potteries and one former pottery appears to be a public housing complex with exposed soil. These areas will need further investigation in the future.

In July 2019, EPA initially conducted soil sampling at properties located upwind to the northwest and southwest of the L.H. Mitchell facility, within East Trenton, to determine if lead contamination is present outside of the original sampling area and could be attributed to an historic release from these potteries. EPA collected 35 composite soil samples, including field duplicates, from five city-owned properties to the northwest of the facility, in an upwind direction: four rights-of-way and one vacant property. Results indicate lead levels exceed its EPA RML in nine samples from two of the five properties, ranging from 400 to 1,000 mg/kg. In September 2019, EPA collected 42 composite soil samples, including field duplicates, from city-owned properties to the southwest of the facility which included vacant residential properties, two parks (one active and one vacant), and a former library. Results indicate lead levels exceed its EPA RML in 28 samples from six of the seven properties, ranging from 420 to 2,300 mg/kg. Pottery sherds were identified at five of these sampled locations and were screened for lead with a handheld x-ray fluorescence analyzer (XRF) and analyzed for metals at a laboratory. Lead was detected as high as 2,610 mg/kg in these pottery sherds.

Following receipt of NJDEP's referral in early 2020, EPA began an extensive attribution study of the elevated lead levels found during the L.H. Mitchell RSE and the potteries that operated nearby. Sampling was conducted between October 2020 and July 2022. As discussed in detail below, properties sampled for the attribution study include occupied and vacant residential properties previously sampled during the L.H. Mitchell RSE located throughout the East Trenton neighborhood, three large-scale (HP001-P051, HP001-P056, and HP001-P057) and two smaller-scale (HP001-P003 and HP001-P053) former potteries noted above, the ASARCO/Federated Metals secondary zinc smelter (HP001-P050), a rail and coal yard (HP001-P054), and additional city-owned properties in other sections of the city, including those both nearby other former potteries and others away from former potteries to be used as background locations. The former potteries that were sampled were chosen based upon their location, the likelihood of high use of lead glazes, and the ability to gain access expeditiously. Samples located in the vicinity of differing groups of large-scale known potteries within Trenton were split into six areas, denoted HP001 through HP006, as shown on Attachment 1, Figure 1, and background



samples were located outside the potential areas of influence from potteries via air deposition, based on the known predominant wind directions. HP001 is the area containing portions of the East Trenton and Top Road neighborhoods and was the main focus of this RSE, while HP002 contains the rest of East Trenton.

The attribution study conducted for the Site has included several specialized laboratory analyses and data analysis with assistance from the EPA Office of Research and Development (“ORD”) as well as the EPA Environmental Response Team. Laboratory analyses included Target Analyte List (“TAL”) metals and isotopic lead on soils, ceramic sherds, and tree cores, Scanning Electron Microscopy with Backscatter Electron Imaging and Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy (“SEM/BSE/EDS”) on soils and ceramic sherds, and Synthetic Precipitation Leaching Procedure (“SPLP”) on ceramic sherds. Analyses of the data included statistical analysis using a commercial software (Pirouette®), vertical and horizontal distribution of lead, and age dating. Air modeling was also conducted to determine where airborne releases would have had the greatest impact. A Technical Memorandum was prepared by ORD and is included as Attachment 3.

Discrete soil samples were collected from all properties in the attribution study at the surface (0-2” below ground surface [bgs]), from 2-6” bgs, and then from 6-inch intervals to a depth ranging from two to eight feet bgs, totaling 1,239 samples collected, including QA/QC samples. All of the soil samples were screened with an XRF. The XRF data was reviewed, and subsequent intervals with similar lead levels and soil characteristics from the same soil borings were combined for TAL metals analysis. This was done to reduce the overall number of samples for both TAL metals and isotopic lead analyses. The TAL metals data from a total of 901 samples was then reviewed, and 459 samples from 76 locations were selected and analyzed for isotopic lead which ensured representation across all sampled properties. Generally, this included samples from the entire soil column of the sample(s) selected for isotopic analysis.

Analytical lead results for the discrete soil samples from the attribution study ranged from 3.52 to 50,900 mg/kg, within a median of 152 mg/kg. Results indicate lead levels exceed the EPA RML of 400 mg/kg in 104 of 298 soil samples collected on residential properties or parks and analyzed for TAL metals, including 100 of 204 samples collected from the upper two feet of soil. Results indicate lead levels exceed the EPA RML of 800 mg/kg in 84 of 603 soil samples collected on industrial properties and analyzed for TAL metals, including 17 of 155 samples collected from the upper foot of soil. No other metals exceeded their respective RMLs on either residential or industrial properties, except for one exceedance of iron at 234,000 mg/kg, compared to its RML of 160,000 mg/kg, from 6-18 inches bgs at a former metal chain works facility (HP006-P004). Refer to Attachment 1, Figure 2 for the locations of the sampled properties within HP001 and HP002.

Additionally, 5-point composite samples were collected using the risk-based sample collection methodology employed for the L.H. Mitchell RSE at 12 city-owned properties throughout Trenton. Seven were located downwind of other pottery areas in the city and five were outside of areas that would be subject to deposition from the known locations of former potteries. A

total of 84 composite soil samples were analyzed for TAL metals and ten of those were analyzed for isotopic lead. Analytical lead results for the composite soil samples from the attribution study ranged from 23.1 to 2,390 mg/kg. Results indicate lead levels exceed its EPA RML of 400 mg/kg in 34 of 84 composite soil samples.

**Table 1: Quadrant Composite Sampling Lead Results Summary**

Area	Depth (inches below ground surface)	# of Samples	# of Samples Exceeding 400 mg/kg for Lead	Maximum Lead Result (mg/kg)	Average Lead Result (mg/kg)
HP001	0-2	76	58 (76 %)	4,600	936
	2-6	76	60 (79 %)	7,500	1,090
	6-12	76	59 (78 %)	4,200	919
	12-18	76	53 (70 %)	2,200	625
	18-24	76	31 (41 %)	1,900	431
HP002 – HP006	0-2	10	7 (70 %)	1,350	551
	2-6	10	7 (70 %)	1,540	616
	6-12	10	5 (50 %)	1,230	509
	12-18	10	5 (50 %)	1,660	505
	18-24	10	2 (20 %)	1,070	334
HP007	0-2	4	1 (25 %)	510	300
	2-6	4	1 (25 %)	542	320
	6-12	4	1 (25 %)	431	177
	12-18	4	0 (0 %)	370	126
	18-24	4	0 (0 %)	377	135

\* Table includes all locations, except dripline, collected throughout L.H. Mitchell Site and Historic Potteries Site assessments.

Pottery sherds were found in the soils at most properties sampled during the attribution study. All sherds were separated from the soils, cleaned, and logged as individual samples. The sherds were then analyzed with the XRF for lead and other metals. Based upon the XRF results, the characteristics of the sherd, and the location where it was found, a variety of sherds were selected for further analysis for TAL metals and isotopic lead. Additionally, a slag-like material was found at Property HP001-P051 and was handled in the same manner as the pottery sherds. Hunter Research, Inc., a historical resource consulting firm, also provided ten pottery sherd samples that had been collected from pottery waste dumps identified during numerous construction projects and located in different areas of Trenton. These ten samples are linked to specific potteries. A total of 308 pottery sherd and four slag samples were screened with the XRF and 66 of the pottery sherds and three of the slag samples were analyzed for TAL metals and isotopic lead. Lead levels in the glaze measured with the XRF were as high as 254,708 parts per million (ppm). Lead levels in the pottery sherd samples analyzed for TAL metals ranged

from non-detect to 14,916 mg/kg. Lead levels in the slag samples analyzed for TAL metals ranged from 1,112 to 50,156 mg/kg.

Because lead concentrations alone cannot determine sources of lead contamination, isotopic lead analysis was conducted on 469 soil samples (459 discrete and ten composite), 66 pottery sherd samples, and three slag samples in order to determine if an isotopic signature could be found from the lead used in the ceramic glazes. The isotopic analysis is based on the premise that the four stable lead isotopes,  $Pb^{204}$ ,  $Pb^{206}$ ,  $Pb^{207}$  and  $Pb^{208}$ , add together to comprise the total amount of lead in a sample. Therefore, the ratios of different lead isotopes can serve to define a lead fingerprint. The concentration of  $Pb^{204}$  is customarily used in the denominator for defining lead isotope ratios. The following presents the ranges of isotopic lead ratios for each media type:

**Table 2: Ranges of Isotopic Lead Ratios per Media Type**

	$Pb^{206}/Pb^{204}$	$Pb^{207}/Pb^{204}$	$Pb^{208}/Pb^{204}$
Soil	17.391 to 20.830	15.453 to 15.901	37.340 to 41.902
Pottery Sherds	17.014 to 19.739	15.417 to 15.812	36.727 to 39.243
Slag	18.549 to 18.968	15.597 to 15.707	38.307 to 38.697

The pottery sherd ratios formed two clusters denoted Cluster 1 and Cluster 2 (Attachment 3).. Cluster 1 was the least radiogenic of all samples. Cluster 2 and soil samples containing lead above 2,000 mg/kg for lead at all properties besides the smelter fell within the same range. Soil samples with lower lead levels were the most radiogenic, which is indicative of natural lead in soils.

In an attempt to determine time frames for when the lead contamination occurred and therefore whether significant amounts of lead were deposited during potteries' operations, core samples were collected from trees within the sampling area. All of the properties sampled for the attribution study were surveyed for tree species. Sycamore was determined to be the most common tree throughout the area and included some of the largest and oldest trees. Cores were collected from 11 sycamore trees and one oak tree of varying ages throughout the study area. Upon collection, the cores were split into samples representing time intervals that coincided with important markers for the pottery industry and other lead sources. These date ranges were before 1910, 1910-1935, 1935-1955, 1955-1980, and 1980-2020. The samples were then analyzed for total and isotopic lead. Lead concentrations ranged from non-detect to 2.93 mg/kg. The data was then compared to associated soils data and analyzed to determine if any patterns were evident that may have indicated when the contamination occurred.

The results of the tree core sampling were inconclusive and sometimes contradictory. The isotopic lead ratios found in the tree core samples were similar to nearby soil samples. However, no consistent temporal pattern emerged. Some of the tree cores did show an increase in lead over time, but others did not show a significant difference, and some decreased. A higher lead loading was found to be present in trees in areas downwind of known large-scale potteries than those within background areas. Within HP001, the lead results from

tree core samples from ranged from 1.9 to 29.3 micrograms per liter ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ), while the background tree core samples ranged from 1.2 to 6.3  $\mu\text{g/L}$ . Uncertainty with the data resulted from the lack of pre-operational (pre-1850s) data, the small sample set, and significant results differences between duplicate samples. Additionally, trees can uptake lead via both the roots and leaves, and therefore higher results in later time periods do not necessarily equate to higher levels of lead in the soils at that time.

An SEM/BSE/EDS analysis was performed on ceramic sherds and three associated soil samples in which the sherds were present. This was an attempt to determine if larger sherds would eventually weather into smaller fragments within the soil and to see if there was evidence of smaller sherds that would not be seen by the unaided eye which may be present in a pottery fill material. Evidence of small pottery fragments which could not be seen with the unaided eye were found in one of the three soil samples.

SPLP analysis was performed on 20 ceramic sherd samples to determine if lead or other metals would readily leach from the sample. Samples were chosen based on the size needed for the analysis, the XRF lead result and the characteristic of the glazed portion of the ceramic sherd to ensure a large sampling variety. Samples were chosen from a range of lead levels including five samples containing lead ranging from 100 to 1,000 ppm, four samples from 1,000 to 10,000 ppm, eight samples from 10,000 to 100,000 ppm, and three samples over 100,000 ppm. The ceramic sherds were pulverized and analyzed for TAL metals, isotopic lead and SPLP analyses. The SPLP analysis included antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, cobalt, copper, chromium, lead, manganese, molybdenum, nickel, silver, thallium, tin, uranium, vanadium, and zinc. Of these metals, lead, barium, zinc, vanadium, and copper (presented in order of highest leachate concentration) were the most leachable. Lead results for the SPLP analysis ranged from less than 1 to 124  $\mu\text{g/L}$  of total lead extracted, indicating leaching from intact ceramic sherds in the soil is a probable source of soil lead and other metals.

Radiation monitoring and sampling was conducted at some properties within HP001. Uranium and some other radioactive elements were often used historically in glazes to provide vibrant colors on ceramics. A Ludlum Model 19 microR survey meter was used to detect gamma radiation and a Ludlum Model 2241 digital ratemeter was used to detect alpha and beta radiation. Elevated alpha and beta readings were measured on three of the properties up to three times the background which prompted the decision to collect soil samples for radiation analysis. Nine soil samples were analyzed for gamma-ray spectrometry, isotopic thorium, and isotopic uranium. All of the results were similar to background for the area. The elevated readings with the Ludlum Model 2241 were attributed to operator error or interference.

Pirouette® is a commercial statistical software that was used to compare the metals data collected both during the attribution study and the L.H. Mitchell assessment. The results of metals that were detected within more than 90% of all soil samples were uploaded into the program. This included aluminum, arsenic, barium, calcium, chromium, copper, iron, lead, magnesium, manganese, nickel, potassium, silicon, titanium, vanadium, and zinc. All sample depths were entered for each location and the data was log-transformed prior to the statistical

analysis. The software compares all the metals concentration data using statistical tests to assess similarities and differences across all sample locations. Two primary analyses are implemented: hierarchical cluster analysis (“HCA”) and principal component analysis (“PCA”). HCA assigns subsets of sample data into clusters (or groups) based on maximizing the similarities in metal concentrations within each cluster and the dissimilarities in metal concentrations between clusters; relative location and depth are not considered when establishing groups of samples with chemical similarity. PCA identifies what metals explain most of the variation driving cluster assignments. Each cluster identified with HCA represents a population of soil samples that appear to be from a common source. Thus, a cluster that includes samples from residential properties and samples from properties formally occupied by potteries indicates that the historical pottery was a potential source. The data was viewed in multiple formats, but for the purposes of this report, the discussion will revolve around the entire data set.

The number of statistical clusters identified in the analysis is dependent on the level of restriction the user applies for maximizing similarity within clusters. The level of restriction is applied by selection of a value between zero and one for a criterion called the “similarity index”, with zero being least stringent and one being most stringent. When all of the data was viewed together in Pirouette® using a similarity index of 0.7, eight distinct clusters were identified. Cluster 1 is comprised of samples containing lower levels of lead (all, besides two, containing lead concentrations below 300 mg/kg) originating from varying depths at both residential and commercial/industrial properties both inside and outside of HP001. Cluster 2 is comprised of samples containing varying levels of lead ranging from 4 to 4,050 mg/kg originating almost entirely from depths below two feet bgs at the two large potteries (HP001-P056 and HP001-P057) and the former railroad properties (HP001-P054 and HP001-P055). Cluster 3 is comprised of samples with very low levels of lead (below 40 mg/kg) originating from varying depths below two feet at Properties HP001-P055, HP001-P056, and HP001-P057. Cluster 4 is comprised of samples containing varying levels of lead ranging from 121 to 8,640 mg/kg, originating from mostly surface to two feet bgs at a variety of properties throughout the study area including both residential and former potteries. Cluster 5 is comprised of samples with varying levels of lead ranging from 13 to 3,630 mg/kg originating from varying depths throughout the study area, including both residential and former potteries. Cluster 6 is comprised of samples with lead concentrations at 4,600 mg/kg or above originating solely from the smelter property (HP001-P050) and the adjacent former pottery (HP001-P051). Cluster 7 is comprised of samples with lead concentrations below 163 mg/kg originating from HP001-P054, HP001-P055, HP001-P056, and HP001-P057. Cluster 8 is comprised of samples with lead concentrations ranging from 18 to 3,870 mg/kg originating from commercial/industrial properties, including former potteries.

### **Release or threatened release into the environment of a hazardous substance, or pollutant or contaminant**

Findings of the removal assessment field work indicate that there are elevated levels of CERCLA-designated hazardous substances as defined in Section 101(14) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §

9601(14), in several locations near historic potteries at the Site, which are facilities as defined under Section 101(9) of CERCLA. Lead levels above the EPA RML for residential soil were found to be present at all properties sampled, except for properties that were sampled to establish background levels and one vacant lot towards the southwest of the current Site boundaries. As discussed below, the elevated lead levels can be attributed to both airborne releases that occurred from the kilns during the firing process and from leaching over time from the ceramic sherds found to be present within the residential site soils.

Airborne releases of lead that would have impacted the residential sampling area would be anticipated from the pottery industry based upon research and air modeling that was conducted. Lead emissions from ceramics manufacturing is currently regulated under the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (“NESHAP”). There were likely minimal, if any, controls for air emissions when these potteries were operating. EPA’s AP-42: Compilation of Air Emissions Factors show that releases of lead are likely to occur if no controls are in place<sup>a</sup>. Studies have shown that significant releases of lead particles occur from uncontrolled kiln operations, including particles as small as 10 nanometers<sup>b</sup>. Other studies have shown elevated blood lead levels in those living nearby ceramics facilities<sup>c</sup> and lead-contaminated soil nearby ceramic facilities with levels decreasing as distance from the facility increases<sup>d</sup>. A study on metals contamination in soils in a historically heavily industrialized city in the United Kingdom attributed high lead levels in soils to the pottery industry<sup>e</sup>. Air modeling of the two larger potteries within the Top Road neighborhood was conducted using historic information to estimate maximum kiln heights and diameters to establish where potential airborne releases of lead would have had the highest impact. The model showed that the East Trenton residential area sampled during the initial L.H. Mitchell assessment had a high likelihood of being impacted by airborne releases from these facilities (Attachment 1, Figures 3 and 4).

Both the vertical and horizontal distribution of lead in soil follow a depositional pattern that would be expected from an airborne release from the potteries that operated nearby and upwind. The vertical distribution of lead follows a pattern of airborne deposition, in which contaminant concentrations are generally highest at the surface and decrease with depth. This indicates that most properties may be impacted from airborne deposition and not from historic fill, or that an airborne release occurred after fill was installed, which would align with the

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<sup>a</sup> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards (June 1996). *Section 11.7: Ceramic Products Manufacturing: Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors*.

<sup>b</sup> Voliotis, Aristeidis, et al. “Nanoparticle Emission from Traditional Pottery Manufacturing.” *Environmental Science: Processes & Impacts* 16 (2014): 1489-1494. DOI: 10.1039/c3em00709j

<sup>c</sup> Bah, Homegnon A. F., et al. “Environmental Exposure to Lead and Hematological Parameters in Afro-Brazilian Children Living Near Artisanal Glazed Pottery Workshops.” *Journal of Environmental Science and Health* 55:8 (2020): 964-974. DOI: 10.1080/10934529.2020.1761738

<sup>d</sup> Counter, S. Allen, et al. “Environmental Lead Contamination and Pediatric Lead Intoxication in an Andean Ecuadorian Village.” *International Journal of Occupational and Environmental Health* 6:3 (2000): 169-176. DOI: 10.1179/oeh.2000.6.3.169

<sup>e</sup> Wragg, Joanna and Cave, Mark. “Modelling and Mapping Total and Bioaccessible Arsenic and Lead in Stoke-on-Trent and Their Relationships with Industry.” *Geosciences* 11:515 (2021). DOI: 10.3390/geosciences11120515

development of the East Trenton neighborhood during the early growth of the local pottery and rubber industries. Although a horizontal boundary to the lead contamination has not yet been established, the samples collected to date follow a pattern that would be expected from contamination from the numerous potteries that operated in the area. Samples that were collected upwind of the pottery operations and from background locations expected to be unaffected by pottery influence generally had lower levels of lead.

Elevated lead concentrations were found on all of the potteries that were sampled. At the three large potteries, HP001-P051, HP001-P056, and HP001-P057, the highest lead concentrations were 17,000, 4,050, and 8,640 mg/kg, respectively. It is important to note the HP001-P051 and HP001-P057 have both undergone soil remediation. Sample locations were chosen to avoid areas of known remediation, but the highest lead concentrations may have been previously removed. Additionally, some of the elevated lead concentrations found at HP001-P051 were likely influenced by the adjacent smelter (HP001-P050). On the former railroad that ran adjacent to HP001-P056 and HP001-P057, the highest lead concentration was 2,880 mg/kg. More than ten large-scale potteries operated within East Trenton and Top Road, and sampling efforts included less than one-third of the large potteries that may have contributed to the airborne deposition of lead.

The isotopic analysis performed on the pottery sherds showed that the lead used in the glazes likely originated from mines in the western United States. There were two clusters that were formed from the isotopic ratios, which included the following ratios:

**Table 3: Ranges of Isotopic Lead Ratios per Cluster – Pottery Sherds**

	$Pb^{206}/Pb^{207}$	$Pb^{206}/Pb^{204}$
Cluster 1	1.10 to 1.16	17.0 to 18.0
Cluster 2	1.17 to 1.25	18.1 to 19.7

Pottery sherds from Cluster 1 share lead isotopic signatures with North American ore bodies from Montana, Utah, and Colorado. Cluster 2 pottery sherds are distinctive of ores from southwest Colorado mines. This coincides with information found in historic trade publications that stated that the lead used in glazes originated from mines in the western United States, including Colorado and Utah<sup>f</sup>.

The isotopic analysis performed on the impacted residential soils shows significant overlap with Cluster 2 of the pottery sherds, although they also overlap with other potential sources. For the residential soils within the top foot of soil, the isotopic lead ratios of  $Pb^{206}/Pb^{207}$  and  $Pb^{206}/Pb^{204}$  ranged from 1.17 to 1.22 and 18.2 to 19.1, respectively. Soils with lead levels above 2,000 mg/kg, not including those collected from the former smelter, also shared similar isotopic ratios with Cluster 2 pottery sherds (SW Colorado signature) and the residential properties, indicating that the lead contamination from both may have been from the same source or sources, or that

<sup>f</sup> Mayer, Ernest. "Notes on the Grinding of Materials Used in Earthenware Bodies." *Glass and Pottery World* (May 1903): 23-24.

the properties with the higher lead concentrations are the source. Many of the locations with lead levels above 2,000 mg/kg were the former pottery properties. However, it is important to note that additional sources of lead could not be ruled out with the data obtained from the isotopic lead analysis including paint, gasoline, coal, and slag.

The isotopic lead ratios for the pottery sherds and their respective surrounding soils were often very similar. The best example of this is from property HP001-P004. Four pottery sherds that were located at the 2-6" and 6-12" intervals were analyzed for isotopic lead, generating lead ratios of  $Pb^{206}/Pb^{204}$  ranging from 18.282 to 18.506 and  $Pb^{207}/Pb^{204}$  from 15.519 to 15.619. The soil samples from the same intervals and quadrants for that property had lead isotope ratios of 18.233 and 18.548 for  $Pb^{206}/Pb^{204}$  and 15.557 and 15.649 for  $Pb^{207}/Pb^{204}$ . The lead isotope ratios of the pottery sherds are within the narrow range of the two soil samples which provides evidence of a relationship between the lead in the pottery sherds and soils, and therefore, possible evidence of a release. Additionally, of seven separate property soil profiles ORD examined for relationships between lead isotope ratios in soil and in co-located ceramic chips, all profiles exhibited the highest soil lead concentrations within in the depth intervals containing the ceramic chips, generally within the upper 12 inches of the soil column. While other sources of lead contribute to lead concentrations and the seven soil profiles represent only a small portion of the sampled locations, this nonetheless suggests a possible correlation between pottery sherds and elevated lead levels.

The SEM/BSE/EDS analysis performed during the L.H. Mitchell assessment provides evidence that a release from an industrial facility has occurred. Historically relevant particles such as lead, zinc, and copper associated with slag-like material were detected in all of the samples analyzed by SEM/BSE/EDS, and trace loadings of lead-based paint were only detected in two of the samples. This provides evidence that the majority of the elevated lead levels detected in the soil were from an industrial source rather than lead-based paint or leaded gasoline. The specific industrial source, however, was unable to be determined from this analysis.

The SEM/BSE/EDS analysis performed during the attribution study did not find widespread evidence of smaller pottery sherds being present in the soil samples. Evidence of pottery sherds was found in one of the three soil samples. This analysis was limited; the laboratory was only comparing a small sample number of pottery sherds to the soil samples so it is not necessarily representative of all of the pottery sherds that would be found throughout the study area. Additionally, the lack of smaller pottery sherds identified during this analysis does not rule out any airborne deposition of lead or leaching of lead from the pottery sherds.

When using the similarity index of 0.7, Pirouette® analysis of isotopic lead ratios typically grouped residential properties into two different clusters, Clusters 4 and 5. Both of these clusters also contained many samples found on former potteries, which shows that the soils found on the residential properties are related to some of the soils found on the former potteries. This provides a line of evidence that the numerous potteries that operated in East Trenton contributed to the elevated lead levels found on the residential properties. Samples from other former commercial/industrial properties often were placed in these clusters as well,



which could either indicate that these other properties were a contributing source or, more likely, due to their locations in relationship to the potteries and/or the presence of pottery sherds that these properties were impacted from airborne deposition and/or fill from the potteries.

Additionally, Pirouette® found a relationship between numerous metals found within the attribution study soil samples, and the groupings were created based upon these relationships. Lead, zinc, barium, and copper were the metals that had the strongest influence on creating the clusters. Lead and zinc, and to a lesser extent copper and barium, would all have been used in glazes. Similar to lead, these metals were used in other industries as well; however, when looked at as a whole, ceramics is an industry where all could have commonly been used in the glazes depending on the types of ceramics being produced.

The metals that had the highest leachate concentrations from the SPLP analysis were also the same metals that were found to be the most closely correlated using the Pirouette® software. The metals found to be the most leachable were lead, barium, zinc, vanadium, and copper. The four of these metals besides vanadium were found to have the closest relationship in the soils using Pirouette®. This shows a strong relationship between the soil samples and pottery sherds and is strong evidence that the pottery industry is a large contributor to the lead contamination found within the residential soils.

The pottery sherds that were found at all properties at varying quantities have likely leached over time, especially during periods of acidic rain. During a study conducted in the 1984 by the Association of New Jersey Environmental Commissions, the pH of rainwater in New Jersey was found to have a mean below 4.2 and was measured as low as 3.61, which would represent conditions in which lead and other metals could leach from the ceramic glaze from the pottery sherds found in the soils<sup>§</sup>. Of all of the metals tested for during the SPLP analysis, lead had the highest leachate concentrations, indicating it was readily leachable under acidic conditions. The initial pH established for the SPLP test is  $4.20 \pm 0.05$  (i.e., near the mean pH value during periods of acidic rain). The pH of the SPLP solution typically increases through the 18-hour leach test as acidity is consumed in dissolution reactions. Thus, the SPLP test is considered to be a representative test for metals leaching from solutions typical of acidic rain. Although in conditions of rainfall with a near-neutral pH, metals would not be expected to readily leach from ceramic sherds, during periods of time where the rainfall was extremely acidic, conditions would have been favorable to the lead leaching from the sherds.

Analysis of the majority of the data collected during the attribution study, forming multiple lines of evidence through the various methods discussed above, provides a compelling indication that the pottery industry was a significant contributor to the elevated lead levels found in residential soils within East Trenton. As a whole, and in combination with the lack of sufficient evidence of other point or non-point sources of lead, the attribution study indicates

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<sup>§</sup> Cooper, Gregory. "Precipitation Acidity in New Jersey: Levels and Patterns." *Association of New Jersey Environmental Commissions*, May 1985.

the pottery industry appears to be the largest contributor to the lead contamination. The data indicate the elevated lead levels are a direct result of airborne releases during firing of ceramics in kilns located upwind and/or leaching of lead from pottery sherds located in the soils which originated from pottery sherd-containing fill within the residential neighborhood. Although other sources have likely also contributed over time, including lead paint, leaded gasoline, coal combustion, and other localized industry (smelters, foundries, rubber facilities), the potteries appear to be the largest contributor to the elevated lead levels.

### **Threats to Public Health or Welfare**

There is a potential exposure to nearby populations from hazardous substances, pollutants or contaminants that have been detected in the soil samples collected in the vicinity of the Site. Exposed soil was observed with varying levels of grass coverage at every sampled property. Occupants of the residential buildings may be currently exposed to soil containing a CERCLA-designated hazardous substance at levels above the respective EPA RMLs.

Direct contact with the elevated levels of lead within the upper six inches of soil may occur through common residential activities. Contaminated soil could adhere to pets' paws when accessing the backyards and could readily be tracked inside the home. Children playing in the yard could be exposed to high levels of lead which could be ingested, adhere to their hands or shoes, and be tracked inside the home. Other common activities such as gardening or yard maintenance could result in lead exposure.

Contact with the contaminated soil, or inhalation of contaminated soil particles, may present a health risk to those utilizing the backyards, particularly young children, and women of child-bearing age. The relationship between soil-lead concentrations and the consequent impact on blood levels in children has been studied through numerous epidemiological studies. Based on epidemiological studies, it is generally believed that persistent exposure to soil-borne lead results in an increase in blood lead levels in children. The effects of exposure to lead are the same whether it enters the body through breathing or swallowing. The main target for lead toxicity is the nervous system, both in adults and children. Lead is a cumulative poison where increasing amounts can build up in the body, eventually reaching a point where symptoms and disability occur. Particularly sensitive populations are women of child-bearing age, because of the fetal transfer of lead, and children. Cognitive deficits are associated with fetal and childhood exposure to lead. An increase in blood pressure is the most sensitive, adverse health effect from lead exposure in adults. The Department of Health and Human Services has determined that lead and lead compounds are reasonably anticipated to be human carcinogens based on limited evidence from studies in humans and sufficient evidence from animal studies, and the EPA has determined that lead is a probable human carcinogen.

All residents and owners of sampled properties were provided with their property-specific results and a list of recommended measures to reduce exposures to elevated levels of lead. Additionally, EPA has notified both local and state partners of the potential threat to human health present in the neighborhood surrounding the facility. Specifically, EPA has collaborated

with the NJDEP, the City of Trenton's Division of Health Promotion and Housing & Economic Development Department, and two local non-profit organizations, the East Trenton Collaborative ("ETC") and Isles, Inc., to promote education of the public regarding lead exposure and explore different avenues for potential remediation. On November 14, 2019, EPA co-hosted a public meeting with the NJDEP, the City of Trenton's Division of Health Promotion and Housing & Economic Development Department, and the ETC for residents who have or may have elevated lead levels in their soil, to answer questions and provide further education on steps that can be taken to reduce exposure to lead in soil. Several of these organizations remain available to further advise residents on measures they can take to reduce lead exposures at their properties. Additional virtual meetings to provide education on Site conditions and lead safety have been hosted by ETC and attended by residents since 2019. On September 6, 2022, EPA conducted a virtual meeting with the NJDEP, City of Trenton, Rutgers University, and many non-profits including ETC, New Jersey Future, Isles, and Green and Healthy Homes Initiative, in which the attribution study was discussed.

Although the cobalt level in one sample at a depth interval of 6 to 12 inches bgs was 150 mg/kg which exceeded the EPA RML for residential soil of 70 mg/kg, this appears to be an isolated incidence of cobalt from an unidentifiable source, which may have been a pottery. All other cobalt levels at all depths were below at the EPA RML for residential soil. Based on this information and its presence at a depth beneath the surface where exposure is less likely, the presence of elevated levels of cobalt in the subsurface of property LM003 at the Site does not represent a significant threat to public health or welfare.

In addition, the arsenic level in one sample was 84 mg/kg which is above the EPA RML for residential soil of 68 mg/kg. This elevated arsenic level is at the 0 to 2 inch depth in the backyard of an occupied residential property and represents an exposure threat to those that come in contact with it. Although all other arsenic levels at all depths were below the EPA RML for residential soil, 69 of the soil samples were equal to or exceeded the NJDEP Residential Direct Contact Soil Remediation Standard of 19 mg/kg.

Although the iron level in one sample at a depth interval of 6 to 18 inches bgs was 234,000 mg/kg which exceeded the EPA RML for residential soil of 160,000 mg/kg, all other iron levels at all depths were below at the EPA RML for residential soil. The property is currently a city-owned park and was formerly the Woodhouse Chain Works facility. The city placed a foot of clean fill on this property prior to the construction of the park so the elevated iron result is likely below 12 inches. Based on this information and its presence at a depth beneath the surface where exposure is less likely, the presence of elevated levels of cobalt in the subsurface of property HP006-P004 does not represent a significant threat to public health or welfare.

### **Threats to the Environment**

At this time there is no information to indicate that the Site is currently having an acute impact to the surrounding environment and areas of exposed soil near the Site.

## Conclusions

The Historic Potteries Site includes groupings of numerous potteries which are facilities as defined under Section 101(9) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(9). Based on the available information, a release of CERCLA hazardous substances, as defined in Section 101(22) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. Section § 9601(22), has occurred at the Site in the areas near the historic potteries. Lead exists in surface and subsurface soils in these areas at levels which exceed the respective EPA RMLs. Lead is frequently found in these areas above 1,200 mg/kg in the upper foot of soil. There is a current exposure pathway existing that may present an imminent and substantial endangerment to the public health and welfare. A CERCLA removal action is warranted to mitigate the threat to public health or welfare posed by the presence of these contaminants at the Site where the lead can be attributed to the nearby potteries. It is recommended that a CERCLA removal action be undertaken to address the uncontrolled release of these hazardous substances at properties that represent the highest threat to public health while the Site is considered for inclusion on the NPL.

## ATTACHMENTS

1. Figures 1: Trenton Boundary, Pottery Locations, and Sampled Properties Outside HP001; 2: HP001 and HP002 Sampled Properties; 3 & 4: Stack/Air Modeling Worst Case Scenarios
2. Removal Site Evaluation for L.H. Mitchell Co.
3. EPA ORD Technical Memorandum for the Historic Potteries Site

cc: M. Gregor, SEMD-RAB  
D. Gaughan, SEMD-RAB  
J. Desir, SEMD-SPB  
B. Grealish, SEMD-RAB  
EPA Region II Removal Records Center

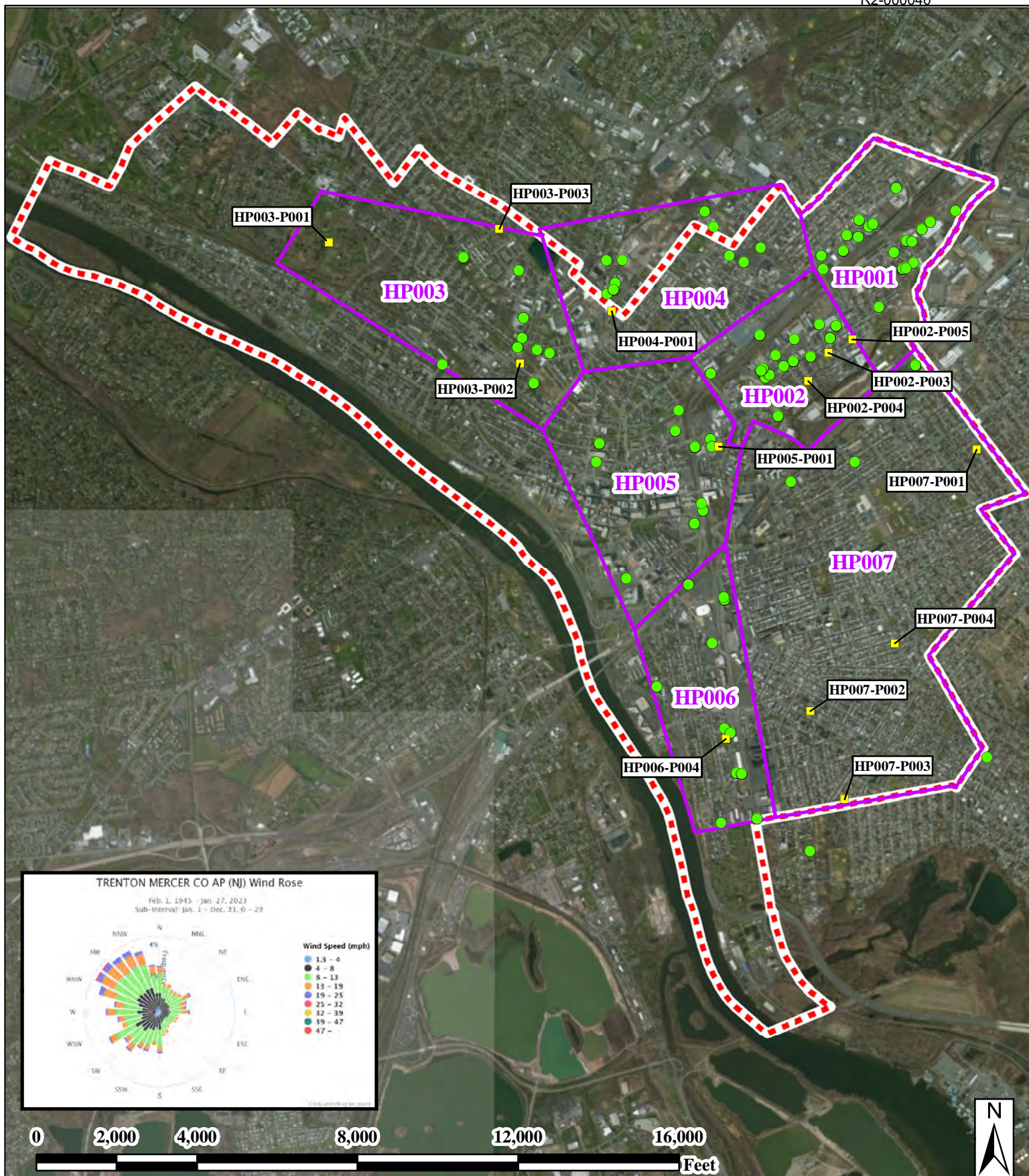
## ATTACHMENT A

Figure 1: Trenton Boundary, Pottery Locations, and Sampled Properties Outside HP001

Figure 2: HP001 and HP002 Sampled Properties

Figures 3 & 4: Stack/Air Modeling Worst Case Scenarios





### Legend

- Property Sampled for Attribution Study
- Historic Potteries
- Historic Pottery Areas
- Trenton Boundary



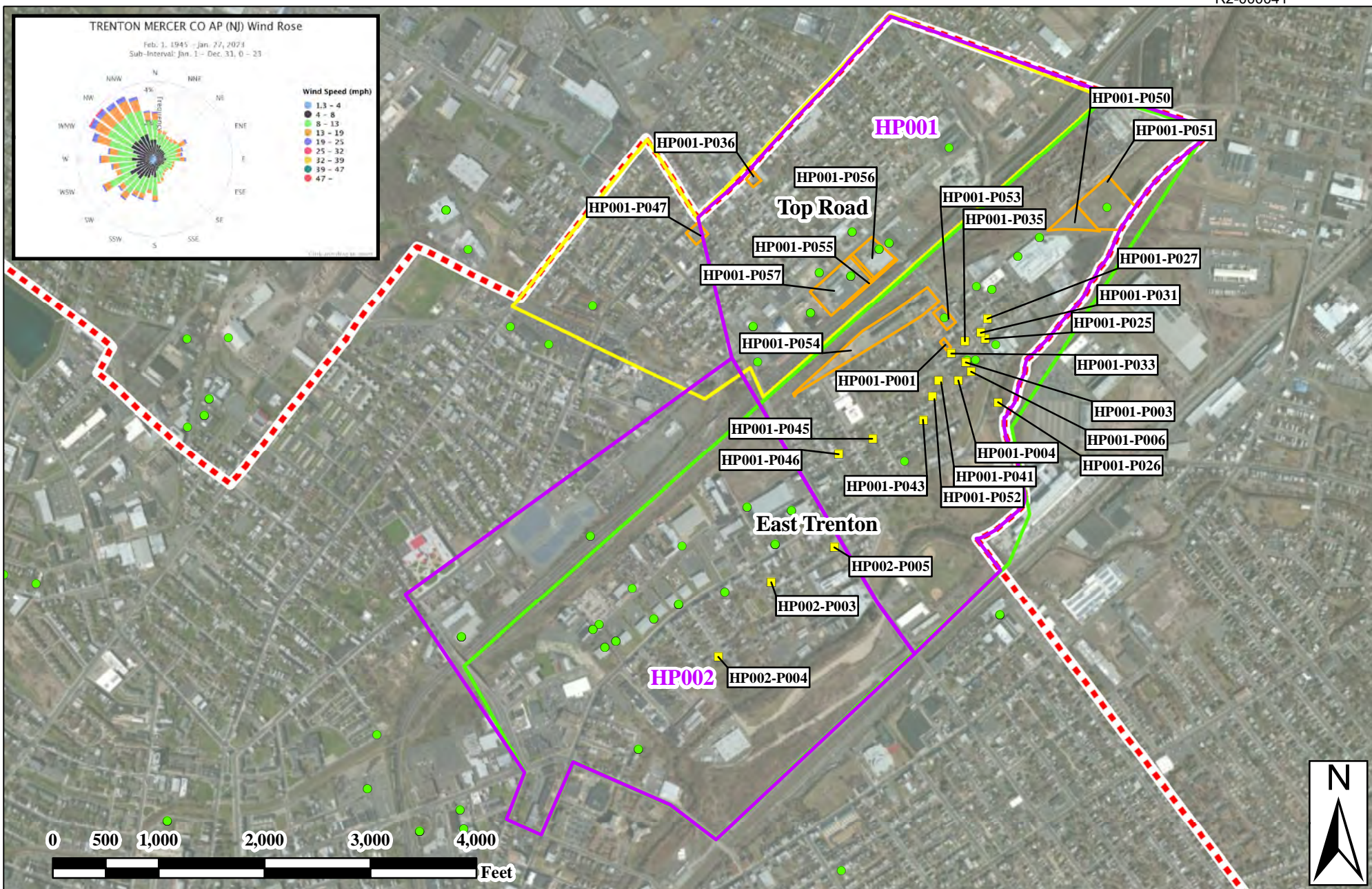
**Weston Solutions, Inc.**  
Federal East Division

In Association With  
Eco-Risk; Avatar Environmental, LLC;  
Pro-West & Associates, Inc.; On-Site Environmental, Inc.;  
Sovereign Consulting, Inc.; and TechLaw Consultants, Inc.

**Figure 1: Trenton Boundary, Pottery Locations, and Sampled Properties Outside HP0001**

Historic Potteries Site Trenton, New Jersey	
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY SUPERFUND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT & RESPONSE TEAM V CONTRACT # 68HE0319D0004	
DATE MODIFIED: 11/22/2023	GIS ANALYST: K. HEULITT
EPA OSC: J. PETTY	START V SPM: M. LANG
CHARGE #:	40200.051.930.5045





### Legend

- East Trenton Sampled Residential Property
- East Trenton Sampled Industrial Property
- Historic Potteries
- Historic Pottery Areas
- Top Road
- East Trenton
- Trenton Boundary

**WESTON SOLUTIONS** **Weston Solutions, Inc.**  
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Eco-Risk; Avatar Environmental, LLC;  
Pro-West & Associates, Inc.; On-Site Environmental, Inc.;  
Sovereign Consulting, Inc.; and TechLaw Consultants, Inc.

**Figure 2: HP001 and HP002  
Sampled Properties**

Historic Potteries Site  
Trenton, New Jersey

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
SUPERFUND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT  
& RESPONSE TEAM V  
CONTRACT # 68HE0319D0004

DATE MODIFIED: 11/21/2023  
GIS ANALYST: K. HEULITT  
EPA OSC: J. PETTY  
START V SPM: M. LANG  
CHARGE #: 40200.051.930.5045





### Legend

- Footprint of Former Facility
- Lead (Percent of Maximum Concentration)**
- 0-20%
  - 20-40%
  - 40-60%
  - 60-80%
  - 80-100%



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Pro-West & Associates, Inc.; On-Site Environmental, Inc.;  
Sovereign Consulting, Inc.; and TechLaw Consulting, Inc.

Stack/Air Modeling Worst Case Scenario  
Moore Pottery/East Trenton Pottery/Imperial Porcelain Works

Historic Potteries Site  
Trenton, New Jersey

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
SUPERFUND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT  
& RESPONSE TEAM V  
CONTRACT # 68HE0319D0004

DATE MODIFIED: 11/22/2021

GIS ANALYST:	K. HEULITT
EPA OSC:	J. PETTY
START V SPM:	M. LANG
CHARGE #:	40200.031.043.3025



**Legend**

- Footprint of Former Facility
- Lead (Percent of Maximum Concentration)**
- 0-20%
  - 20-40%
  - 40-60%
  - 60-80%
  - 80-100%



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Eco-Risk; Avatar Environmental, LLC;  
Pro-West & Associates, Inc.; On-Site Environmental, Inc.;  
Sovereign Consulting, Inc.; and TechLaw Consulting, Inc.

Stack/Air Modeling Worst Case Scenario  
East Trenton Porcelain Company/Anchor Pottery/Stangl Pottery

Historic Potteries Site  
Trenton, New Jersey

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
SUPERFUND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT  
& RESPONSE TEAM V  
CONTRACT # 68HE0319D0004

DATE MODIFIED: 11/22/2021

GIS ANALYST:	K. HEULITT
EPA OSC:	J. PETTY
START V SPM:	M. LANG
CHARGE #:	40200.031.043.3025



## ATTACHMENT B

Removal Site Evaluation for L.H. Mitchell Co.



**UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**  
REGION 2  
2890 WOODBRIDGE AVENUE  
EDISON, NEW JERSEY 08837-3679

**DATE:** April 6, 2022

**SUBJECT:** Removal Site Evaluation for L.H. Mitchell Co., 216 Klagg Avenue, Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey 08638 (CERCLIS ID: NJN000206554)

**FROM:** Joel Petty, On-Scene Coordinator  
Removal Action Branch

**TO:** Joseph D. Rotola, Chief  
Removal Action Branch

### **Introduction**

The United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") Region II Removal Action Branch ("RAB") has been requested to conduct a Removal Site Evaluation ("RSE") at the L.H. Mitchell Co. Site ("Site") by the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection ("NJDEP"). The Site was included on a list of hundreds of locations nationwide where secondary lead smelting or alloying may have been conducted between 1931 and 1964, according to entries in historical trade publications. The list was originally compiled by William P. Eckel in a doctoral dissertation for George Mason University, and the research was summarized in the article "Discovering Unrecognized Lead-Smelting Sites by Historical Methods" (Eckel et al, 2001). The NJDEP assessed many of the sites and ultimately referred a number of these sites to EPA for further assessment.

On May 11, 2012, the Site received a No Further Remedial Action Planned ("NFRAP") from the EPA Pre-Remedial Section meaning that the Site does not qualify for the National Priorities List ("NPL") based on existing information available for the Site. RAB began an investigation of the Site in March 2018 to determine if the Site qualifies for a Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act ("CERCLA") removal action.

### **Site Description and Background**

The Site includes an historic solder manufacturing facility formerly operated by L.H. Mitchell Co. ("L.H. Mitchell") located at 216 Klagg Avenue in Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey. The on-site building is 24 by 45 feet in size and was erected in 1951. The size of the lot is approximately 1/10<sup>th</sup> of an acre, measuring 50 by 101 feet. Current tax maps indicate that the property is located on Block 22801, Lots 16 and 17. The former tax map identifies the property as 216-218 Klagg Ave, Block 207, Lots 1100 and 1102. The property is currently being utilized as an autobody repair shop named Alarcon Auto Repair.

According to historic resources, including city directories and Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps ("Sanborns"), L.H. Mitchell manufactured solder on-site from the early 1950s until at least the

late 1970s, possibly through the 1980s. The building first appears in the 1955 Sanborn map and is identified as “MFG of Solders.” Prior to that, it appears that the property was undeveloped. Available city directories list “Mitchell L H & Co solder” at 216 Klagg Ave. in Trenton dating back to 1952. L.H. Mitchell is listed in the city directory through 1977 but is no longer listed in the 1982 city directory. However, Sanborn maps through 1991 continue to identify the building as “MFG of Solders.” Therefore, there is conflicting evidence as to when operations ceased. The property was later occupied by boat and automobile shops. The 1987 city directory lists David’s Performance Boats; 1992 lists Challenger Performance Boats; 2000 and 2005 list Carlos Towing. The building present on the property appears to be the original from 1951.

An historic photograph of the building accompanying the tax map indicates there was a block chimney likely used for heating and a visible stack on the roof line likely for solder manufacturing operations. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration identifies solder manufacturing as an activity under Industry Group 334: Secondary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metals. The process involves the melting of varying concentrations of metals to create a filler product with a lower melting point than its anticipated adjoining metal. Historically, nearly all solders contained lead. The most common type of solder contains a mixture of lead and tin. Other common metals used in solder include silver, zinc, cadmium, aluminum, and bismuth.

The Site is located in a mixed residential, commercial, and light industrial urban area. Residential properties are adjacent to the northeast along Klagg Avenue and to the southeast along Breunig Avenue. A marble and granite supplier is adjacent to the southwest and across Klagg Avenue to the northwest is a commercial contractor. There are over 100 residential properties which currently include bare soil and/or vegetated areas within 600 feet of the on-site former solder facility. The majority of the residences are single- or multi-family rowhomes with back yards, located to the west, southwest, south, southeast, east, and northeast of the facility. In addition, there are many abandoned houses and vacant lots. Most of the residential buildings were constructed prior to the 1950s so were present during the time that the manufacturing of solder occurred on-site. The Assunpink Creek is located 800 feet to the southeast of the Site. Hamilton Township begins on the other side of the creek. Available wind rose charts indicate that prevailing winds were from the north-northwest, northwest, west-northwest, west-southwest, and southwest.

EPA also obtained evidence that L.H. Mitchell operated at a different location prior to 1955. In 1950, L.H. Mitchell appears in the city directory at the address 236 John Fitch Way, Trenton, NJ, and as a “manufacturer of bar and wire acid and rosin core solder, automobile body tin, babbitt and lead.” This address is no longer a valid address. Two potential locations were identified which could have been historically addressed as 236 John Fitch Way. Part of New Jersey State Highway 29 (“Hwy 29”) is also known as John Fitch Way and spans of it were historically industrial areas. The historic road was redeveloped and expanded upon over time and any labeled properties along it were incorporated into the current highway; none appeared to house this historic L.H. Mitchell facility. Currently, there is another street called John Fitch Way that is only 350 feet long and there are no labeled facilities along it. Sanborn maps for this location as well as the current portion of part of Hwy 29 known as John Fitch Way do not indicate any buildings that were engaged in solder or smelter operations during this timeframe.

## Site assessment activities/observations

The Pre-Remedial site files, which included a Pre-Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Information System Screening Form for the Site as well as historic Sanborn maps, historic aerial photographs and city directories were reviewed as part of this RSE. Internet searches were conducted for historic articles, photographs, ads and other references, but were unsuccessful. It appears that L.H. Mitchell was a small company, without much documentation in the East Trenton community.

On October 3, 2018, RAB conducted a Site reconnaissance. The property is currently occupied by an autobody shop and was identified by signage stating “Alarcon Auto Repair” during the Site visit. The property was completely paved over. The block chimney and stack shown on the roof of the building in the historic tax map photo did not appear to be present. Several vehicles were parked on the property. Surrounding buildings are commercial/industrial and residential in all directions. Most of the residential properties surrounding the Site have exposed soil in their backyards with varying levels of grass coverage. Abandoned buildings and vacant lots are common in this area. A review of tax records shows that the City of Trenton owns many of the vacant lots.

EPA conducted assessment sampling activities at the Site between October 2018 and April 2019 to determine whether operations at the former solder manufacturing facility resulted in a release of CERCLA-designated hazardous substances to the surrounding areas at concentrations above EPA screening levels. Soil was sampled from approximately 40 properties in the vicinity of the Site, including some city-owned abandoned lots. These include properties along Klagg Avenue, Breunig Avenue, St. Joes Avenue, East Trenton Avenue, and Mulberry Street. All properties were either currently occupied or vacant residential lots except for a church that was sampled as a background location and Mulberry Street Park (also known as Red Oak Park). The unpaved portion of the majority of the properties was limited to the backyard. At this time, paved areas were not sampled, including the parcel with the on-site historic solder facility. Approximate upwind and downwind soil sampling locations were chosen using averaged annual wind rose charts from the Trenton-Mercer Airport averaged from 1950-1995, overlapping the time period in which L.H. Mitchell was operating (the early 1950s to at least the late 1970s). A church located an estimated 1,600 feet northwest of the facility in the upwind direction was sampled to help establish background levels of lead and other metals in the area. All sampled properties except the background location are located in the predominant downwind directions from the on-site facility. In addition, Mulberry Street Park, located more than 600 feet away from L.H. Mitchell in a downwind southwesterly direction, was also sampled. Suspected fill was encountered at Mulberry Street Park and the church background location. Mulberry Street Park is located within an NJDEP-identified known historic fill area. A total of 34 property identifiers (IDs) were established. Most of these property IDs consist of one lot, although several consist of multiple adjacent lots owned by the same individual or the city. The Site and Sampling Locations Map is included as Figure 1.

EPA collected a total of 408 composite soil samples, including field duplicates, from 69 sampling locations throughout the sampling area. Quadrants were established at each property based upon both location of the unpaved areas and size of the property. Most of the properties

consisted of one or two quadrants with a maximum of four quadrants, except at the park which consisted of seven quadrants. Soil samples along the dripline of the house were collected when at least two distinct sampling locations could be identified. At all locations, EPA collected samples at the following five intervals in the upper two feet of soil within each boring: 0 to 2 inches, 2 to 6-inches, 6- to 12-inches, 12- to 18-inches and 18- to 24-inches below the ground surface (“bgs”). Two- to five-point composite samples were collected at each location, with five-point composite samples as the default and majority of the samples. Less than five-point composite samples were collected when availability of sampling locations was limited. All samples were sieved to remove particles greater than 150 micrometers and analyzed for Target Analyte List (“TAL”) metals plus tin and titanium but not including calcium, iron, magnesium, potassium, and sodium. Ten percent of the samples were also analyzed unsieved for comparison purposes.

An x-ray fluorescence (“XRF”) analyzer was used to screen for lead-based paint at nine of the sampled residential properties. Exterior paint at seven of the properties tested positive for lead-based paint (lead result greater than or equal to 1.0 milligrams per square centimeter [ $\text{mg}/\text{cm}^2$ ]). Positive results ranged from 1.21  $\text{mg}/\text{cm}^2$  to 10.15  $\text{mg}/\text{cm}^2$ .

The analytical results indicate that lead is present at levels above the applicable EPA Removal Management Level (“RML”) using a hazard quotient of 3 (“HQ3”) for residential soil of 400 milligrams per kilogram (“ $\text{mg}/\text{kg}$ ”) at varying depths in multiple locations. RMLs are generic, chemical-specific concentrations for individual contaminants that may be used to support the decision for EPA to undertake a removal action. Although they are not necessarily health-protective concentrations in terms of chronic exposure, an exceedance of an RML does not imply that adverse health effects will occur. All sampling results were compared to the respective EPA RMLs using an HQ3 for residential soil.

Results indicate lead levels exceed its EPA RML in 291 of 408 samples, at all downwind properties and across varying depth intervals, ranging from 400 to 7,500  $\text{mg}/\text{kg}$ . Lead levels did not exceed its EPA RML at any of the background location samples. Lead levels exceed 1,200  $\text{mg}/\text{kg}$  within the upper two feet of soil at 26 of the 33 sampled property IDs. Soil at one residential property (LM003) also contains cobalt at one location with a concentration of 150  $\text{mg}/\text{kg}$ , exceeding its EPA RML for residential soil of 70  $\text{mg}/\text{kg}$ . Soil at one residential property (LM020) also contains arsenic at one location with a concentration of 84  $\text{mg}/\text{kg}$ , exceeding its EPA RML for residential soil of 68  $\text{mg}/\text{kg}$ . No other metals were present at any properties above the EPA RMLs for residential soil.

Seven unsieved samples from 0 to 12 inches bgs were sent for further analysis by Scanning Electron Microscopy with Backscatter Electron Imaging and Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy (“SEM/BSE/EDS”). Samples were selected for analysis based on the TAL metals results and their location with respect to L.H. Mitchell. The objective of the analysis was to document the presence of any fly ash, paint, solder, brass, or any other particles bearing historically relevant industrial metals, including copper, zinc, tin, and lead. The results of the SEM/BSE/EDS analysis were used to help determine if the elevated lead levels could be attributed to the historic on-site solder manufacturing operations. Although evidence of slag particles was found in all of the samples, only one single particle in the fine soils was found that was consistent with solder. Historically relevant metals (copper, zinc, and lead) were readily

detected in the samples but their specific source was found to be ambiguous. Trace loadings of lead paint were detected in two of the samples.

In 2019, following additional review of historic resources which revealed the historic presence of several nearby pottery manufacturers, EPA conducted additional soil sampling at properties located upwind to the northwest and southwest of the L.H. Mitchell facility to determine if lead contamination is present outside of the original sampling area and could be attributed to an historic release in the area from these potteries. In July 2019, EPA collected 35 composite soil samples, including field duplicates, from city-owned properties to the northwest of the facility, in an upwind direction, which included four right-of-ways and one vacant property. Results indicate lead levels exceed its EPA RML in nine samples from two of the five properties, ranging from 400 to 1,000 mg/kg. In September 2019, EPA collected 42 composite soil samples, including field duplicates, from city-owned properties to the southwest of the facility which included vacant residential properties, two parks (one active and one vacant), and a former library. Results indicate lead levels exceed its EPA RML in 28 samples from six of the seven properties, ranging from 420 to 2,300 mg/kg. Pottery sherds were identified at five of these sampled locations and were screened for lead with an XRF and analyzed for metals at a laboratory. Lead was detected as high as 2,610 mg/kg in these pottery sherds.

On January 9, 2020, following discussions of the L.H. Mitchell analytical results with NJDEP, EPA received a referral from NJDEP to perform an Integrated Assessment between RAB and the Pre-Remedial Section, focused on potential soil contamination in additional areas of Trenton which could be related to the historically prevalent pottery industry in the area. Discussions had stemmed from the discovery of numerous, large historical potteries upwind of the sampling area, research into potential airborne emissions of lead from the firing of lead glaze in kilns and the discovery of pottery sherds found within the soil during EPA's sampling events. In response to the referral, EPA began an extensive attribution study of the elevated lead levels found during the L.H. Mitchell RSE and the potteries that operated nearby, which included an isotopic analysis of lead at many of the previously sampled properties as well as additional residential, commercial, and industrial properties. The RSE for the Historic Potteries Site is ongoing and a separate report will be prepared with the findings.

As part of the attribution study, in April 2021, EPA collected 15 discrete soil samples, including a field duplicate, from three locations to a depth of four feet at the former L.H. Mitchell property. The samples were analyzed for TAL metals and lead isotopes. Results indicate lead levels exceed its EPA RML of 800 mg/kg for commercial/industrial properties in three samples from one of the three locations, ranging from 831 to 1,690 mg/kg. No other metals were present at this property above the EPA RMLs for commercial/industrial soil.

### **Release or threatened release into the environment of a hazardous substance, or pollutant or contaminant**

Findings of the removal assessment field work indicate that there are elevated levels of CERCLA-designated hazardous substances as defined in Section 101(14) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(14), in several locations near the Site, which is a facility as defined under Section 101(9) of CERCLA. Lead levels above the EPA RML for residential soil were found to be

present at all properties sampled, except for the church located upwind that was sampled to establish background levels.

Elemental correlation analysis was completed for the TAL metals sampling data. Levels of lead and other smelter-related metals were not found in consistent ratios or correlated closely in a way that indicates the elevated lead levels are attributable to smelter operations. Analysis of the composition of the samples does not indicate a correlation between lead and tin which could be expected if the lead originated from solder manufacturing or smelting operations. Overall, low levels of tin were found in the samples whereas higher levels of tin would be expected if the contamination were from solder manufacturing. In addition, there was not a correlation between lead and other solder- or smelter-related metals, such as antimony, arsenic, cadmium, copper, or zinc. This information indicates the lack of a pattern indicative of an impact from the historic on-site solder manufacturing to surrounding properties.

Similarly, the single particle characteristic of solder detected through the SEM/BSE/EDS analysis does not provide evidence that a release from the L.H. Mitchell facility has occurred. Although historically relevant particles such as lead, zinc, and copper were detected in all of the samples analyzed by SEM/BSE/EDS, there was not enough evidence to substantiate that these metals were from Site-related operations.

The lead concentrations found on the L.H. Mitchell property were either similar to or less than those found at downwind properties. The analysis of the isotopic data collected from the L.H. Mitchell facility and other nearby properties did not show any compelling evidence that the Site facility could have been a source of nearby elevated lead concentrations. Ratios of lead isotopes ( $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  to  $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  and  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  to  $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ ) from the L.H. Mitchell property were compared to downwind properties that could have been impacted by a potential historic airborne release from L.H. Mitchell and properties upwind of L.H. Mitchell. Most of the sample data from the L.H. Mitchell property was distinct from both the downwind and upwind properties, indicating that it is likely not the source of contamination.

Additionally, the horizontal distribution of lead does not follow a pattern of deposition from an airborne release from the Site. Properties located up to 1,400 feet southwest and upwind of the Site contained similar levels of lead to properties nearby and downwind. Air modeling that was conducted suggests that operations at the facility would not have contaminated properties more than 700 feet away. The vertical distribution of lead does follow a pattern of airborne deposition, in which contaminant concentrations are generally highest at the surface and decrease with depth. This indicates that most properties may be impacted from airborne deposition and not from historic fill, or that an airborne release occurred after fill was installed. However, based on the horizontal distribution of elevated lead detections, the source of this potential airborne deposition is unknown and is unlikely to be the former L.H. Mitchell facility.

Based on this information and a lack of evidence indicating that the Site is a source of contamination, a release from historic operations at the Site has not been documented. Lead detected at residential properties in the vicinity of the Site may be from other historic anthropogenic sources including, but not limited to, historic fill, leaded gasoline, lead-based



paint, coal combustion, and potentially the pottery industry that was prevalent in this section of Trenton.

### **Threats to Public Health or Welfare**

There is a potential exposure to nearby populations from hazardous substances, pollutants or contaminants that have been detected in the soil samples collected in the vicinity of the Site. Exposed soil was observed with varying levels of grass coverage at every sampled property. Occupants of the residential buildings may be currently exposed to soil containing CERCLA-designated hazardous substances at levels above the respective EPA RMLs.

Direct contact with the elevated levels of lead within the upper six inches of soil may occur through common residential activities. Contaminated soil could adhere to pets' paws when accessing the backyards and could readily be tracked inside the home. Children playing in the yard could be exposed to high levels of lead which could be ingested, adhere to their hands or shoes and be tracked inside the home. Other common activities such as gardening or yard maintenance could result in lead exposure. Contact with the contaminated soil, or inhalation of contaminated soil particles, may present a health risk to those utilizing the backyards, particularly young children and women of child-bearing age. Based on epidemiological studies, it is generally believed that persistent exposure to soil-borne lead results in an increase in blood lead levels in children.

All residents and owners of sampled properties were provided with their property-specific results and a list of recommended measures to reduce exposures to elevated levels of lead. Additionally, EPA has notified both local and state partners of the potential threat to human health present in the neighborhood surrounding the facility. Specifically, EPA has collaborated with the NJDEP, the City of Trenton's Division of Health Promotion and Housing & Economic Development Department, and two local non-profit organizations, the East Trenton Collaborative and Isles, Inc., to promote education of the public to protect themselves from lead exposure and explore different avenues for potential remediation. On November 14, 2019, EPA co-hosted a public meeting with the NJDEP, the City of Trenton's Division of Health Promotion and Housing & Economic Development Department, and the East Trenton Collaborative for residents who have or may have elevated lead levels in their soil, to answer questions and provide further education on steps that can be taken to reduce exposure to lead in soil. Several of these organizations remain available to further advise residents on measures they can take to reduce lead exposures at their properties.

Although the cobalt level in one sample at a depth interval of 6 to 12 inches bgs exceeded the EPA RML for residential soil, this appears to be an isolated incidence of cobalt from an unidentifiable source. All other cobalt levels at all depths were below at the EPA RML for residential soil. Based on this information and its presence at a depth beneath the surface where exposure is less likely, the presence of elevated levels of cobalt in the subsurface of property LM003 at the Site does not represent a significant threat to public health or welfare.

In addition, the arsenic level in one sample was above the EPA RML for residential soil. This elevated arsenic level is at 0 to 2 inch depth in the backyard of an occupied residential property

and represents an exposure threat to those that come in contact with it. Although all other arsenic levels at all depths were below the EPA RML for residential soil, 69 of the soil samples were equal to or exceeded the NJDEP Residential Direct Contact Soil Remediation Standard of 19 mg/kg. As such, this may warrant further investigation under NJDEP regulations.

The former L.H. Mitchell property is currently used as an auto repair business. Lead levels at this property exceed its EPA RML for commercial/industrial soils at one of the three locations from 6 to 24 inches bgs. The entirety of this property, including the location with elevated lead levels, is covered by asphalt. The asphalt is in good condition and no bare soil was observed to be present on the property. Therefore, an employee or customer of the auto repair business would not come in contact with any exposed soil during routine daily activities and the elevated lead levels on this property do not represent a significant threat to public health or welfare.

### **Threats to the Environment**

At this time there is no information to indicate that the Site is currently having an acute impact to the surrounding environment and areas of exposed soil near the Site.

### **Conclusions**

Despite the presence of hazardous substances identified in the soil at residential properties near the Site, the available information does not indicate that a release of CERCLA-designated hazardous substances (as defined in section 101(14) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601) can be attributed to the Site. Although the lead levels are elevated above the EPA RML, lead detected at residential properties near the Site may be from other historic anthropogenic sources. Conditions at the Site do not meet the requirements of Section 300.425 (b) of the National Contingency Plan for the undertaking of a CERCLA removal action at this time.

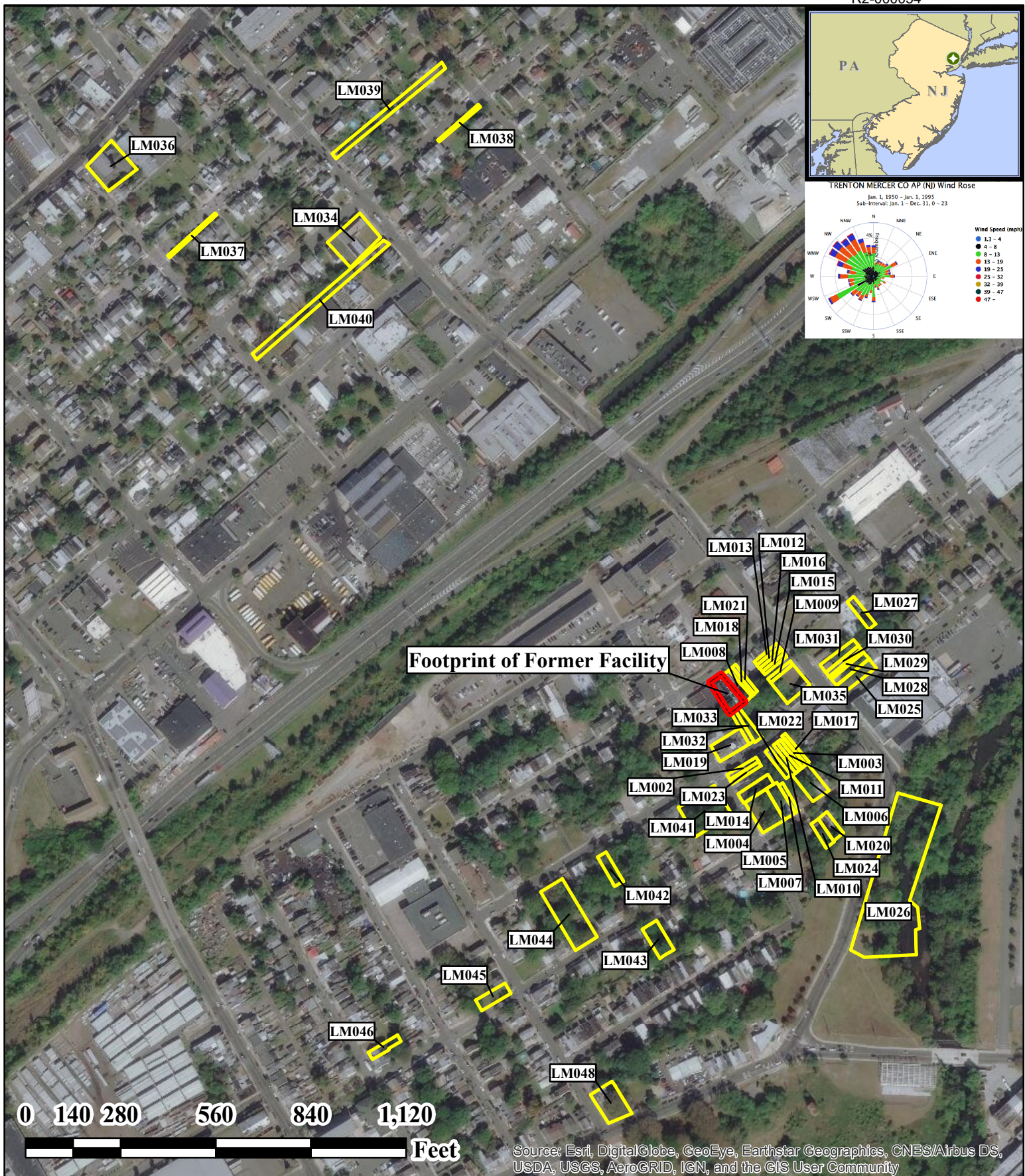
Although the Site is not eligible for a CERCLA removal action, EPA recommends that appropriate action be taken to mitigate the potential health threat associated with direct contact with the lead-contaminated soil. EPA has discussed this recommendation with NJDEP and local entities including the City of Trenton's Division of Health Promotion and Housing & Economic Development Department. EPA is conducting an extensive attribution study of the elevated lead levels found during the L.H. Mitchell RSE and the potteries that operated nearby. The RSE for the Historic Potteries Site is ongoing and a separate report will be prepared with the findings.

cc: M. Gregor, SEMD-RAB  
J. Desir, SEMD-SPB  
B. Grealish, SEMD-RAB  
EPA Region II Removal Records Center

## ATTACHMENT A

### Site & Soil Sampling Locations Map





**Weston Solutions, Inc.**  
Federal East Division

In Association With  
Eco-Risk; Avatar Environmental, LLC;  
Pro-West & Associates, Inc.; On-Site Environmental, Inc.;  
Sovereign Consulting, Inc.; and TechLaw Consulting, Inc.

**Figure 1: Site & Soil  
Sampling Locations Map**

L.H. Mitchell Site  
Trenton, New Jersey

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
SUPERFUND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT  
& RESPONSE TEAM V  
CONTRACT # 68HE0319D0004

DATE MODIFIED: 11/2/2021  
GIS ANALYST: M. LANG  
EPA OSC: J. PETTY  
START V SPM: M. LANG  
CHARGE #: 40200.031.043.3025



## ATTACHMENT C

EPA ORD Technical Memorandum for the Historic Potteries Site



**UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**  
CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS AND EMERGENCY RESPONSE  
GROUNDWATER CHARACTERIZATION AND REMEDIATION DIVISION  
919 KERR RESEARCH DRIVE • ADA, OK 74820

November 29, 2023

OFFICE OF  
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

**MEMORANDUM**

SUBJECT: Historic Potteries Site, East Trenton, NJ (**24-R02-03**)

FROM: Richard Wilkin, Ph.D.  
ORD/CESER/GCRD

Robert Ford, Ph.D.  
ORD/CESER/LRTD

Matt Rovero  
ORD/CESER/GCRD

Lisa Costantino  
ORD/CESER/GCRD

Ronald Herrmann  
ORD/CESER/LRTD

TO: Joel Petty, SEMD, EPA Region 2  
James Desir, SEMD, EPA Region 2

Since the fall of 2020, EPA/ORD has provided support to Region 2 at the Historic Potteries site in East Trenton, New Jersey. The technical support effort focused on the development and implementation of a multi-phased plan to determine if Pb-contaminated soils on properties sampled could be attributed to historical industrial operations in the surrounding area. ORD provided Pb isotopic characterization of soils, ceramic chips, slags, and tree ring digestates. A total of 64 ceramic chips were analyzed for Pb isotope ratios and a total of 469 soil digestates were delivered to ORD from the Region 2 laboratory for Pb isotope analysis and comparative evaluation starting in September 2020. Subsequent batches of samples were delivered to ORD for sample analysis in December 2020, May 2021, October 2021, March 2022, June 2022, August 2022, and October 2022. Pb isotopic characterization was identified as a line of evidence that could support source apportionment and site conceptual model development. In addition, selected ceramic chips were analyzed using the Synthetic Precipitation Leaching Procedure (SPLP, EPA Method 1312). This method was used to evaluate whether the ceramic chips encountered in soils could potentially leach and release Pb and other metals during



weathering and environmental exposure. ORD conducted multivariate statistical analysis of the large soil data set collected in this project. The analysis utilized Principal Components Analysis (PCA) and Hierarchical Cluster Analysis (HCA) to identify groupings of samples based on selected metals (e.g., Al, Ca, Cu, Pb, Mn, Ni, V, and Zn). This Technical Memorandum is divided into several sections: Background, Pb Isotope Measurements, Overview of Pb isotope findings, SPLP results, and Multivariate Statistical analysis. The memo provides additional context and detail behind ORD input to the presentation titled “Historic Potteries Site Attribution Study Findings & Conclusions” given by the project manager to Region 2 technical staff and management on May 15, 2023.

**Background.** Common anthropogenic lead (Pb) sources in urban environments include manufacturing processes using Pb, vehicles (past combustion of leaded gasoline), coal-fired power plant and domestic emissions, Pb-based paint manufacturing and use, Pb ore processing (smelting), petroleum refining, and municipal waste incineration [1]. Natural Pb concentrations vary with geology, with a national median value of about 18 mg/kg for uncontaminated surface soils in the United States [2-3]. The median background soil Pb concentration in New Jersey is 23 mg/kg according to the USGS’s Background Soil-Lead Survey: State Data [4]. Total Pb concentrations are important in characterizing contaminated media, however, they are generally inadequate to determine Pb pollution source attribution among multiple pollution sources unless one source has produced contamination far in excess of other sources. Because of this, fingerprinting methods are applied to trace the influence of sources in contaminated media. National Academy of Sciences [5] described four approaches for defining fingerprints of Pb: multielement fingerprints (e.g., combinations of metals), physical/mineralogical characteristics of the soils, lead speciation, and Pb stable isotopes. Stable Pb isotope systematics are advantageous because the isotopic signal for a particular source is maintained as Pb moves through the environment.

Four stable Pb isotopes occur in geologic materials (i.e., ore bodies, coals, and uncontaminated background rocks and soils).  $^{204}\text{Pb}$  is “primordial,” or original, in geologic materials,  $^{206}\text{Pb}$  and  $^{207}\text{Pb}$  are the end points in the decay chains of  $^{238}\text{U}$  and  $^{235}\text{U}$ , respectively, and  $^{208}\text{Pb}$  is the end of the decay chain for  $^{232}\text{Th}$  [1]. The ratios of Pb isotopes do not change from the original ore or coal through mining, refining, manufacturing, and release to the environment. Thus, isotopic signatures can be effective tracers [6,7]. Products and pollution from an anthropogenic source, such as industry, will carry the isotopic signature of the Pb source initially purchased.

A graphical approach is often used to evaluate likely sources. The isotopic ratios of samples may be plotted against the inverse Pb concentration (e.g.,  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  vs.  $1/\text{Pb}$ ). Three-isotope graphs plot two ratios (e.g.,  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{207}\text{Pb}$  vs.  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ ), producing a more useful graph when the Pb concentrations are heterogeneous. In a simple binary system, samples will plot along a mixing line connecting two sources with known isotopic signatures [8]. Examples of these approaches using data from the Historic Potteries site are provided below.

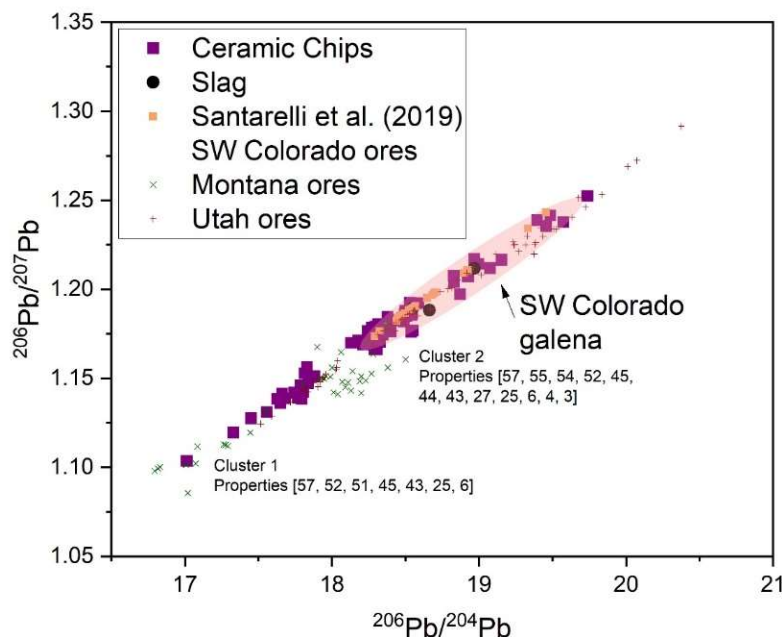
**Pb Isotope Measurements.** Concentrations of Pb and other metals in soil samples were determined by the Region 2 laboratory (LSASD). Digestates and laboratory blanks were provided to ORD for analysis. Based on the measured Pb concentrations in the digested soil samples, dilutions were prepared to yield an adequate volume (~10 mL) of solution with a final

Pb concentration of approximately 3 µg/L in 2% nitric acid. High Resolution-Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry (HR-ICP-MS) analyses were conducted at the EPA Office of Research and Development Laboratory in Ada, Oklahoma using a Thermo Element XR HR-ICP-MS [9]. Daily instrument tuning utilized  $^{238}\text{U}$  and  $^{115}\text{In}$  in low resolution mode to optimize signal stability and minimize oxide production. Each analysis sequence involved 10 samples bracketed by the NIST SRM 981 Pb isotope standard to correct for mass bias and instrument drift. Instrument performance, mass bias, and analytical reproducibility were assessed by analyzing NIST SRM 981 Pb isotope standard (5 analyses per batch of 10 samples), NIST SRM 2711 soil standard as a second source verification sample (1 per batch of 10 samples), and sample duplicates (1 per batch of 10 samples). Solution blanks were monitored for Pb and were routinely at the low parts per trillion level.  $^{201}\text{Hg}$  was used to monitor Hg levels and to correct for the isobaric interference on  $^{204}\text{Pb}$  according to the natural abundance ratio. Ceramic chips (fragments of pottery products produced in Trenton) collected from soil core samples were ground, homogenized, and digested using microwave-assisted acid dissolution [10]. Lead was a common component of glazes that were used during production of ceramic products produced by the pottery industry in Trenton, NJ. The ceramic chip digestates were diluted and analyzed for Pb isotope ratios. In addition, tree core samples were collected across a subset of Trenton residential yards and subsections of each core were digested in acid to support analysis of trace metals and Pb isotopes [11-12]. The isotope ratios measured were  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ ,  $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ , and  $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ ; other isotopic ratios of interest were calculated from the three measured ratios.

**Overview of Findings: Pb Isotopes.** The first set of 9 ceramic chips were analyzed in September 2020. This initial testing indicated that the selected sherds contained levels of Pb that could be characterized for Pb isotope ratios. Additional sets of ceramic chips were prepared and analyzed for a total of 64 measurements. Figure 1 summarizes all ceramic chip Pb isotope data using a  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  versus  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{207}\text{Pb}$  plot.

Pb isotope ratios of ceramic chips fall within two separate clusters, labeled Cluster 1 and Cluster 2 on Figure 1. These separate clusters indicate that multiple sources of Pb were used to produce ceramic glaze in the historic Trenton potteries industry. Chip Cluster 2 Pb isotope ratios match with lead ores from SW Colorado, consistent with historical reports and literature references [13-15]. Chip Cluster 1 Pb isotope ratios overlap with ores from Colorado, Utah, and Montana. Cluster 1 chips are less radiogenic (i.e., lower  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ ) compared to Cluster 2 chips. The Pb isotopic compositions of the ceramic chips serve as a point of reference to compare with the Pb isotope signature determined in soils and other potential Pb sources.

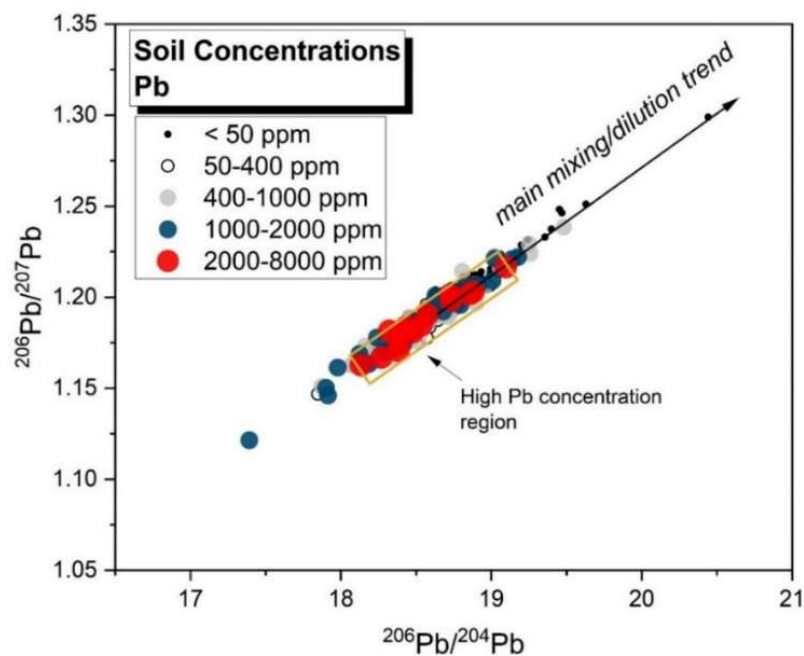
Figure 2 summarizes soil Pb isotope data, again using a  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  versus  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{207}\text{Pb}$  plot. The plot also groups the isotopic data into 5 concentration ranges. Soils with  $\text{Pb} > 2,000 \text{ mg/kg}$  show a range of Pb isotope ratios, e.g.,  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  from ~18.1 – 19.1. This indicates that there is heterogeneity in Pb sources to the sampled properties, i.e., the high Pb concentrations are made up from multiple sources, or from a single product that had an isotope signature that changed over time, for example, a changing isotopic signature of a product could result from a switch in the raw ore material used in a manufacturing process. The highest Pb concentrations ( $\text{Pb} > 2,000 \text{ mg/kg}$ ) are mainly from properties P041 (yard soil), P043 (park soil; high ceramic chip count), P046 (yard soil), P055 (railway), P056, and P057 (former potteries).



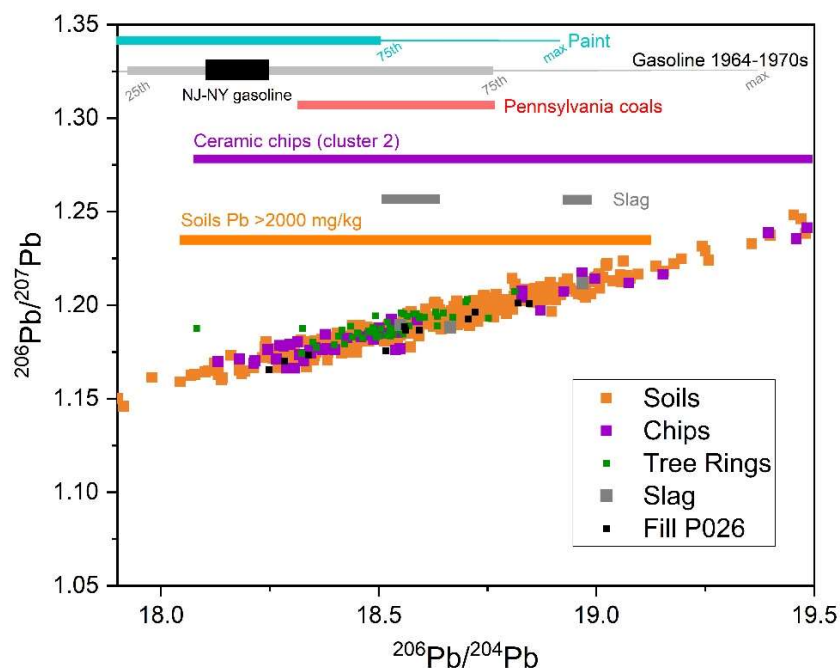
**Figure 1.** Pb isotope data for ceramic chips collected from the Historic Potteries site (East Trenton, NJ; purple squares). Pb isotope data for ores in Colorado, Montana, and Utah are taken from the literature.

Note that properties P050 and P051 are excluded from this analysis. The former smelter (P050) and adjacent property (P051) have high soil Pb concentrations with distinctive Pb isotope signatures that are unrelated to the isotopic signatures observed in the residential soils of East Trenton. Residential soils with lower Pb concentrations tend to be more radiogenic, i.e., higher ratios of  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ ,  $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ , and  $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ . These lower concentration soils tend to plot on the upper righthand portion of the data trend shown in Figure 2 and they can be considered to represent a dilute endmember composition and isotopic signature. Similarly, soils collected at deeper intervals (>1-2 ft) tend to have lower Pb concentrations with more radiogenic isotopic signatures; thus, radiogenic composition and low Pb concentration are diagnostic of the natural (geogenic) Pb signature in this area. As a point of reference, Ma et al. [16] reported low concentration soils with radiogenic isotopic signatures as being representative of pre-industrial soils from central Pennsylvania. Ault et al. [17] made a similar observation in a region of New Jersey just to the northeast of East Trenton; low concentration soils reflective of native conditions ( $\text{Pb} < 20 \text{ mg/kg}$ ) were noted to have a radiogenic isotopic signature ( $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  values up to 19.6).

Figure 3 shows Pb isotope data for multiple sample types, including soils, ceramic chips, and tree ring digestates. The plot also shows the ranges of  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  in potential urban sources of Pb. The data trends indicate that leaded gasoline, coal combustion products, industrial products,



**Figure 2.** Pb isotope data for soils collected from the Historic Potteries site; plotting symbols represent the Pb concentration.



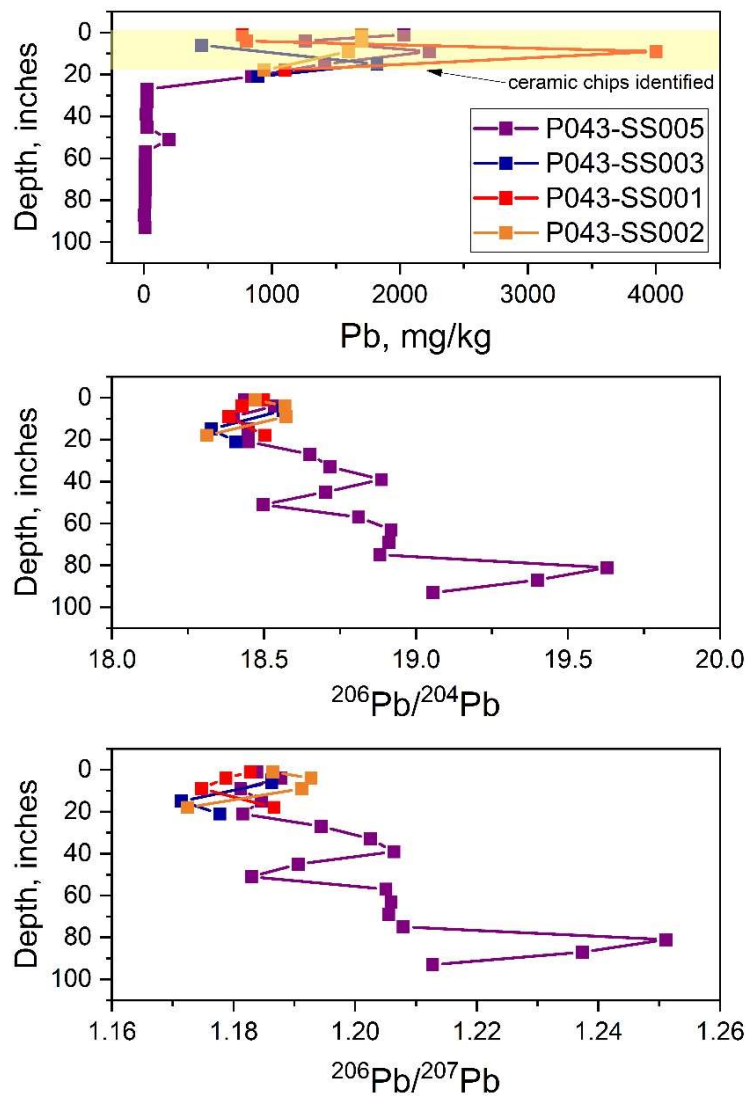
**Figure 3.** Pb isotope data for a focused isotopic region including >95% of the soil data. The plot shows the overlap between the soil Pb data and ceramic chip Pb as well as Pb from gasoline, coal and paint.

paint, aerosols, historic pottery kiln emissions, and ceramic chips are all possible sources of Pb in the urban environment of Trenton, NJ. Isotope signatures in high concentration soils from the study, e.g., Pb > 2,000 mg/kg, overlap with the isotopic signatures of leaded gasoline, Pb in Pennsylvania coals, Pb in industrial slag, and Pb in ceramic chips (mainly Cluster 2). Historical use of coal from Pennsylvania for powering industry and for domestic use in Trenton NJ is indicated in literature references [18]. The Pennsylvania coal database includes four data points and may not encompass the full range of isotopic heterogeneity of this potential source of Pb [19]. The leaded gasoline isotopic signature includes 24 data points (some represent an average) from gasoline samples collected around the world from 1964 to 1974. Eleven of the points are from samples collected in the United States (our comparison used the US data set as a comparative reference; min/max and 25th – 75th percentiles shown, ref. 20). Perhaps a better estimate of the leaded gasoline signature representative of New Jersey comes from a study published in 1970 [17]. Ault et al. [17] determined the mean  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  value of leaded gasoline used in the New York-New Jersey region to be 18.2 (Figure 3). This value was also measured in surface soils collected adjacent to the New Jersey turnpike within a transect of sampling points conducted about 20 miles to the northeast of East Trenton. Leaded paint isotopic values are from a compilation of data [21] developed by Wang et al. (2019) (min/max and 25th - 75th percentile shown). The Pb isotope composition of tree ring digestates indicated that the Pb isotope composition of tree cores overlapped with the isotopic composition of soils with >2,000 mg/kg Pb. Similar to the tree ring data, Pb isotope data for residential properties in HP001: P003, P004, P006, P026, P027, P031, and P033, particularly in soil samples collected at shallow depths (<12 inches), overlap with the Pb isotope signature encountered in the high Pb concentration soils representative of potential sources. Samples collected at depth intervals >12 inches tended to have lower Pb concentrations and higher  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  and  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{207}\text{Pb}$ , consistent with the geogenic background.

Figure 4 shows depth resolved Pb concentrations and isotopic ratios in multiple soil cores from HP001-P043. At this location soil core data were obtained from shallow depths (~1-4 inches) to up to 93 inches below ground surface. The highest Pb concentrations (1,000 to ~4,000 mg/kg) were located near land surface to ~20 inches below ground surface. Ceramic chips (n=8) were also collected over the same depth interval, but they were not observed in soils collected at deeper levels (>20 inches). High concentration/near-surface soil samples have distinctive Pb isotope values that match the high concentration isotopic signature identified in Figure 1. With increasing depth, soil Pb isotope ratios become more radiogenic (e.g., increasing  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ ) and correlate with decreasing Pb concentration.

The main conclusion is that the Pb isotopic signature in the residential properties overlaps with the high-concentration Pb signature observed at other locations in East Trenton. The isotopic analysis performed on the impacted residential soils shows significant overlap with Cluster 2 of the ceramic chips, although they also overlap with other potential Pb sources. Soils with lead levels above 2,000 mg/kg also shared similar isotopic ratios indicating that the Pb contamination from both may have been from the same source or sources, or that the properties with the higher lead concentrations contain the dominant source of urban Pb from this site.

A common method for using Pb isotope data for source attribution utilizes the equation:  $(^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb})_{\text{mixture}} = (a/\text{Pb}_{\text{mixture}}) + b$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants that specify concentrations of Pb and  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  of end member components in a binary mix. Thus, plotting  $1/\text{Pb}$  versus  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  (or any other Pb isotope ratio) can be useful in fitting Pb isotope data. Figure 5 shows plots of  $1/\text{Pb}$  versus different isotopic ratios of Pb. In all cases, with increasing  $1/\text{Pb}$  (decreasing Pb concentration), Pb isotope ratios become more radiogenic, i.e., ratios shift to higher levels of  $^{206}\text{Pb}$ ,  $^{207}\text{Pb}$ , and  $^{208}\text{Pb}$  relative to  $^{204}\text{Pb}$ . Notice that the green shaded field shows Pb concentrations  $<50$  mg/kg; this concentration range would normally be viewed as representing unimpacted soils. However, the data trend indicates continuous mixing to the lowest Pb concentrations observed. The other key observation from Figure 5 is that as  $1/\text{Pb}$  approaches 0 (the highest Pb concentrations, typically representative of Pb contamination sources), isotopically variability is wide. In the simplest case where a single source of Pb was

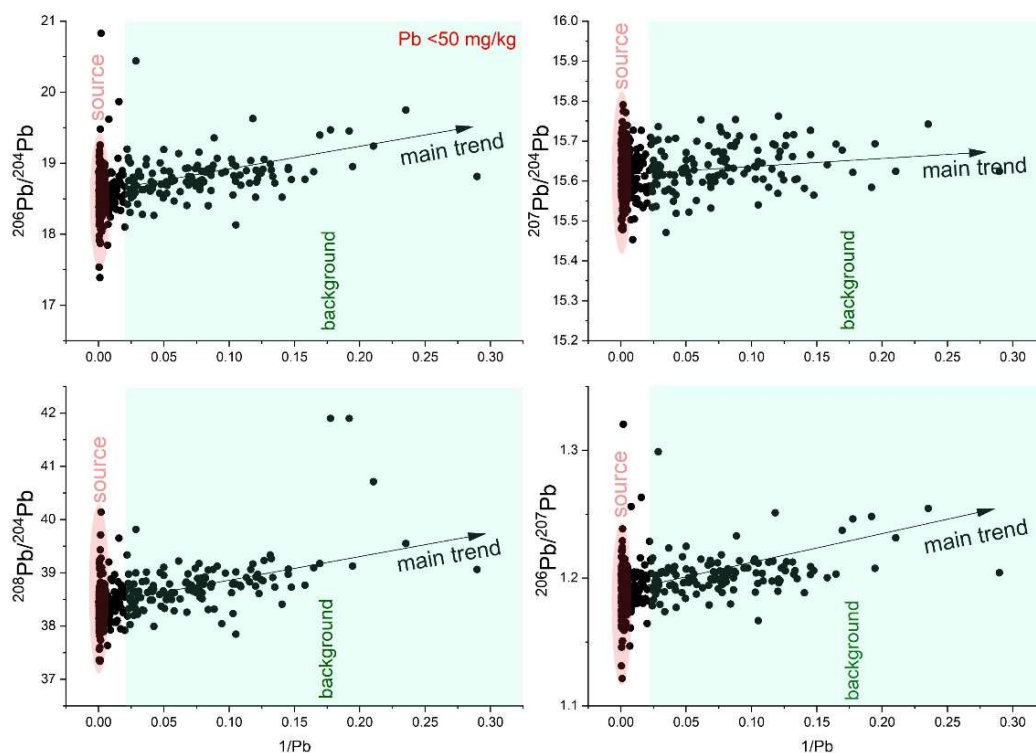


**Figure 4.** Soil Pb concentrations and isotopic compositions ( $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  and  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{207}\text{Pb}$ ) with depth for property HP001-P043 (park located amongst residential properties).



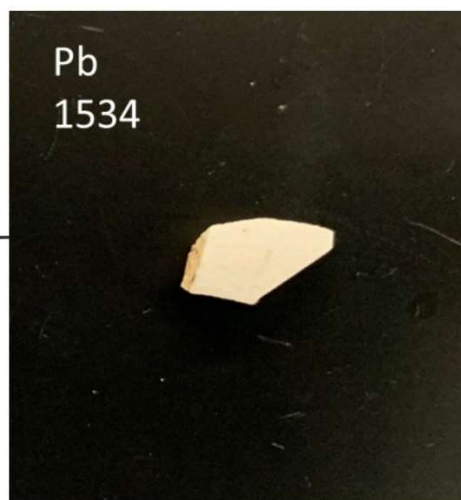
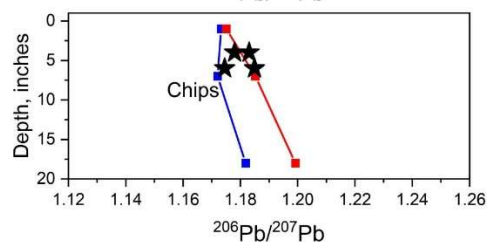
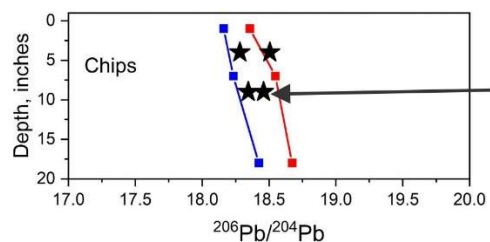
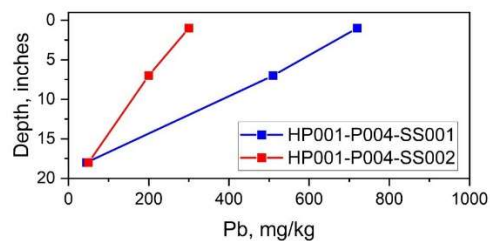
released to the environment, the isotopic ratio on the y-axis intercept would represent the isotopic ratio in the source material. The isotopic variability (pink oval) along the y-axis at  $1/\text{Pb} < 0.0025$  indicates that multiple Pb sources were present or that the main contributing source of Pb was isotopically heterogeneous.

Seven separate property soil profiles were examined for relationships between Pb isotope ratios in soil and in co-located ceramic chips. In all cases the highest soil Pb concentrations were present in the depth intervals containing the ceramic chips, generally within the upper 12 inches of the soil column. Six of seven of the properties had at least one recovered and characterized ceramic chip with an isotopic composition that correlated with the isotopic ratios of Pb in soil. As noted above, other potential sources of Pb are possible (e.g., coal, leaded gasoline, industrial products); however, the ceramic chips or kiln emissions cannot be excluded as potential sources of soil Pb. Four soil samples with Pb in the 1,000-2,000 mg/kg concentration range (from P054 and P057) have isotopic compositions that are only consistent with Pb in Cluster 1 ceramic chips based on the known understanding of possible Pb sources.

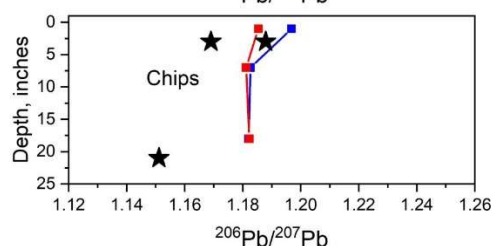
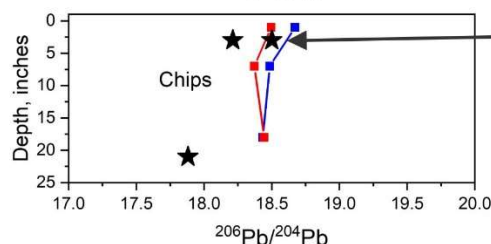
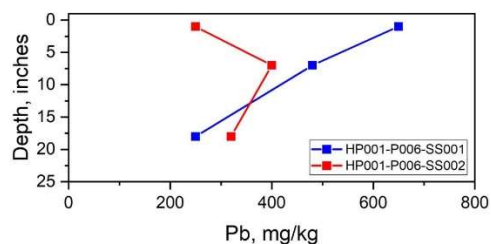


**Figure 5.** Isotopic ratio of Pb vs  $1/\text{Pb}$  in soil samples. The green shaded region represents soil Pb concentrations  $< 50 \text{ mg/kg}$ . The pink-shaded ovals represent the isotopic variability at the highest levels of soil Pb.

# Property 4 example soil data and pottery



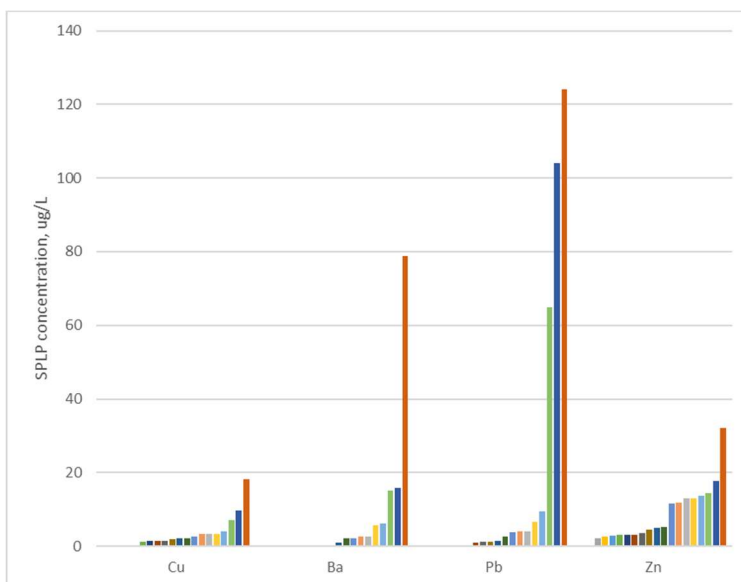
# Property 6 example soil data and pottery



**Figure 6.** Co-located ceramic chip and soil isotopic compositions in residential soils P004 and P006.

One example of the comparison between the Pb isotopic composition of soil and co-located ceramic chips is property HP001-P004 (Figure 5a). Four pottery chips that were collected from the 2-6" and 6-12" intervals were analyzed for isotopic lead and the lead ratios of  $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$  ranged from 18.28 to 18.51. The lead isotope ratios of the ceramic chips are within the narrow range of the two soil samples which provides evidence of a relationship between the lead in the ceramic chips and soils. Figure 5b shows data for HP001 property P006. In this case, one of three ceramic chips had an isotopic composition that matched soil data for Pb. Six of seven of the properties where co-located soil and ceramic chips were collected had at least one ceramic chip with an isotopic composition that correlated with the isotopic ratios of Pb in soil.

**Synthetic Precipitation Leaching Procedure (SPLP EPA Method 1312):** SPLP analysis was performed on 20 ceramic chip samples to determine if Pb or other metals would readily leach from the samples tested. Samples were selected based on XRF-determined Pb concentrations and the characteristics of the glazed portion of the ceramic chips. Samples were chosen from a range of Pb levels including five samples from 100 to 1,000 mg/kg, four samples from 1,000 to 10,000 mg/kg, eight samples from 10,000 to 100,000 mg/kg, and three samples over 100,000 mg/kg. The SPLP analysis included antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, cobalt, copper, chromium, lead, manganese, molybdenum, nickel, silver, thallium, tin, uranium, vanadium, and zinc. Of these metals, lead, barium, zinc, vanadium, and copper (presented in order of highest leachate concentration) were the most leachable (Figure 7). Lead results for the SPLP analysis ranged from less than 1 to 124  $\mu\text{g/L}$  and was the most leached metal in the SPLP analysis. The ceramic chips that were found at all properties at varying quantities have likely leached over time, especially during periods of acidic rain. Thus, it is possible that higher concentrations of metals could have been leached to the environment prior to the ceramic chips being collected. On the other hand, in order to provide a consistent testing of materials the SPLP was performed on crushed ceramic chips, which increased surface area and the potential for metals leaching.

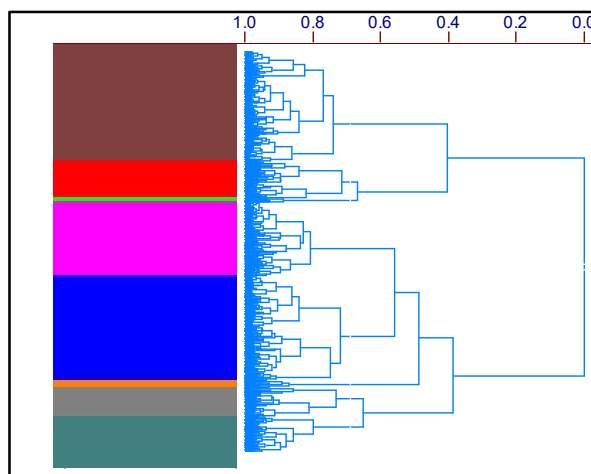


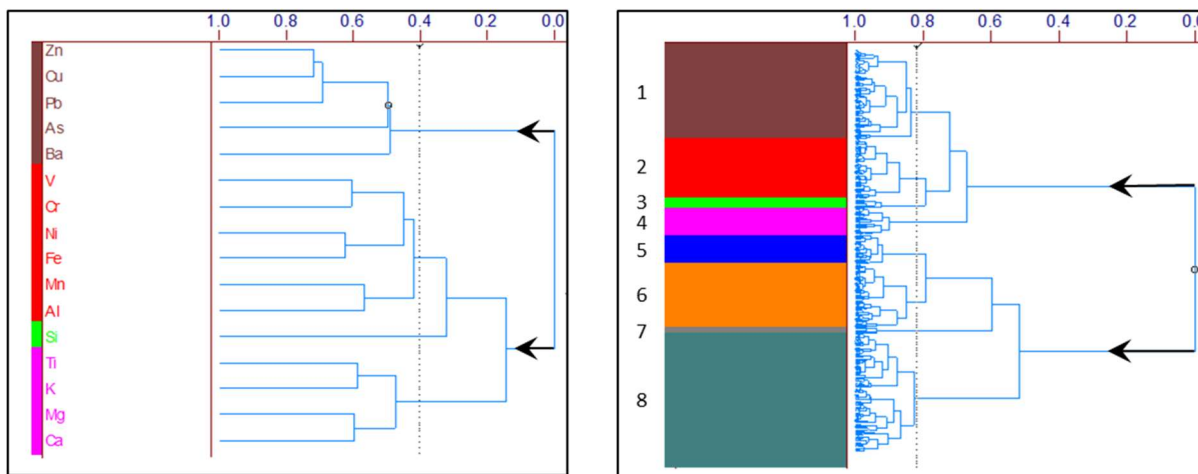
**Figure 7.** SPLP results for selected metals: Cu, Ba, Pb, and Zn. For each metal the samples are ranked from lowest to highest leaching potential.

**Multivariate Statistics:** Multivariate statistical analysis was conducted using the commercial software Pirouette (Version 4.5). Total extractable metals concentrations from discrete soil samples for residential, recreational, municipal, and commercial properties were compiled and processed to include only those metals which had a detection rate >90% for all sampled properties. The metals that satisfied this criterion included aluminum (Al), arsenic (As), barium (Ba), calcium (Ca), chromium (Cr), copper (Cu), iron (Fe), lead (Pb), magnesium (Mg), manganese (Mn), nickel (Ni), potassium (K), silicon (Si), titanium (Ti), vanadium (V), and zinc (Zn). For this subset of metals, the laboratory quantitation limit value for each metal was used for the non-detect results. Prior to analysis, metal concentrations were transformed to logarithmic (Log10) values. Program settings for the HCA analysis included autoscale preprocessing, Euclidean distance metric, and incremental linkage method.

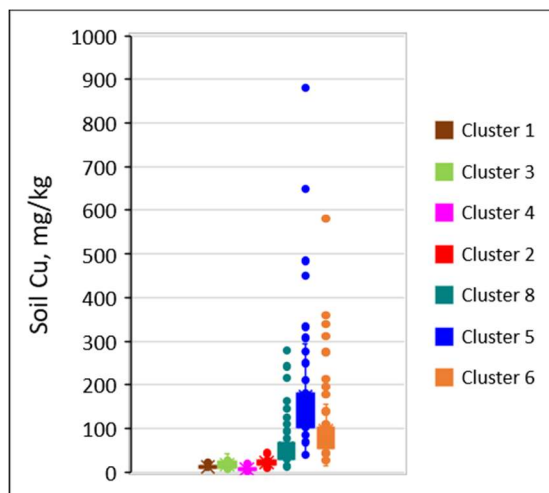
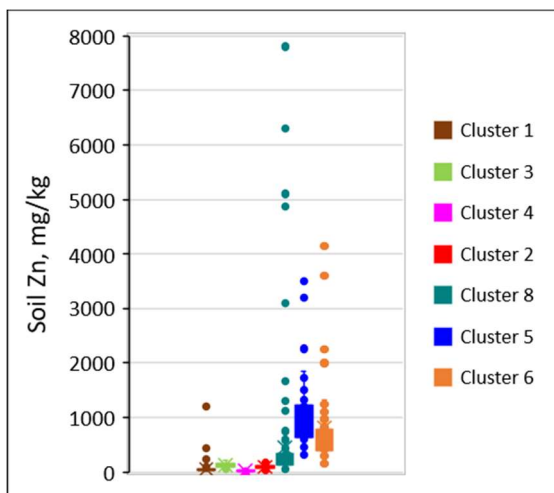
For this analysis, the compositional variables (i.e., metal concentrations) can be viewed as the fixed set of ingredients of a recipe for each soil sample. Samples with statistically similar compositions are assigned to subsets (i.e., clusters) of the entire set of samples. Samples within a cluster have similar compositions when compared to other samples in the entire population. The Pirouette software allows the user to assess changes in the populations of each cluster with greater restrictions on compositional variability for each cluster. The metric that defines within cluster similarity is referred to as the “similarity index” which varies from a value of zero to one. A similarity index of zero is the least restrictive with all samples being classified as similar. A similarity index of one is the most restrictive where samples within a cluster must have identical composition. The initial HCA analysis using all metal concentration data resulted in eight statistical clusters when the similarity index was set to 0.7 (Figure 8, upper panel). The statistical analysis can also be implemented to assess what subsets of metals are interacting to influence the groupings of individual samples. Assessment of the HCA output with respect to the metal concentrations revealed that As, Ba, Cu, Pb, and Zn grouped as a branch separate from the other metals (Figure 8, lower left panel). This set of metals includes four of the metals (Ba, Cu, Pb, Zn) that showed the highest leaching potential for ceramic chips subjected to the SPLP. Subsequent statistical analysis of all samples using only this subset of metals as the variables resulted in eight statistical clusters differentiated at a similarity index greater than 0.82 (Figure 8, lower right panel). These clusters initially grouped separately into two primary branches that were subsequently distributed among clusters 1-4 and 5-8 at the higher similarity index.

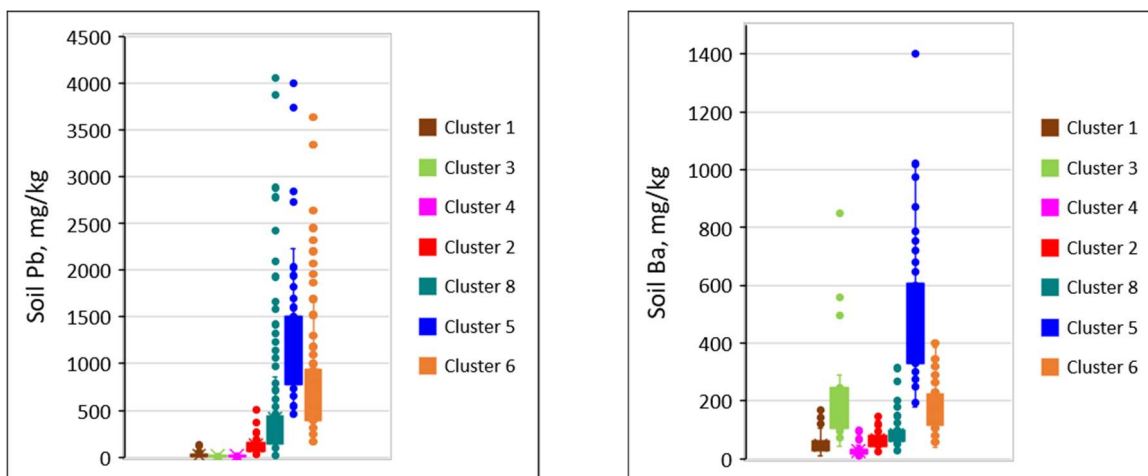
**Figure 8.** Statistical dendrograms that illustrate the differentiated clusters of samples across the entire data set. Right: sample dendrogram shows the outcome using all metals and 0.7 similarity index. Lower left: parameter dendrogram shows the interacting groups of metals that influence the clusters. Lower right: sample dendrogram shows the outcome using just the metals from the upper branch of the parameter dendrogram (As, Ba, Cu, Pb, Zn).





The distribution of concentrations for a subset of metals for seven of the eight clusters is shown in Figure 9 to illustrate distinctions across statistical clusters. Clusters with the lowest Pb concentrations had similar or higher concentrations of other metals (e.g., Ni and Ti, not shown), which were not observed to leach significantly from ceramic chips. The statistical groups can be classified as: 1) no impact from Pb contamination (Clusters 1, 2, 3, 4), 2) significant impact from Pb contamination (Clusters 5, 6 and 7), and 3) a transitional group with varying level of potential impact (Group 8). Metal concentration distributions are not shown for Group 7 since this constituted a small group with only 14 samples from properties HP001-P050 and HP001-P051. This cluster had anomalously high metal concentrations and Pb isotope ratios that were inconsistent with the other soil samples.

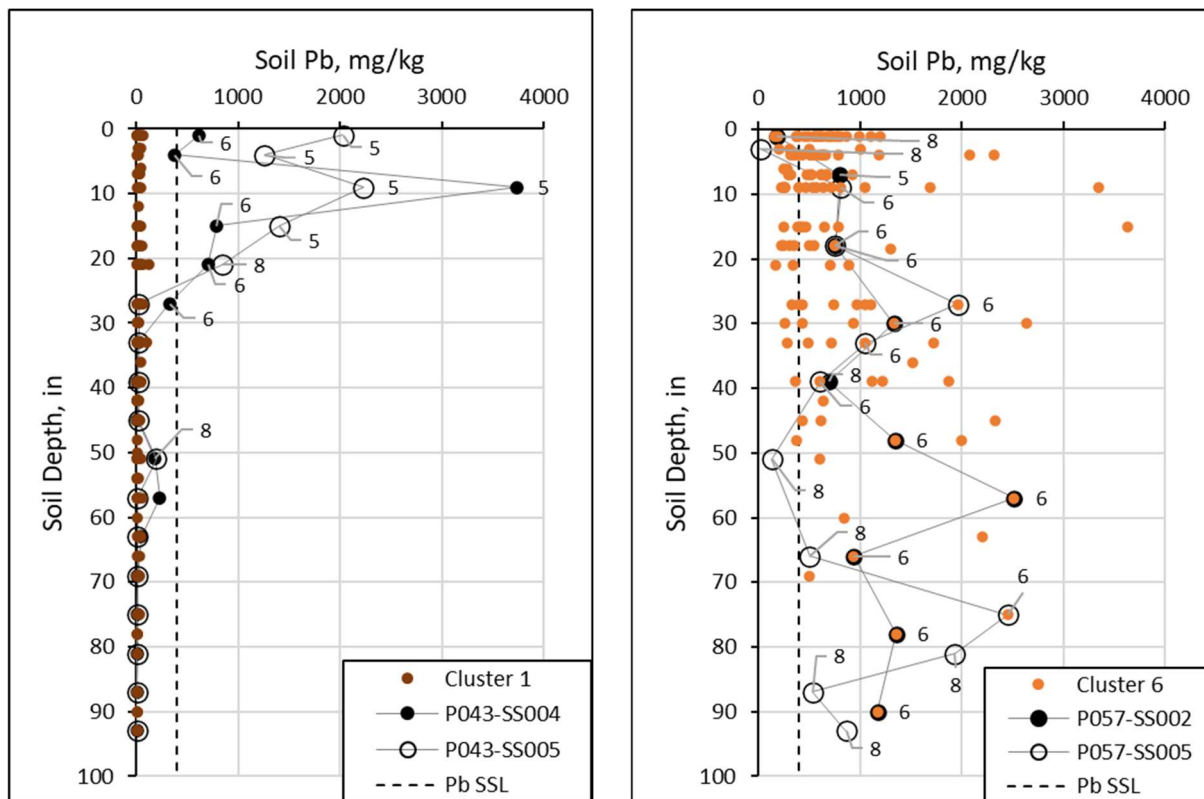




**Figure 9.** Distribution of metal concentrations for the statistical groups identified at a similarity index of 0.82 when only As, Ba, Cu, Pb, and Zn were used as variables. Metal concentrations that are shown correspond to those that were observed to leach from ceramic chips to greatest extent in the SPLP procedure.

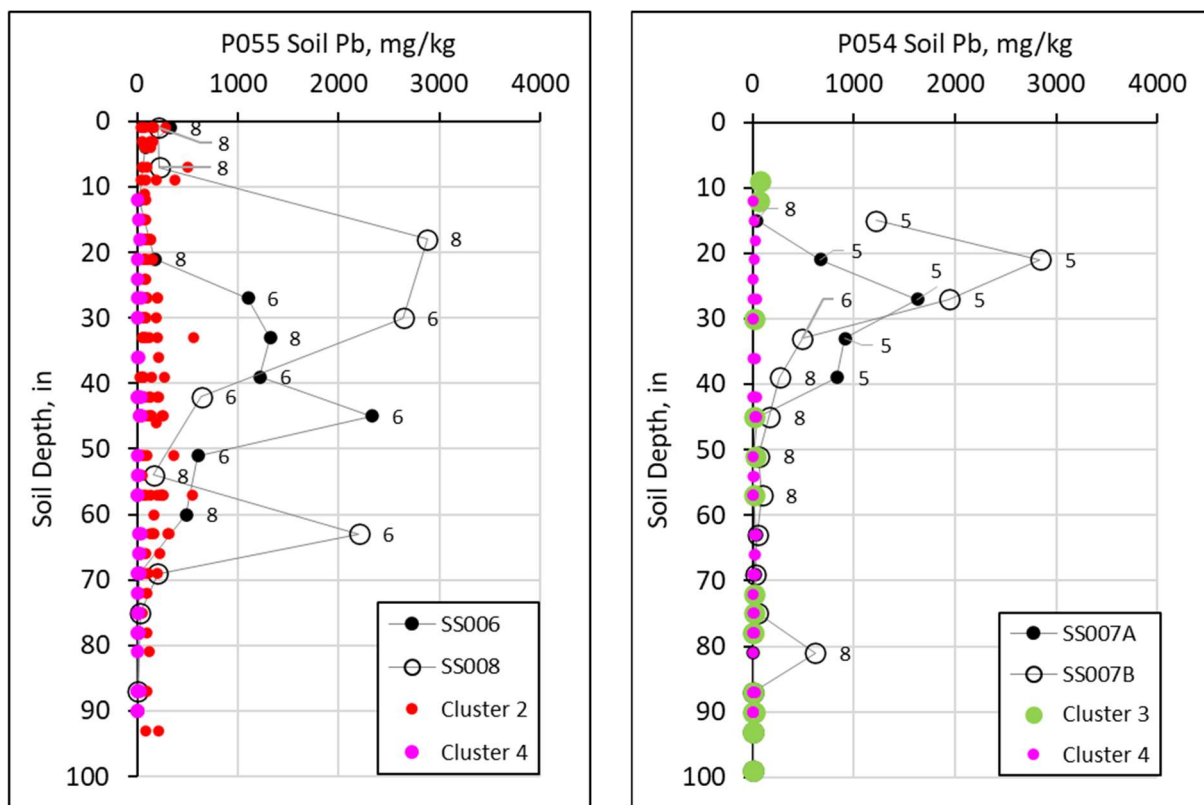
A common pattern observed for many of the residential and recreational properties within sampling area HP001 was higher concentration of Pb at shallow depths (<30 inches) that rapidly decreased for depth >30 inches (Figure 10, left panel). At depths >30 inches, both Pb concentrations and isotope ratios transitioned to those anticipated for geogenic background. This vertical pattern was also reflected in the statistical clusters that were assigned as a function of depth. Shallow depths were assigned to statistical clusters associated with contamination impact (Clusters 5 and 6), while deeper depths were assigned to Clusters 1 and 2 (not labeled). For soil core location P043-SS005, the depth interval at about 50-inches is assigned to Cluster 8, which is consistent with the less radiogenic Pb isotope ratio for this sample. The presence of elevated Pb concentrations at shallow depths is consistent with the presence of ceramic chips at similar depths and/or aerial deposition of kiln emissions from upwind historical pottery operations. The pattern in Pb concentration at depth differs for multiple sampling locations within Property P057, which is the former location of a large pottery facility north-northwest of residential properties (Figure 10, right panel). For this property the distribution of Pb concentration with depth is erratic. For the two sampling locations, all depths were assigned to either statistical clusters indicative of contamination (Clusters 5 and 6) or a transitional condition represented by Cluster 8. The depth heterogeneity observed at property P057 is more consistent with a property where Pb-bearing materials have been processed and entrained within the soil profile over years of property transition and redevelopment.





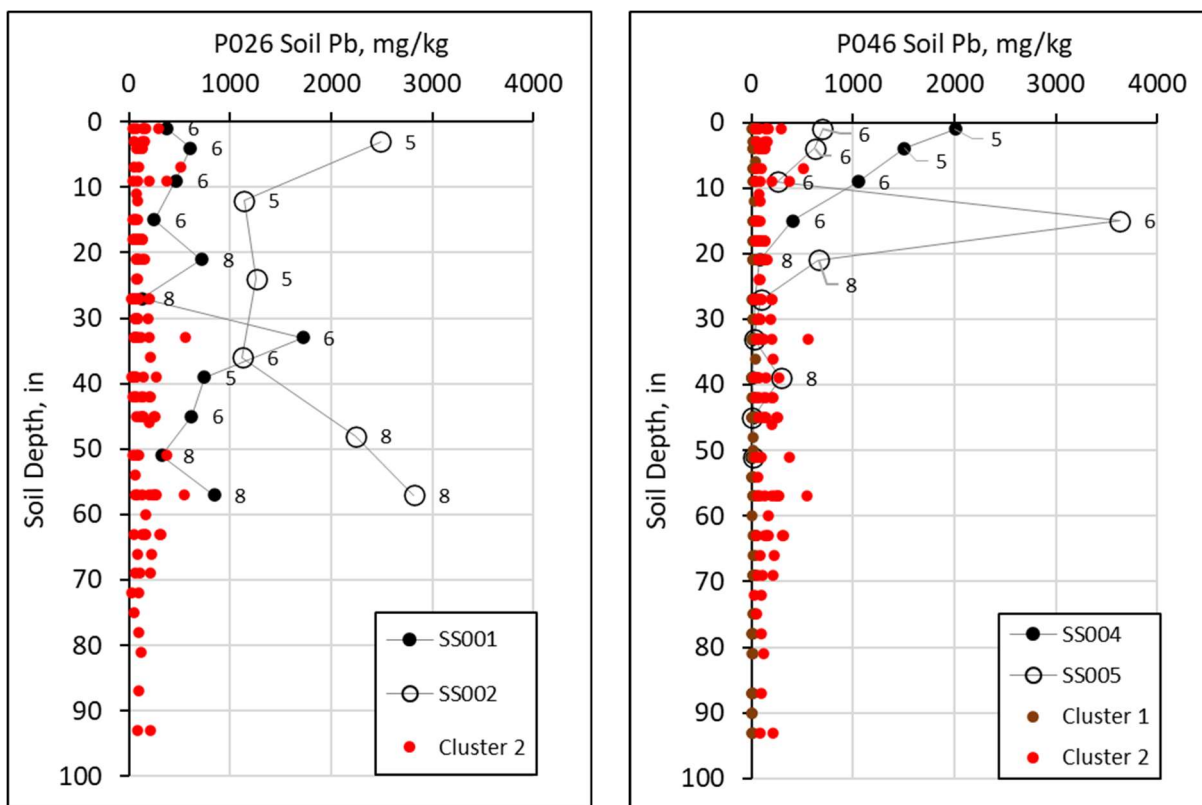
**Figure 10.** Soil Pb concentrations with depth for two locations sampled within area HP001. Left panel: Property P043 is a park (recreational) nestled amongst residential properties. Right panel: Property P057 is the location of a large former pottery facility that was north-northwest of the residential properties within area HP001.

Intervening commercial/municipal properties between the large historic pottery facilities (P056, P057) and residential/recreational properties also had elevated Pb concentrations indicative of contamination. Property P055 was the location of a railway area that was used for transporting materials to and from the historic potteries. Soil Pb concentration data are shown in Figure 11 (left panel) for two sampling locations within property P055. The depth distribution of elevated Pb is consistent with what was observed for property P057, indicating potential contribution from fill. Property P054 was the location of a coal yard that has been redeveloped for municipal use. Much of this property is currently paved, so soil samples start at depths >10 inches. Elevated Pb concentrations primarily occur at depths <40 inches (Figure 11, right panel). Both properties have soil samples indicative of contamination based on statistical cluster assignments (Clusters 5, 6, and 8). The remaining deep intervals were assigned to Clusters 2, 3, or 4, indicative of background conditions.



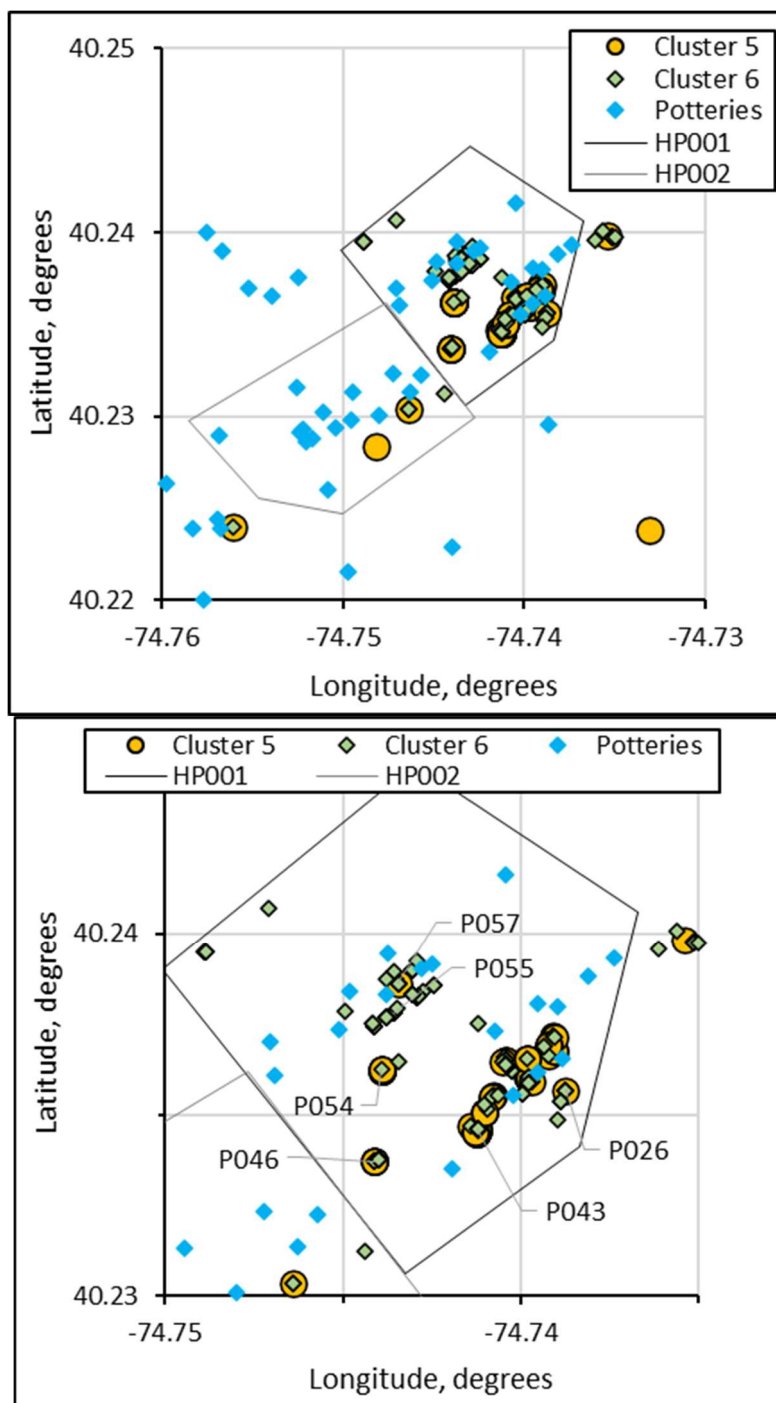
**Figure 11.** Soil Pb concentrations with depth for two locations sampled within area HP001. Left panel: Property P055 is the former location of a railway area adjacent to the locations of large historic pottery facilities (P056, P057). Right panel: Property P054 is the former location of a coal yard located between property P055 and the residential/recreational properties (including P043).

The following figure shows soil data for two other properties within HP001 that are further away from the two large historical properties. Property P026 is in Mulberry Street Park adjacent to Assunpink Creek. This property is known to have received fill; confirmed by observations of rubble (including ceramic materials) at multiple depths during sampling. For the two locations shown in Figure 12 (left panel), all soil samples appear to be contaminated to varying extent and were assigned to statistical Clusters 5, 6, or 8. Property P046 (Figure 12, right panel) is a vacant residential property south of property P054 (municipal) and west of property P043 (recreational). In contrast to property P026, elevated Pb concentrations were primarily observed at depths <20 inches. The samples from the shallow depth interval were assigned to statistical Clusters 5, 6, or 8. At greater depth, the soil samples were assigned to Clusters 1 or 2, indicative of a transition to background. Ceramic chips observed in soil samples from property P046 had elevated concentrations of Pb. These properties highlight potential sources of Pb beyond aerial deposition of stack emissions from historical pottery manufacturing.



**Figure 12.** Soil Pb concentrations with depth for two locations sampled within area HP001. Left panel: Property P026 is in Mulberry Street Park; an area known to have received fill. Right panel: Property P046 is a vacant residential property south of property P054 (municipal) and west of property P043 (recreational).

The locations of all soil samples assigned to Clusters 5 and 6 are shown in Figure 13. For these samples, at least one depth interval was assigned to Cluster 5 or 6 with the majority occurring at depths <24-inches. The top panel shows the locations of historic potteries along with soil sample locations within sampling areas HP001 and HP002. This view highlights the spatial correspondence between historic pottery operations and the properties displaying evidence of Pb contamination. The bottom panel highlights the HP001 sampling area along with identification of property locations for which soil Pb concentration data were presented in Figures 10-12. The apparent spatial correlation between historic pottery locations and potentially contaminated properties indicates that historic pottery operations were a potential source for elevated soil Pb concentrations. This is supported by the correspondence between Pb isotope and soil chemistry data between soils sampled directly from former pottery facilities and residential/recreational properties.



**Figure 13.** Summary of soil sample locations that were assigned to statistical Clusters 5 and 6. Top panel: Aerial view showing the distribution of potentially contaminated properties within sampling areas HP001 and HP002. Bottom panel: Aerial view of sampling area HP001 with identification of properties for which soil Pb concentration data were highlighted in previous figures. The former locations of historical pottery facilities are also shown.

Finally, a summary of key findings and high-level observations is provided below.

- Analysis described here utilized: 1) Pb concentration and isotope data for soils, ceramic chips, and tree ring digestates, 2) spatial evaluation of soil metals concentrations, 3) Synthetic Precipitation Leaching Procedure test results of ceramic chips, and 4) Principal Components Analysis (PCA) and Hierarchical Cluster Analysis (HCA) to identify groupings of samples based on selected metals.
- Soils with Pb > 2,000 mg/kg reflect a range of isotope ratios indicating multiple sources of Pb to the environment. Soils with the lowest Pb concentrations tend to have distinctive isotopic ratios that shift to higher levels of  $^{206}\text{Pb}$ ,  $^{207}\text{Pb}$ , and  $^{208}\text{Pb}$  relative to  $^{204}\text{Pb}$ . High concentration soils are typically encountered at depths within ~24 inches of ground surface. The low concentration soils are typically found at greater depths and are likely representative of pre-industrial conditions.
- Ceramic chips were collected over the same soil depth intervals in which high soil Pb concentrations were observed. In many cases, the isotopic composition of soil Pb can be correlated to the isotopic composition of co-located ceramic chips; however, leaded gasoline, coal combustion products, industrial products, paint, aerosols, kiln emissions, and ceramic chips are all possible sources of Pb in the urban environment of Trenton, NJ.
- Synthetic Precipitation Leaching Procedure results indicated that Pb, Ba, Zn, V, and Cu were the most leachable metals from the ceramic chips. Pb concentrations from the SPLP analysis ranged from less than 1 to 124  $\mu\text{g/L}$  and Pb was the most leached metal in the analysis. The ceramic chips that were found at properties have likely leached over time, especially during periods of acidic rain (SPLP initial pH was 4.2).
- The presence of elevated Pb concentrations at shallow depths is consistent with the presence of pottery chips at similar depths and/or aerial deposition of kiln emissions from upwind historical pottery operations.
- Hierarchical Cluster Analysis output revealed that As, Ba, Cu, Pb, and Zn grouped as a statistical branch separate from other metals. This set of metals includes four of the metals (Ba, Cu, Pb, Zn) that showed the highest leaching potential for pottery chips subjected to the SPLP. Statistical analysis of all samples using only this subset of metals as the independent variables resulted in eight statistical clusters or groupings.
- The statistical groups can be classified as: 1) no impact from Pb contamination (Clusters 1, 2, 3, 4), 2) significant impact from Pb contamination (Clusters 5, 6 and 7), and 3) a transitional group with varying level of potential impact (Group 8). Shallow depth intervals with higher Pb concentrations were typically grouped within statistical clusters associated with contamination impact (Clusters 5 and 6), while deeper depths with lower Pb concentrations were typically associated with Clusters 1 and 2, indicative of a transition with depth to natural pre-industrial background.



- Soil samples assigned to Clusters 5 and 6 are near locations proximal to historic potteries within sampling areas HP001 and HP002. This finding highlights the spatial correspondence between historic pottery operations and the properties displaying evidence of Pb contamination.

If you have any questions concerning the information and analysis described in this memorandum, please do not hesitate to contact us at your convenience via phone, email, or MS Teams.

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## CC List – Region 2

Liana Agrios, Region 2  
 Diana Cutt, Region 2 STL  
 Kathryn Flynn, Region 2  
 William Friedmann, Region 2  
 Sabrina Green, Region 2  
 Rachel Griffiths, Region 2  
 John Mason, Region 2

Michael Scorca, Region 2  
Paul Zarella, Region 2

Attachment 2: 2020 NJDEP Referral



# State of New Jersey

Department of Environmental Protection

P.O. Box 420

Trenton, New Jersey 08625

PHILIP D. MURPHY  
*Governor*

CATHERINE R. McCABE  
*Commissioner*

SHEILA Y. OLIVER  
*Lt. Governor*

January 9, 2020

Pat Evangelista, Director  
Emergency and Remedial Response Division  
United States Environmental Protection Agency  
Region II  
290 Broadway  
New York, New York 10007-1866

Re: CERCLA Integrated Assessment Site Submission  
East Trenton  
City of Trenton, Mercer County

Dear Mr. Evangelista:

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) recently completed a CERCLA Removal Site Evaluation (RSE) related to the L.H. Mitchell Site, a former solder manufacturer, and found that 30 nearby residential properties contained lead contamination above state soil remediation standards. The investigation, which was part of a national effort to identify off-site impacts from historical lead smelters, determined that the lead contamination on the residential properties was not attributable to the L.H. Mitchell Site. EPA's soil sampling results were shared with the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (DEP), East Trenton residents and local and state health officials, which included information on how to reduce potential exposure.

While conducting historical research for the RSE, EPA identified and mapped numerous pottery facilities that operated in the East Trenton area, and in other areas of Trenton, from the 1850s to the 1940s. The East Trenton neighborhood had several pottery firms that operated within its borders, including just across the Delaware-Raritan Canal. Both lead from glazes suspected to have been used in these industrial operations at the time and coal ash from coal that powered them are potential sources of lead that could have impacted the soil in these areas.

Due to these findings, DEP requests that EPA further evaluate these issues by conducting a CERCLA Integrated Assessment specifically related to the historical presence of these pottery facilities and the lead soil contamination identified in East Trenton. The Integrated Assessment should also include six other areas of Trenton where significant historical pottery operations took place in order to determine if the East Trenton neighborhood itself, or combined with the other six areas, qualifies for placement on the National Priorities List of Superfund sites and/or a CERCLA Removal Action.



If you have any questions or would like to discuss these issues in further detail, please contact me at (609) 984-9769, or Fred Mumford, Superfund coordinator in the Site Remediation and Waste Management Program, at (609) 376-9427.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Edward W. Putnam', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Edward W. Putnam, Assistant Director  
Publicly Funded Response Element  
Site Remediation and Waste Management Program

C: Mark J. Pedersen, Assistant Commissioner, DEP, Site Remediation and Waste Management Program  
Kenneth J. Kloo, Director, DEP, Division of Remediation Management  
Frederick A. Mumford, Section Chief, DEP, Publicly Funded Response Element  
Joseph Rotola, Branch Chief, EPA Region II, Removal Action Branch  
Angela Carpenter, Branch Chief, EPA Region II, Special Projects Branch  
Ildefonso Acosta, Section Chief, EPA Region II, Special Projects Branch  
Katharine McGreevy, Program Manager, Environmental and Occupational Health Surveillance, NJDOH  
Reed Gusciora, Mayor, City of Trenton  
J.R. Capasso, Brownfields Coordinator, City of Trenton

Attachment 3: Validated Analytical Data Tables

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM002**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**October 23, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM002-SS001-0002-01	LM002-SS001-NS-0002-01	LM002-SS001-0206-01	LM002-SS001-0206-02	LM002-SS001-0612-01	LM002-SS001-1218-01	LM002-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		10/23/2018	10/23/2018	10/23/2018	10/23/2018	10/23/2018	10/23/2018	10/23/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium								
Aluminum	230,000	9,900	5,400	10,000	9,700	10,000	11,000	12,000
Antimony	94	3.5	1.5 U	3.2	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	11	5.8	13	13	12	10	6.4
Barium	46,000	410	170	410	410	260	200	120
Beryllium	470	0.42	0.23 U	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.46	0.40
Cadmium	21	1.7	0.79	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.75	0.33
Chromium*	NE	21	9.7	20	19	16	15	13
Cobalt	70	7.4	4.1	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.7
Copper	9,400	69	29	72	67	51	40	18
Lead	200	1,600	650	1,400	1,400	760	440	140
Manganese	5,500	470	270	470	450	470	560	470
Nickel	4,300	17	9.7	19	18	15	14	13
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.5 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.38 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.47 U	0.47 U	0.47 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.5 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	35	16	33	35	20	12	4.0
Titanium	NE	77	22	74	79	57	49	41
Vanadium	1,200	25	12	26	24	22	21	19
Zinc	70,000	670	300	660	640	370	270	120

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM004**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM004-SS001-0002-01	LM004-SS001-0206-01	LM004-SS001-NS-0206-01	LM004-SS001-0612-01	LM004-SS001-1218-01	LM004-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	7,800	7,700	4,900	8,200	10,000	12,000
Antimony	94	3.2	4.2	1.9 U	3.2	2.4	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	12	18	8.8	15	10	7.3
Barium	46,000	190	170	86	160	160	130
Beryllium	470	0.51	0.63	0.35	0.61	0.70	0.79
Cadmium	21	2.9	3.6	1.7	4.7	1.5	0.98
Chromium*	NE	17	16	8.9	16	15	12
Cobalt	70	7.2	13	6.4	7.2	7.1	7.2
Copper	9,400	72	120	51	93	64	37
Lead	200	560	820	370	530	380	150
Manganese	5,500	330	280	210	300	490	680
Nickel	4,300	21	25	15	25	17	13
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.47 U	0.49 U	0.48 U	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	21	28	9.1	25	25	10
Titanium	NE	110	140	69	150	97	73
Vanadium	1,200	51	63	40	41	25	19
Zinc	70,000	590	730	380	940	470	270

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM004**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM004-SS002-0002-01	LM004-SS002-0206-01	LM004-SS002-0612-01	LM004-SS002-0612-02	LM004-SS002-1218-01	LM004-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	7,600	8,600	9,400	9,200	9,700	9,200
Antimony	94	4.8	3.9	2.4	2.9	2.0 U	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	11	16	12	12	11	5.0
Barium	46,000	140	160	220	210	220	150
Beryllium	470	0.46	0.51	0.58	0.58	0.65	0.66
Cadmium	21	1.4	1.7	0.92	1.0	0.75	0.29 U
Chromium*	NE	15	16	16	16	17	9.8
Cobalt	70	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.7	6.0
Copper	9,400	54	67	71	83	78	25
Lead	200	510	630	440	450	460	110
Manganese	5,500	410	400	550	520	750	870
Nickel	4,300	15	17	16	16	16	12
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	21	19	18	20	18	6.8
Titanium	NE	100	110	100	100	93	63
Vanadium	1,200	47	54	38	41	34	14
Zinc	70,000	360	400	350	360	360	140

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM004**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM004-SS003-0002-01	LM004-SS003-0206-01	LM004-SS003-0612-01	LM004-SS003-NS-0612-01	LM004-SS003-1218-01	LM004-SS003-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	8,800	9,100	10,000	7,300	9,900	13,000
Antimony	94	4.0	5.5	2.5	1.8 U	4.9	2.0 U
Arsenic	68	9.9	11	11	7.2	13	8.5
Barium	46,000	180	170	170	110	230	170
Beryllium	470	0.53	0.54	0.63	0.48	0.58	0.86
Cadmium	21	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.80	1.7	0.50
Chromium*	NE	17	17	15	10	19	13
Cobalt	70	7.7	7.1	8.4	6.7	8.3	7.5
Copper	9,400	58	68	49	29	68	40
Lead	200	440	430	330	190	480	170
Manganese	5,500	480	430	770	720	460	1,100
Nickel	4,300	18	18	16	15	19	16
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.8 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.45 U	0.49 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.8 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	21	21	14	6.5	21	9.7
Titanium	NE	91	92	85	29	97	68
Vanadium	1,200	33	36	31	18	32	23
Zinc	70,000	420	380	280	210	380	210

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM004**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM004-SS004-0002-01	LM004-SS004-0206-01	LM004-SS004-0612-01	LM004-SS004-1218-01	LM004-SS004-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium						
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	9,300	8,800	11,000	12,000
Antimony	94	3.2	3.7	4.9	2.5	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	13	20	18	13	8.4
Barium	46,000	140	140	210	230	120
Beryllium	470	0.65	0.57	0.60	0.64	0.73
Cadmium	21	2.7	4.0	2.8	3.3	0.33
Chromium*	NE	21	18	18	18	13
Cobalt	70	8.8	8.2	9.4	7.7	7.5
Copper	9,400	60	65	90	78	36
Lead	200	490	570	750	480	140
Manganese	5,500	410	280	260	540	540
Nickel	4,300	20	21	18	18	14
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.49 U	0.49 U	0.49 U	0.48 U	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	18	19	34	34	8.1
Titanium	NE	210	150	140	110	85
Vanadium	1,200	54	67	49	29	20
Zinc	70,000	470	550	540	740	240

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM005**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM005-SS001-0002-01	LM005-SS001-0206-01	LM005-SS001-0612-01	LM005-SS001-1218-01	LM005-SS001-1824-01	LM005-SS001-NS-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	8,200	9,600	9,100	10,000	11,000	7,100
Antimony	94	3.3	5.0	3.9	3.9	2.0 U	1.8 U
Arsenic	68	8.7	11	10	10	6.7	3.5
Barium	46,000	170	240	210	240	110	49
Beryllium	470	0.52	0.65	0.57	0.65	0.60	0.33
Cadmium	21	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.42	0.27 U
Chromium*	NE	16	21	16	17	13	9.1
Cobalt	70	6.1	6.8	6.3	7.2	6.3	5.0
Copper	9,400	54	80	63	65	33	12
Lead	200	780	870	700	630	170	86
Manganese	5,500	360	420	430	480	330	170
Nickel	4,300	14	15	13	14	13	9.9
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.8 U
Silver	1,200	0.50 U	0.47 U	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.45 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.8 U
Tin	140,000	23	34	25	26	6.4	2.3
Titanium	NE	88	100	89	85	60	30
Vanadium	1,200	21	26	21	21	18	13
Zinc	70,000	430	470	410	430	260	100

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM005**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM005-SS002-0002-01	LM005-SS002-0206-01	LM005-SS002-0612-01	LM005-SS002-1218-01	LM005-SS002-1218-02	LM005-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	6,100	7,300	7,700	9,300	11,000	12,000
Antimony	94	9.1	5.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.1
Arsenic	68	11	11	9.5	12	12	8.5
Barium	46,000	440	350	170	250	310	220
Beryllium	470	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.63	0.68
Cadmium	21	1.5	1.3	0.95	0.77	1.3	0.69
Chromium*	NE	20	18	14	17	19	16
Cobalt	70	7.2	7.1	5.6	7.4	8.2	7.8
Copper	9,400	81	74	60	51	69	39
Lead	200	1,300	840	470	800	1,200	580
Manganese	5,500	250	270	290	400	470	680
Nickel	4,300	14	14	11	14	16	14
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	30	25	17	22	31	14
Titanium	NE	100	110	85	89	94	76
Vanadium	1,200	19	22	18	20	22	18
Zinc	70,000	610	550	380	420	610	330

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM006**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM006-SS001-0002-01	LM006-SS001-0206-01	LM006-SS001-0612-01	LM006-SS001-1218-01	LM006-SS001-NS-1218-01	LM006-SS001-1824-01	LM006-SS001-1824-02
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium								
Aluminum	230,000	8,600	10,000	9,800	10,000	7,700	9,900	10,000
Antimony	94	2.7	3.9	3.9	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	9.7	12	13	8.7	9.1	5.6	6.5
Barium	46,000	420	590	780	250	280	130	150
Beryllium	470	0.56	0.69	0.66	0.53	0.46	0.40	0.45
Cadmium	21	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.47	0.35	0.29	0.33
Chromium*	NE	24	24	18	12	11	13	13
Cobalt	70	6.4	7.6	6.7	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.0
Copper	9,400	50	58	54	23	21	16	19
Lead	200	320	400	430	110	100	63	76
Manganese	5,500	350	400	370	280	250	220	210
Nickel	4,300	14	16	15	12	11	13	12
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.47 U	0.47 U	0.47 U	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	19	25	29	9.7	11	3.8	5.0
Titanium	NE	110	110	96	63	30	61	60
Vanadium	1,200	25	30	26	19	18	18	19
Zinc	70,000	420	490	400	220	150	170	170

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM006**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM006-SS002-0002-01	LM006-SS002-0206-01	LM006-SS002-0612-01	LM006-SS002-1218-01	LM006-SS002-1824-01	LM006-SS003-0002-01
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	8,700	10,000	8,300	9,300	11,000	8,500
Antimony	94	4.7	5.9	4.6	3.4	2.0 U	4.8
Arsenic	68	16	19	23	20	11	22
Barium	46,000	280	320	300	250	120	340
Beryllium	470	0.71	0.78	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.65
Cadmium	21	2.1	2.1	1.9	0.99	0.30 U	2.0
Chromium*	NE	37	29	31	20	11	30
Cobalt	70	8.0	8.9	7.4	6.7	6.2	7.5
Copper	9,400	82	98	97	60	26	96
Lead	200	560	570	390	350	130	580
Manganese	5,500	400	410	300	360	560	390
Nickel	4,300	19	19	18	16	12	18
Selenium	1,200	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.0	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.49 U	0.49 U	0.50 U	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	35	40	29	83	13	38
Titanium	NE	110	120	130	110	68	120
Vanadium	1,200	36	38	32	26	16	28
Zinc	70,000	680	630	570	520	200	680

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM006**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM006-SS003-NS-0002-01	LM006-SS003-0206-01	LM006-SS003-0206-02	LM006-SS003-0612-01	LM006-SS003-1218-01	LM006-SS003-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	6,300	10,000	9,300	10,000	9,600	9,500
Antimony	94	3.4	6.1	6.9	7.5	4.3	4.5
Arsenic	68	15	27	19	18	19	18
Barium	46,000	240	370	390	460	320	450
Beryllium	470	0.50	0.78	0.73	0.80	0.68	0.71
Cadmium	21	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.3
Chromium*	NE	23	30	31	31	22	22
Cobalt	70	6.3	8.6	8.5	10	8.8	11
Copper	9,400	69	100	110	130	90	400
Lead	200	450	670	770	860	470	1,900
Manganese	5,500	310	420	400	440	400	570
Nickel	4,300	14	20	19	21	19	21
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.2	2.5	2.0 U	2.2
Silver	1,200	0.50 U	0.49 U	0.48 U	0.52	0.49 U	0.68
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	26	41	48	52	31	140
Titanium	NE	32	130	110	92	120	120
Vanadium	1,200	23	33	34	35	29	25
Zinc	70,000	580	710	720	770	460	790

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM007**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 8, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM007-SS001-0002-01	LM007-SS001-0206-01	LM007-SS001-0612-01	LM007-SS001-1218-01	LM007-SS001-1824-01	LM007-SS001-1824-02
Sampling Date		11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018	11/8/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	6,500	8,700	10,000	9,900	11,000	11,000
Antimony	94	5.4	10	8.3	6.4	3.2	3.9
Arsenic	68	9.7	16	17	14	10	9.9
Barium	46,000	310	530	450	350	170	200
Beryllium	470	0.42	0.61	0.65	0.58	0.50	0.54
Cadmium	21	1.5	2.8	2.4	1.7	0.71	0.92
Chromium*	NE	21	30	27	24	18	20
Cobalt	70	6.0	8.7	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.3
Copper	9,400	80	170	130	110	48	63
Lead	200	940	1,600	1,200	900	350	480
Manganese	5,500	280	390	420	390	340	370
Nickel	4,300	13	21	20	18	16	17
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.49 U	0.69	0.59	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	41	72	62	43	15	23
Titanium	NE	100	110	110	100	90	92
Vanadium	1,200	24	34	33	27	25	25
Zinc	70,000	510	960	750	570	380	370

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM008**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 19, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM008-SS001-0002-01	LM008-SS001-0206-01	LM008-SS001-NS-0206-01	LM008-SS001-0612-01	LM008-SS001-1218-01	LM008-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	12,000	13,000	6,300	13,000	14,000	14,000
Antimony	94	3.6	4.8	2.5	4.6	3.3	2.1
Arsenic	68	9.9	12	8.2	13	14	13
Barium	46,000	310	670	550	520	440	280
Beryllium	470	0.72	0.75	0.41	0.79	0.78	0.82
Cadmium	21	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	0.99	0.54
Chromium*	NE	26	30	17	29	24	21
Cobalt	70	7.9	9.1	6.3	9.2	8.8	8.2
Copper	9,400	72	100	64	97	74	47
Lead	200	820	1,200	730	1,200	730	360
Manganese	5,500	510	630	430	600	630	900
Nickel	4,300	17	21	12	22	20	18
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.49 U	1.1
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	42	60	23	60	38	19
Titanium	NE	120	120	36	110	100	75
Vanadium	1,200	30	31	19	33	31	27
Zinc	70,000	590	930	710	1,000	720	400

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM008**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 19, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM008-SS002-0002-01	LM008-SS002-0206-01	LM008-SS002-0612-01	LM008-SS002-1218-01	LM008-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium						
Aluminum	230,000	12,000	13,000	13,000	15,000	17,000
Antimony	94	3.2	4.1	5.7	3.7	2.8
Arsenic	68	12	12	14	15	12
Barium	46,000	300	320	590	460	320
Beryllium	470	0.72	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.93
Cadmium	21	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.3
Chromium*	NE	30	31	32	27	22
Cobalt	70	7.7	7.9	9.1	9.5	8.4
Copper	9,400	97	95	110	110	68
Lead	200	820	890	1,700	1,100	730
Manganese	5,500	550	550	690	750	990
Nickel	4,300	18	18	21	22	20
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.60	0.49 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	37	49	58	39	24
Titanium	NE	160	170	130	130	100
Vanadium	1,200	30	32	35	33	29
Zinc	70,000	680 J	660	970	920	680

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM009**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 19, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM009-SS001-0002-01	LM009-SS001-0002-02	LM009-SS001-0206-01	LM009-SS001-0612-01	LM009-SS001-NS-0612-01	LM009-SS001-1218-01	LM009-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium								
Aluminum	230,000	12,000	12,000	11,000	13,000	6,700	11,000	13,000
Antimony	94	4.1	4.7	6.3	12	3.3	2.5	1.9
Arsenic	68	15	14	18	23	11	10	8.5
Barium	46,000	340	370	480	870	330	180	120
Beryllium	470	0.74	0.70	0.70	0.97	0.42	0.53	0.56
Cadmium	21	1.7	1.9	2.8	4.8	1.9	0.88	0.55
Chromium*	NE	29	31	39	52	19	18	15
Cobalt	70	7.8	7.6	8.5	11	6.4	6.9	6.8
Copper	9,400	84	89	140	350	140	67	37
Lead	200	840	990	1,300	1,900	630	320	130
Manganese	5,500	500	460	450	570	340	390	450
Nickel	4,300	20	21	21	26	14	17	17
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.2	1.7 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.47 U	0.78	0.44 U	0.48 U	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.7 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	35	33	70	91	23	21	5.3
Titanium	NE	160	120	170	200	49	120	95
Vanadium	1,200	29	30	32	37	19	24	21
Zinc	70,000	650	760	810	1,400	640	500	420

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM010**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 19, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM010-SS001-0002-01	LM010-SS001-0206-01	LM010-SS001-0206-02	LM010-SS001-0612-01	LM010-SS001-1218-01	LM010-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	13,000	13,000	14,000	12,000	14,000
Antimony	94	8.0	9.8	9.5	9.3	5.6	2.8
Arsenic	68	16	19	20	21	19	13
Barium	46,000	450	620	530	540	440	260
Beryllium	470	0.91	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.84	0.89
Cadmium	21	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.8	0.86
Chromium*	NE	32	36	36	34	28	21
Cobalt	70	9.5	11	11	11	10	10
Copper	9,400	160	220	190	160	150	81
Lead	200	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,400	1,200	520
Manganese	5,500	480	510	550	520	380	920
Nickel	4,300	22	27	25	25	20	19
Selenium	1,200	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.83	1.1	1.1	0.80	0.65	0.50 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	62	63	66	67	48	20
Titanium	NE	120	140	170	140	110	80
Vanadium	1,200	38	44	42	41	35	29
Zinc	70,000	580	790	670	530	400	260

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM011**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 19, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM011-SS001-0002-01	LM011-SS001-0206-01	LM011-SS001-0612-01	LM011-SS001-1218-01	LM011-SS001-NS-1218-01	LM011-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018	11/19/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	13,000	13,000	14,000	5,400	15,000
Antimony	94	7.1	7.8	7.4	5.8	2.1	2.5
Arsenic	68	26	33	37	31	12	14
Barium	46,000	450	550	520	430	160	300
Beryllium	470	0.91	1.0	0.99	0.94	0.40	0.91
Cadmium	21	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	0.70	0.64
Chromium*	NE	30	35	34	32	13	21
Cobalt	70	15	16	18	15	6.5	9.4
Copper	9,400	160	190	170	160	74	110
Lead	200	1,800	2,000	1,900	2,200	900	1,800
Manganese	5,500	500	590	590	590	320	720
Nickel	4,300	21	24	24	24	10	20
Selenium	1,200	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	1.8 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.72	0.77	0.62	0.49 U	0.44 U	0.50 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	58	63	60	93	17	22
Titanium	NE	90	120	120	120	26	77
Vanadium	1,200	38	46	45	42	17	28
Zinc	70,000	540	620	610	550	250	280

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM012**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 5, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM012-SS001-0002-01	LM012-SS001-0206-01	LM012-SS001-0612-01	LM012-SS001-1218-01	LM012-SS001-1824-01	LM012-SS001-NS-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/5/2018	12/5/2018	12/5/2018	12/5/2018	12/5/2018	12/5/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	12,000	11,000	15,000	13,000	9,400
Antimony	94	6.2	7.6	4.9	2.2	1.9	1.9 UJ
Arsenic	68	16	20	28	17	14	7.3
Barium	46,000	670	790	660	240	210	46
Beryllium	470	0.72	0.78	0.73	0.72	0.61	0.38
Cadmium	21	7.2	8.5	4.0	1.1	1.2	0.37
Chromium*	NE	58	56	39	25	25	11
Cobalt	70	9.5	11	9.7	8.7	8.7	7.0
Copper	9,400	240	320	200	79	120	15
Lead	200	1,600	1,800	1,800	580	550	45
Manganese	5,500	470	510	410	660	490	260
Nickel	4,300	29	33	22	18	18	11
Selenium	1,200	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	1.6	2.3	0.69	0.46 U	0.47 U	0.47 U
Thallium	2.3	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	56	67	77	46	64	1.9
Titanium	NE	150	170	150	92	93	52
Vanadium	1,200	37	41	34	28	27	18
Zinc	70,000	1,900	2,300	1,200	400	420	130

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM013**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 5, 2018**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM013-SS001-0002-01	LM013-SS001-0206-01	LM013-SS001-0206-02	LM013-SS001-0612-01	LM013-SS001-1218-01	LM013-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/5/2018	12/5/2018	12/5/2018	12/5/2018	12/5/2018	12/5/2018
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	10,000	10,000	11,000
Antimony	94	6.3	7.8	8.0	5.5	4.3	2.3
Arsenic	68	14	17	17	17	15	10
Barium	46,000	690	820	800	490	410	180
Beryllium	470	0.71	0.81	0.82	0.72	0.65	0.46
Cadmium	21	4.9	5.9	6.2	3.6	3.0	1.1
Chromium*	NE	41	43	43	31	28	18
Cobalt	70	9.3	11	11	9.1	8.7	7.4
Copper	9,400	210	260	260	180	180	61
Lead	200	1,500	1,700	1,700	1,300	910	370
Manganese	5,500	470	470	470	430	440	330
Nickel	4,300	26	28	26	20	24	18
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.83	1.0	1.0	0.68	0.81	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	57	73	71	61	54	23
Titanium	NE	110	140	130	120	110	94
Vanadium	1,200	32	40	40	33	30	25
Zinc	70,000	1,400	1,200	1,200	810	1,100	490

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM014**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 11, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM014-DL001-0002-01	LM014-DL001-0206-01	LM014-DL001-0612-01	LM014-DL001-1218-01	LM014-DL001-1218-02	LM014-DL001-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	10,000	12,000	12,000	14,000	14,000	14,000
Antimony	94	5.8	2.4	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.8 U
Arsenic	68	9.5	12	12	8.9	8.8	7.5
Barium	46,000	340	330	340	330	290	350
Beryllium	470	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.64	0.69	0.75
Cadmium	21	3.9	1.7	1.8	0.97	1.1	0.46
Chromium*	NE	22	17	18	14	15	13
Cobalt	70	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.4	7.6
Copper	9,400	91	53	54	29	28	23
Lead	200	900 J	520	510	260	230	220
Manganese	5,500	630	640	640	970	1,000	1,200
Nickel	4,300	21	16	17	16	16	13
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.8 U
Silver	1,200	0.51	0.48 U	0.47 U	0.50 U	0.49 U	0.46 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.8 U
Tin	140,000	41	29	28	4.6	3.1	4.2
Titanium	NE	80	43	50	30	34	50
Vanadium	1,200	29	26	27	22	21	20
Zinc	70,000	910 J	640	650	360	400	250

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM014**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 11, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM014-SS001-0002-01	LM014-SS001-0206-01	LM004-SS001-0206-02	LM014-SS001-0612-01	LM014-SS001-NS-0612-01	LM014-SS001-1218-01
Sampling Date		3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	13,000	12,000	13,000	7,100	12,000
Antimony	94	5.3	7.8	7.4	5.0	2.3	2.7
Arsenic	68	13	21	19	18	9.0	12
Barium	46,000	540	770	630	530	210	440
Beryllium	470	0.78	1.0	0.88	0.89	0.50	0.65
Cadmium	21	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.8	2.1	2.6
Chromium*	NE	29	36	30	32	14	22
Cobalt	70	9.4	11	10	10	7.1	8.4
Copper	9,400	140	170	140	120	49	66
Lead	200	1,200	1,600	1,400	1,100	410	550
Manganese	5,500	660	670	620	750	440	680
Nickel	4,300	20	23	22	21	18	18
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.67	1.1	0.82	0.68	0.48 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	33	56	48	37	15	19
Titanium	NE	63	100	110	78	54	74
Vanadium	1,200	34	46	46	36	19	28
Zinc	70,000	920	820	870	760	440	580

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM014**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 11, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM014-SS001-1824-01	LM014-SS002-0002-01	LM014-SS002-0206-01	LM014-SS002-0612-01	LM014-SS002-1218-01	LM014-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	14,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	14,000	13,000
Antimony	94	2.4	5.2	5.4	3.9	1.9 U	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	7.4	13	19	18	11	10
Barium	46,000	180	510	580	480	290	610
Beryllium	470	0.75	0.81	0.92	0.84	0.73	0.75
Cadmium	21	1.1	4.4	4.7	3.4	1.3	0.93
Chromium*	NE	15	32	36	33	23	29
Cobalt	70	7.1	11	11	9.1	7.7	7.1
Copper	9,400	32	520	240	160	94	66
Lead	200	200	1,200	1,400	970	560	400
Manganese	5,500	1,000	620	620	580	740	830
Nickel	4,300	15	22	25	19	17	16
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.4	2.0	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.49 U	0.73	1.0	0.87	0.49	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	8.1	44	54	55	30	14
Titanium	NE	45	110	98	110	66	45
Vanadium	1,200	20	33	42	37	26	24
Zinc	70,000	340	990	1,000	680	340	330

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM015**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 11, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM015-SS001-0002-01	LM015-SS001-0206-01	LM015-SS001-0612-01	LM015-SS001-1218-01	LM015-SS001-NS-1218-01	LM015-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	12,000	14,000	15,000	11,000	7,100	13,000
Antimony	94	4.7	6.7	83	3.2	1.9	11
Arsenic	68	13	19	19	10	7.5	9.6
Barium	46,000	750	1,100	790	230	230	190
Beryllium	470	0.81	0.95	0.87	0.59	0.46	0.58
Cadmium	21	3.3	4.2	2.9	0.94	0.68	0.68
Chromium*	NE	54	55	40	38	21	20
Cobalt	70	9.6	10	11	7.6	5.8	7.3
Copper	9,400	170	250	1,000	160	160	180
Lead	200	1,500	1,900	2,300	360	260	340
Manganese	5,500	490	610	590	510	360	440
Nickel	4,300	22	25	31	15	13	15
Selenium	1,200	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.69	1.7	1.3	0.47 U	0.45 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	36	59	480	37	14	69
Titanium	NE	86	160	180	68	51	92
Vanadium	1,200	39	47	39	25	17	25
Zinc	70,000	1,200	1,400	1,600	730	790	550

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM016**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 11, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM016-SS001-0002-01	LM016-SS001-0206-01	LM016-SS001-0612-01	LM016-SS001-0612-02	LM016-SS001-1218-01	LM016-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	13,000	13,000	12,000	14,000	12,000
Antimony	94	2.6	5.5	5.8	8.5	2.3	1.8 U
Arsenic	68	9.4	22	26	26	13	7.4
Barium	46,000	320	580	570	580	200	100
Beryllium	470	0.63	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.64	0.47
Cadmium	21	2.8	6.0	7.0	7.1	2.4	0.73
Chromium*	NE	27	32	35	34	23	15
Cobalt	70	7.2	10	11	11	8.4	7.7
Copper	9,400	79	130	180	170	66	29
Lead	200	660	1,100	1,100	1,100	370	120
Manganese	5,500	380	440	470	470	510	470
Nickel	4,300	17	23	22	22	15	14
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U
Silver	1,200	0.47 U	1.0	0.82	0.83	0.49 U	0.46 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U
Tin	140,000	20	38	40	53	26	5.6
Titanium	NE	56	100	110	130	94	79
Vanadium	1,200	27	36	37	37	30	21
Zinc	70,000	1,200	3,000	2,700	2,700	1,100	290

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM017**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 11, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number		LM017-SS001-0002-01	LM017-SS001-0206-01	LM017-SS001-0612-01	LM017-SS001-1218-01	LM017-SS001-1824-01	LM017-SS001-NS-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019	3/11/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	10,000	13,000	14,000	14,000	15,000	7,200
Antimony	94	5.2	6.6	5.2	3.4	2.0 U	2.0
Arsenic	68	14	17	16	13	11	10
Barium	46,000	330	560	450	410	290	230
Beryllium	470	0.62	0.89	0.88	0.91	0.86	0.55
Cadmium	21	2.0	4.1	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.27 U
Chromium*	NE	29	35	29	32	20	14
Cobalt	70	7.9	11	10	10	9.0	7.4
Copper	9,400	120	200	140	120	90	57
Lead	200	940	1,400	1,000	670	430	370
Manganese	5,500	540	590	680	920	930	350
Nickel	4,300	18	22	23	24	22	17
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.8 U
Silver	1,200	0.71	1.1	0.88	0.54	0.50 U	0.44 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.8 U
Tin	140,000	36	49	44	33	31	140
Titanium	NE	82	81	71	76	79	68
Vanadium	1,200	26	37	34	32	28	32
Zinc	70,000	640	880	820	1,000	710	440

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM018**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 15, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM018-SS001-0002-01	LM018-SS001-0206-01	LM018-SS001-0612-01	LM018-SS001-NS-0612-01	LM018-SS001-1218-01	LM018-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	8,000	13,000	16,000
Antimony	94	4.6	5.8	5.4	5.0	2.7	2.0 U
Arsenic	68	12	14	15	13	15	14
Barium	46,000	630	690	710	420	360	220
Beryllium	470	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.53	0.72	0.84
Cadmium	21	3.7	4.1	3.9	2.3	2.0	0.73
Chromium*	NE	35	34	33	23	22	18
Cobalt	70	9.1	10	9.3	7.0	8.2	8.1
Copper	9,400	180	210	210	130	100	46
Lead	200	1,300	1,400	1,300	910	750	240
Manganese	5,500	610	630	630	410	800	1,100
Nickel	4,300	21	23	22	18	19	16
Selenium	1,200	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.76	0.81	0.85	0.46 U	0.52	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	39	51	41	20	20	8.0
Titanium	NE	75	92	83	52	69	63
Vanadium	1,200	33	35	34	24	27	24
Zinc	70,000	1,200	1,300	1,200	850	930	360

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM018**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 15, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM018-SS002-0002-01	LM018-SS002-0206-01	LM018-SS002-0206-02	LM018-SS002-0612-01	LM018-SS002-1218-01	LM018-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	10,000	10,000	12,000	12,000	13,000
Antimony	94	5.1	5.2	6.5	8.5	11	5.1
Arsenic	68	10	11	12	17	19	16
Barium	46,000	470	490	540	740	650	390
Beryllium	470	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.84	0.82	0.73
Cadmium	21	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.0	2.4	1.9
Chromium*	NE	34	35	36	41	34	25
Cobalt	70	8.0	8.3	8.6	10	9.7	8.4
Copper	9,400	120	140	150	200	170	100
Lead	200	1,300	1,300	1,400	1,800	2,000	1,100
Manganese	5,500	510	510	560	610	700	730
Nickel	4,300	18	18	20	24	21	18
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0	2.7	2.1
Silver	1,200	0.66	0.77	0.64	0.93	0.88	0.54
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	44	44	55	67	56	31
Titanium	NE	130	130	130	120	100	87
Vanadium	1,200	31	32	33	39	35	27
Zinc	70,000	910	890	1,000	1,200	630	560

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM019**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 15, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM019-DL001-0002-01	LM019-DL001-0206-01	LM019-DL001-0612-01	LM019-DL001-1218-01	LM019-DL001-1824-01	LM019-DL001-NS-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	7,900	9,400	10,000	10,000	12,000	8,600
Antimony	94	2.8	4.3	2.1	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	7.5	11	10	8.0	8.1	4.8
Barium	46,000	280	310	470	220	360	190
Beryllium	470	0.40	0.47	0.52	0.53	0.58	0.38
Cadmium	21	1.4	1.1	0.96	0.46	0.80	0.33
Chromium*	NE	30	26	22	15	20	13
Cobalt	70	6.0	5.8	6.7	6.4	7.5	5.0
Copper	9,400	41	55	59	33	32	20
Lead	200	1,500	1,600	940	260	520	220
Manganese	5,500	260	260	400	500	520	290
Nickel	4,300	13	14	15	14	18	13
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.47 U	0.49 U	0.47 U	0.49 U	0.46 U	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	27	29	21	8.6	14	7.2
Titanium	NE	100	100	78	63	70	34
Vanadium	1,200	24	29	22	19	23	15
Zinc	70,000	430	400	360	200	340	220

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM019**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 15, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number		LM019-SS001-0002-01	LM019-SS001-0206-01	LM019-SS001-0612-01	LM019-SS001-1218-01	LM019-SS001-NS-1218-01	LM019-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	8,500	8,100	8,500	10,000	7,300	9,600
Antimony	94	3.1	3.9	2.6	2.0	11	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	7.8	8.6	11	9.4	24	7.0
Barium	46,000	150	170	190	150	140	130
Beryllium	470	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.55	0.41	0.52
Cadmium	21	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.76	2.0	0.34
Chromium*	NE	20	19	17	16	26	12
Cobalt	70	6.6	6.3	6.9	8.1	9.0	6.1
Copper	9,400	45	52	69	51	100	29
Lead	200	520	580	520	460	300	200
Manganese	5,500	290	290	370	500	450	490
Nickel	4,300	14	14	14	15	32	12
Selenium	1,200	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.46 U	0.47 U	0.47 U	0.46 U	0.49 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	34	37	63	45	31	21
Titanium	NE	100	91	88	80	47	54
Vanadium	1,200	26	25	25	24	34	18
Zinc	70,000	330	330	290	270	480	190

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM019**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 15, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM019-SS002-0002-01	LM019-SS002-0206-01	LM019-SS002-0612-01	LM019-SS002-0612-02	LM019-SS002-1218-01	LM019-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019	3/15/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	8,500	9,800	9,400	8,300	11,000	10,000
Antimony	94	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.0 U	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	6.8	10	10	9.2	10	8.2
Barium	46,000	140	200	190	160	190	140
Beryllium	470	0.45	0.60	0.55	0.49	0.59	0.51
Cadmium	21	0.92	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.91	0.46
Chromium*	NE	23	24	18	16	17	14
Cobalt	70	6.7	8.8	6.8	6.5	7.9	6.9
Copper	9,400	44	61	56	48	48	30
Lead	200	480	910	700	620	430	220
Manganese	5,500	320	350	410	370	620	510
Nickel	4,300	15	17	14	13	15	14
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.49 U	0.47 U	0.49 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.47 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	20	28	28	25	21	13
Titanium	NE	99	100	92	100	76	59
Vanadium	1,200	24	31	27	25	24	19
Zinc	70,000	350	380	310	290	300	310

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM020**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 25, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM020-SS001-0002-01	LM020-SS001-NS-0002-01	LM020-SS001-0206-01	LM020-SS001-0206-02	LM020-SS001-0612-01	LM020-SS001-1218-01
Sampling Date		3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	9,200	5,700	9,600	8,200	8,300	7,800
Antimony	94	2.0 U	4.1	2.1	2.0 U	2.0	13
Arsenic	68	9.9	15	9.5	7.9	7.3	8.5
Barium	46,000	87	99	77	70	60	220
Beryllium	470	0.52	1.4	0.48	0.40	0.36	0.38
Cadmium	21	0.82	0.60	0.66	0.53	0.38	1.3
Chromium*	NE	20	20	17	17	13	15
Cobalt	70	6.3	12	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.5
Copper	9,400	33	44	29	25	22	79
Lead	200	220	180	190	170	120	550
Manganese	5,500	290	270	300	270	280	280
Nickel	4,300	15	39	15	14	13	20
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.50 U	0.47 U	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.49 U	0.47 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	9.3	4.1	6.6	4.5	6.4	94
Titanium	NE	110	63	100	98	100	100
Vanadium	1,200	23	17	22	19	17	21
Zinc	70,000	240	270	190	180	150	410

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM020**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 25, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM020-SS001-1824-01	LM020-SS002-0002-01	LM020-SS002-0206-01	LM020-SS002-0612-01	LM020-SS002-1218-01	LM020-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	6,800	11,000	11,000	11,000	13,000	12,000
Antimony	94	15	3.4	3.4	3.8	5.1	3.7
Arsenic	68	9.3	11	12	13	17	15
Barium	46,000	650	260	230	350	460	600
Beryllium	470	0.41	0.77	0.72	0.69	0.88	0.87
Cadmium	21	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.8
Chromium*	NE	22	25	25	27	28	34
Cobalt	70	6.6	8.8	9.0	8.9	12	12
Copper	9,400	130	68	96	100	170	180
Lead	200	820	520	890	650	880	660
Manganese	5,500	300	580	520	460	510	480
Nickel	4,300	16	20	21	23	24	26
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.65	0.50 U	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.50	0.46 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	110	18	41	44	45	38
Titanium	NE	150	150	160	180	330	250
Vanadium	1,200	21	29	32	32	42	36
Zinc	70,000	860	830	1,000	1,400	1,200	890

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM020**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 25, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM020-SS003-0002-01	LM020-SS003-0206-01	LM020-SS003-NS-0206-01	LM020-SS003-0612-01	LM020-SS003-1218-01	LM020-SS003-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	10,000	11,000	6,300	11,000	11,000	9,500
Antimony	94	4.3	6.4	2.6	3.3	2.0	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	84	33	16	18	12	10
Barium	46,000	350	810	510	500	280	250
Beryllium	470	0.71	0.88	0.54	0.71	0.61	0.55
Cadmium	21	2.4	4.3	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.72
Chromium*	NE	73	46	24	27	18	16
Cobalt	70	10	12	6.5	10	9.4	8.4
Copper	9,400	200	210	100	120	89	70
Lead	200	1,000	1,800	850	1,300	680	340
Manganese	5,500	440	520	310	540	510	460
Nickel	4,300	22	30	17	22	18	15
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.8 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	2.1	0.96	2.2	0.63	0.46 U	0.47 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.8 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	29	55	16	48	23	22
Titanium	NE	170	190	72	190	180	150
Vanadium	1,200	29	35	21	32	27	22
Zinc	70,000	950	1,700	940	1,000	540	350

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM021**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 25, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM021-DL001-0002-01	LM021-DL001-0206-01	LM021-DL001-0612-01	LM021-DL001-1218-01	LM021-DL001-1824-01	LM021-SS001-0002-01
Sampling Date		3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	12,000	13,000	15,000	15,000	12,000	13,000
Antimony	94	15	9.8	6.4	5.4	3.4	6.6
Arsenic	68	23	42	30	20	12	15
Barium	46,000	1,100	980	890	770	270	500
Beryllium	470	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.87	0.95
Cadmium	21	4.8	5.2	6.8	3.7	15	4.4
Chromium*	NE	67	50	41	34	18	35
Cobalt	70	11	13	12	12	8.9	9.7
Copper	9,400	190	190	140	110	57	140
Lead	200	4,700	2,600	1,500	1,200	1,300	1,500
Manganese	5,500	380	430	560	770	870	650
Nickel	4,300	30	29	27	27	35	22
Selenium	1,200	3.4	4.9	2.7	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0
Silver	1,200	1.5	2.4	2.3	0.95	0.49 U	0.65
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	100	83	61	45	520	53
Titanium	NE	220	210	160	140	110	140
Vanadium	1,200	48	49	43	33	26	36
Zinc	70,000	960	1,100	1,600	2,200 J	5,500	760

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM021**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 25, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM021-SS001-0206-01	LM021-SS001-0612-01	LM021-SS001-0612-02	LM021-SS001-NS-0612-01	LM021-SS001-1218-01	LM021-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		2-6	6-12	6-12	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	13,000	15,000	15,000	8,900	17,000	16,000
Antimony	94	7.0	7.7	8.8	5.4	6.2	5.6
Arsenic	68	18	24	22	15	21	17
Barium	46,000	640	770	700	480	470	380
Beryllium	470	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.74	1.1	1.0
Cadmium	21	5.3	4.7	4.6	3.4	3.1	2.8
Chromium*	NE	39	39	39	29	31	30
Cobalt	70	11	12	11	7.8	10	10
Copper	9,400	160	170	170	130	110	99
Lead	200	1,900	1,900	1,800	1,400	920	790
Manganese	5,500	650	710	680	420	770	710
Nickel	4,300	25	27	26	18	24	23
Selenium	1,200	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.1
Silver	1,200	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.66	1.0	0.66
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	61	75	75	39	59	96
Titanium	NE	130	160	150	67	120	110
Vanadium	1,200	41	43	42	28	36	33
Zinc	70,000	1,000	1,100	990	740	870	870

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM021**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 25, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM021-SS002-0002-01	LM021-SS002-0206-01	LM021-SS002-0612-01	LM021-SS002-1218-01	LM021-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium						
Aluminum	230,000	14,000	15,000	14,000	15,000	14,000
Antimony	94	14	7.7	9.8	3.5	2.1
Arsenic	68	16	21	20	14	11
Barium	46,000	820	560	530	310	190
Beryllium	470	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.82	0.66
Cadmium	21	3.1	2.7	1.2	0.35	0.29 U
Chromium*	NE	53	37	31	19	16
Cobalt	70	9.8	14	7.9	6.2	5.7
Copper	9,400	240	160	140	60	40
Lead	200	3,200	1,200	1,300	350	210
Manganese	5,500	440	530	500	650	380
Nickel	4,300	25	28	19	15	14
Selenium	1,200	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	1.2	0.66	0.66	0.50 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	73	52	59	19	10
Titanium	NE	140	180	130	76	74
Vanadium	1,200	47	45	35	25	23
Zinc	70,000	660	520	350	180	140

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; J - Estimated result

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM022**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**March 25, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number		LM022-SS001-0002-01	LM022-SS001-0206-01	LM022-SS001-0612-01	LM022-SS001-1218-01	LM022-SS001-NS-1218-01	LM022-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019	3/25/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	12,000	12,000	13,000	7,400	13,000
Antimony	94	9.0	9.9	6.5	4.1	1.9 U	2.3
Arsenic	68	23	27	18	14	8.6	9.0
Barium	46,000	1,700	1,700	910	500	260	250
Beryllium	470	0.66	0.78	0.77	0.74	0.41	0.57
Cadmium	21	4.7	5.3	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.63
Chromium*	NE	54	53	35	24	14	18
Cobalt	70	11	12	9.5	8.9	6.0	7.2
Copper	9,400	220	220	170	100	54	54
Lead	200	4,600	4,100	1,900	980	550	420
Manganese	5,500	660	670	510	550	350	400
Nickel	4,300	29	28	23	21	13	16
Selenium	1,200	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.68	0.90	0.72	0.48 U	0.46 U	0.47 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	35	70	56	29	12	13
Titanium	NE	160	280	140	98	45	83
Vanadium	1,200	27	35	31	26	16	22
Zinc	70,000	2,400	2,400	1,100	840	560	360

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM023**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 2, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM023-SS001-0002-01	LM023-SS001-0206-01	LM023-SS001-0612-01	LM023-SS001-1218-01	LM023-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium						
Aluminum	230,000	9,100	9,700	9,700	10,000	11,000
Antimony	94	3.4	4.1	4.5	1.9 U	2.0 U
Arsenic	68	12	14	14	12	12
Barium	46,000	270	340	310	200	190
Beryllium	470	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.73
Cadmium	21	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.76	0.47
Chromium*	NE	22	23	20	16	14
Cobalt	70	9.4	9.4	8.2	8.3	7.4
Copper	9,400	87	110	100	92	44
Lead	200	860	1,000	1,200	410	190
Manganese	5,500	520	520	590	680	1,000
Nickel	4,300	15	15	14	14	15
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.47 U	0.47 U	0.47 U	0.48 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	37	41	42	26	9.8
Titanium	NE	67	67	73	61	53
Vanadium	1,200	26	27	24	19	16
Zinc	70,000	480	440	340	300	320

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM024**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 2, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number		LM024-DL001-0002-01	LM024-DL001-0206-01	LM024-DL001-0612-01	LM024-DL001-1218-01	LM024-DL001-1824-01	LM024-SS001-0002-01
Sampling Date		4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2
Sample Matrix	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	9,600	10,000	11,000	11,000	12,000	10,000
Antimony	94	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	8.3
Arsenic	68	7.7	8.7	8.1	7.1	7.6	9.7
Barium	46,000	150	240	200	92	46	310
Beryllium	470	0.62	0.66	0.72	0.54	0.46	0.66
Cadmium	21	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.32	0.28 U	1.9
Chromium*	NE	23	26	19	14	15	26
Cobalt	70	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.6	8.1	7.1
Copper	9,400	42	54	51	20	17	130
Lead	200	520	750	610	120	39	750
Manganese	5,500	370	400	500	340	270	380
Nickel	4,300	16	16	16	13	15	19
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U
Silver	1,200	0.49 U	0.49 U	0.49 U	0.47 U	0.46 U	0.46 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U
Tin	140,000	11	16	13	2.9	1.0	57
Titanium	NE	120	110	84	64	69	74
Vanadium	1,200	26	28	25	25	25	28
Zinc	70,000	420	530	600	140	67	730

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM024**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 2, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM024-SS001-0206-01	LM024-SS001-0612-01	LM024-SS001-0612-02	LM024-SS001-1218-01	LM024-SS001-1824-01	LM024-SS001-NS-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	4/2/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	10,000	11,000	10,000	9,900	9,800
Antimony	94	12	17	12	4.5 L	2.0	44
Arsenic	68	15	15	16	12	10	6.6
Barium	46,000	570	610	600	250	180	65
Beryllium	470	0.76	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.53	0.36
Cadmium	21	3.1	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.1	0.24 U
Chromium*	NE	33	29	31	22	18	13
Cobalt	70	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.3	5.3
Copper	9,400	240	260	240	140	160	92
Lead	200	1,400	1,300	1,400	670	520	140
Manganese	5,500	420	370	390	320	310	180
Nickel	4,300	23	23	22	19	18	14
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.6 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.48 U	0.47 U	0.46 U	0.48 U	0.40 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.8 U	1.9 U	1.6 U
Tin	140,000	82	110	91	55	26	200
Titanium	NE	96	91	93	110	100	34
Vanadium	1,200	33	33	35	31	26	21
Zinc	70,000	1,200	1,000	1,100	620	480	200

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected; L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM027**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number		LM027-DL001-0002-01	LM027-DL001-0206-01	LM027-DL001-0612-01	LM027-DL001-1218-01	LM027-DL001-1824-01	LM027-SS001-0002-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2
Sample Matrix	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	8,800	9,700	9,300	9,500	9,500	9,400
Antimony	94	5.7	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.1	4.2
Arsenic	68	13	13	9.5	10	11	12
Barium	46,000	180	170	110	150	200	240
Beryllium	470	0.62	0.60	0.48	0.55	0.59	0.57
Cadmium	21	2.6	2.1	0.53	1.0	1.6	1.8
Chromium*	NE	26	20	15	17	19	20
Cobalt	70	8.6	8.5	7.4	7.1	7.6	8.0
Copper	9,400	100	110	47	65	75	79
Lead	200	1,200	740	360	600	770	1,200
Manganese	5,500	490	540	430	520	550	420
Nickel	4,300	17	14	12	13	13	17
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.50 U	0.49 U	0.50 U	0.48 U	0.51 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	41	32	17	21	30	27
Titanium	NE	140	110	71	65	72	100
Vanadium	1,200	32	28	21	21	21	29
Zinc	70,000	690	430	190	210	260	720

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM027**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number		LM027-SS001-0206-01	LM027-SS001-0612-01	LM027-SS001-1218-01	LM027-SS001-1824-01	LM027-SS001-1824-02	LM027-SS002-0002-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	18-24	0-2
Sample Matrix	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	9,300	9,200	10,000	9,500	10,000	9,800
Antimony	94	3.1	2.0	2.0 U	1.9 UL	1.9 U	7.9
Arsenic	68	12	8.0	7.2	7.2	6.8	19
Barium	46,000	170	88	83	53	91	440
Beryllium	470	0.53	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.57	0.87
Cadmium	21	1.5	0.50	0.29 U	0.31 J	0.32	3.0
Chromium*	NE	16	12	12	12	12	30
Cobalt	70	7.7	7.6	8.9	8.5	8.3	9.2
Copper	9,400	56	25	16	15	17	170
Lead	200	550	180	72	59	81	1,400
Manganese	5,500	400	360	610	500	710	510
Nickel	4,300	15	12	13	13	13	20
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.50 U	0.49 U	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.49
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	18	7.4	3.1	1.7	3.5	54
Titanium	NE	75	64	55	56	56	100
Vanadium	1,200	23	19	17	17	17	32
Zinc	70,000	570	250	160	180	150	1,000

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM027**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM027-SS002-NS-0002-01	LM027-SS002-0206-01	LM027-SS002-0612-01	LM027-SS002-1218-01	LM027-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium						
Aluminum	230,000	6,600	10,000	10,000	11,000	9,300
Antimony	94	6.0	7.5	6.3	3.5	2.2
Arsenic	68	12	20	19	12	8.6
Barium	46,000	310	430	470	260	180
Beryllium	470	0.49	0.77	0.71	0.67	0.53
Cadmium	21	2.1	2.9	3.2	1.8	0.72
Chromium*	NE	23	27	25	20	15
Cobalt	70	6.9	9.2	9.2	8.6	7.4
Copper	9,400	95	150	140	81	42
Lead	200	920	1,300	1,100	570	320
Manganese	5,500	360	550	540	640	510
Nickel	4,300	14	18	18	15	12
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	2.0	2.4	1.9 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.49 U	0.53	0.47 U	0.48 U	0.48 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	28	51	49	23	14
Titanium	NE	55	140	110	75	58
Vanadium	1,200	22	31	28	22	18
Zinc	70,000	740	910	1,000	670	370

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM028**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM028-DL001-0002-01	LM028-DL001-0206-01	LM028-DL001-0612-01	LM028-DL001-NS-0612-01	LM028-DL001-1218-01	LM028-DL001-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	8,100	8,900	8,900	5,900	9,500	11,000
Antimony	94	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.0 U	1.9 U
Arsenic	68	11	11	13	8.8	9.2	9.1
Barium	46,000	240	310	330	330	220	220
Beryllium	470	0.55	0.56	0.61	0.29	0.62	0.77
Cadmium	21	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.93
Chromium*	NE	24	22	21	15	16	18
Cobalt	70	6.5	6.9	7.4	5.2	7.5	8.4
Copper	9,400	87	100	120	67	47	51
Lead	200	780	710	770	590	390	500
Manganese	5,500	400	410	570	350	740	1,100
Nickel	4,300	16	16	15	9.9	14	16
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.47 U	0.48 U	0.47 U	0.49 U	0.49 U	0.47 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	24	27	33	19	20	30
Titanium	NE	97	86	77	58	62	71
Vanadium	1,200	22	22	22	16	19	20
Zinc	70,000	720	590	670	590	540	480

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM028**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM028-SS001-0002-01	LM028-SS001-0206-01	LM028-SS001-NS-0206-01	LM028-SS001-0612-01	LM028-SS001-1218-01	LM028-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	10,000	9,800	7,600	9,800	9,600	11,000
Antimony	94	8.6	3.6	12	4.0	2.9	2.0 U
Arsenic	68	18	15	21	15	14	9.4
Barium	46,000	690	370	480	370	300	200
Beryllium	470	0.90	0.82	0.62	0.82	0.74	0.79
Cadmium	21	5.8	2.4	3.6	2.5	2.0	1.0
Chromium*	NE	31	19	22	19	17	14
Cobalt	70	9.6	8.5	7.4	8.6	7.8	7.7
Copper	9,400	130	95	110	97	70	46
Lead	200	2,100	780	2,000	790	660	320
Manganese	5,500	860	700	620	700	730	900
Nickel	4,300	25	20	17	20	16	15
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.64	0.50 U	0.47 U	0.51 U	0.49 U	0.50 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	38	30	32	31	24	15
Titanium	NE	120	89	94	89	81	67
Vanadium	1,200	30	25	25	25	21	19
Zinc	70,000	1,800	1,100	1,700	1,100	830	440

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM028**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM028-SS002-0002-01	LM028-SS002-0206-01	LM028-SS002-0612-01	LM028-SS002-1218-01	LM028-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium						
Aluminum	230,000	9,400	9,100	10,000	15,000	19,000
Antimony	94	4.3	5.9	7.1	9.3	3.9
Arsenic	68	11	10	13	16	14
Barium	46,000	370	390	480	490	180
Beryllium	470	0.55	0.49	0.63	0.76	0.84
Cadmium	21	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.6	1.3
Chromium*	NE	29	23	23	26	27
Cobalt	70	7.4	6.5	7.5	9.1	8.3
Copper	9,400	82	52	67	77	43
Lead	200	1,300	2,300	2,200	1,500	270
Manganese	5,500	450	340	530	590	590
Nickel	4,300	23	18	17	20	17
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.48 U	0.49 U	0.47 U	0.49 U	0.49 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	19	15	21	21	14
Titanium	NE	130	110	110	140	130
Vanadium	1,200	26	24	23	31	39
Zinc	70,000	810	890	910	1,100	280

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM029**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM029-SS001-0002-01	LM029-SS001-0002-02	LM029-SS001-0206-01	LM029-SS001-0612-01	LM029-SS001-1218-01	LM029-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	12,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	12,000	13,000
Antimony	94	6.6	5.9	7.5	5.0	3.5	2.8
Arsenic	68	15	14	16	14	12	12
Barium	46,000	340	320	350	320	270	280
Beryllium	470	0.99	0.90	0.93	0.81	0.82	0.91
Cadmium	21	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.3
Chromium*	NE	29	25	24	21	20	20
Cobalt	70	9.8	9.2	9.3	8.7	8.7	9.0
Copper	9,400	100	97	120	93	70	64
Lead	200	920	860	870	760	580	460
Manganese	5,500	860	800	780	780	840	1,000
Nickel	4,300	24	22	21	18	18	18
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.86	0.48 U	0.50	0.47 U	0.48 U	0.50 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	47	42	53	44	34	24
Titanium	NE	96	90	86	83	78	81
Vanadium	1,200	33	30	30	27	25	23
Zinc	70,000	1,200	1,000	1,200	930	700	650

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM030**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM030-SS001-0002-01	LM030-SS001-0206-01	LM030-SS001-0612-01	LM030-SS001-1218-01	LM030-SS001-NS-1218-01	LM030-SS001-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/11/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	12,000	6,700	13,000
Antimony	94	9.3	7.4	3.9	2.9	1.7	2.1
Arsenic	68	13	16	12	9.1	5.5	7.9
Barium	46,000	290	330	300	260	130	260
Beryllium	470	1.0	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.37	0.95
Cadmium	21	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.1	0.45	0.80
Chromium*	NE	25	22	17	16	8.9	15
Cobalt	70	9.3	9.0	8.0	8.0	5.1	7.9
Copper	9,400	95	110	66	48	22	38
Lead	200	910	820	490	310	140	170
Manganese	5,500	790	810	900	1,000	580	1,300
Nickel	4,300	22	20	17	16	9.6	16
Selenium	1,200	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.7 U	1.9 U
Silver	1,200	0.66	0.48 U	0.47 U	0.47 U	0.44 U	0.47 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	1.7 U	1.9 U
Tin	140,000	56	45	22	15	5.9	9.3
Titanium	NE	130	97	79	67	48	61
Vanadium	1,200	38	32	23	20	12	17
Zinc	70,000	1,200	1,200	640	390	220	310

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM030**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM030-SS002-0002-01	LM030-SS002-0206-01	LM030-SS002-0612-01	LM030-SS002-1218-01	LM030-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium						
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	12,000	12,000	13,000	14,000
Antimony	94	6.9	6.5	4.5	2.9	2.9
Arsenic	68	14	18	15	12	11
Barium	46,000	350	400	360	290	280
Beryllium	470	0.96	0.92	0.85	0.86	0.96
Cadmium	21	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.3	0.87
Chromium*	NE	25	22	20	18	17
Cobalt	70	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.7
Copper	9,400	96	99	80	70	49
Lead	200	910	860	640	470	410
Manganese	5,500	800	800	850	950	1,300
Nickel	4,300	21	21	19	18	17
Selenium	1,200	2.0	2.0	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	0.47 U	0.47 U	0.51 U	0.49 U	0.50 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	47	42	27	23	17
Titanium	NE	87	82	77	68	61
Vanadium	1,200	34	32	27	22	21
Zinc	70,000	1,100	1,200	920	480	340

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM031**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM031-SS001-0002-01	LM031-SS001-0206-01	LM031-SS001-0612-01	LM031-SS001-1218-01	LM031-SS001-1824-01	LM031-SS001-NS-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	8,700	9,000	10,000	9,200	7,500	4,900
Antimony	94	2.4	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.7 U
Arsenic	68	8.6	6.8	6.2	4.5	3.7	3.3
Barium	46,000	170	150	150	89	58	30
Beryllium	470	0.62	0.63	0.66	0.49	0.33	0.25 U
Cadmium	21	1.8	0.91	0.54	0.30	0.28 U	0.25 U
Chromium*	NE	17	13	12	10	9.2	6.5
Cobalt	70	7.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.3	4.6
Copper	9,400	75	42	39	59	10	6.7
Lead	200	400	210	140	37	19	8.0
Manganese	5,500	820	950	990	730	410	260
Nickel	4,300	15	13	13	12	10	7.5
Selenium	1,200	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.7 U
Silver	1,200	0.68	0.48 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.47 U	0.42 U
Thallium	2.3	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.7 U
Tin	140,000	21	12	7.5	1.6	0.95 U	0.85 U
Titanium	NE	92	60	57	44	43	39
Vanadium	1,200	24	16	16	15	14	9.5
Zinc	70,000	570	250	180	110	74	48

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium**  
**L.H. Mitchell Site**  
**Property LM031**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**April 10, 2019**

RST 3 Sample Number	EPA RMLs <sup>1</sup>	LM031-SS002-0002-01	LM031-SS002-0206-01	LM031-SS002-0206-02	LM031-SS002-0612-01	LM031-SS002-1218-01	LM031-SS002-1824-01
Sampling Date		4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019	4/10/2019
Sample Depth (inches)		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metals + Tin and Titanium							
Aluminum	230,000	9,200	10,000	11,000	10,000	11,000	12,000
Antimony	94	7.7	10	9.7	6.1	5.5	6.7
Arsenic	68	12	16	17	15	15	10
Barium	46,000	290	370	400	390	380	240
Beryllium	470	0.81	0.97	0.98	0.79	0.82	0.84
Cadmium	21	3.4	4.8	4.8	3.9	3.4	1.8
Chromium*	NE	25	24	26	22	21	15
Cobalt	70	8.4	9.0	9.1	8.2	8.1	7.6
Copper	9,400	110	140	140	120	110	53
Lead	200	870	1,100	1,100	880	840	310
Manganese	5,500	740	750	790	740	1,000	1,100
Nickel	4,300	19	21	21	18	17	16
Selenium	1,200	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Silver	1,200	1.0	0.90	1.0	0.49	0.60	0.50 U
Thallium	2.3	2.0 U	1.9 U	2.0 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.0 U
Tin	140,000	37	56	56	34	28	14
Titanium	NE	140	130	130	97	99	63
Vanadium	1,200	46	42	44	32	33	20
Zinc	70,000	930	1,200	1,200	1,100	990	580

**Notes:**

RST 3 - Removal Support Team 3

TAL Metals - Target Analyte List Metals

U - Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected

NE - Not Established

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil using a 10<sup>-4</sup> risk level for carcinogens and a target hazard quotient (THQ) of 3.0 for non-carcinogens, revised November 2023

Analytical result values and EPA RMLs are reported in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg)

\*No EPA RML specified for total chromium; EPA RMLs for Residential Soil are 350,000 mg/kg for trivalent chromium and 30 mg/kg for hexavalent chromium

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P142**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**May 13, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P142-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P142-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P142-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P142-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P142-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P142-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	10,000	9,760	10,200	9,000	8,990	10,100
Antimony	94	2.13 U	2.11 U	2.06 U	2.09 U	2.06 U	2.07 U
Arsenic	68	7.53	9.42	9.42	9.32	7.96	7.26
Barium	46,000	121	160	157	147	168	120
Beryllium	470	0.534	0.526	0.528	0.481	0.464 J	0.585
Cadmium	21	0.527	0.769	0.738	0.806	0.845	0.419
Calcium	NS	5,620	10,300	11,700	11,800	8,770	5,390
Chromium	NS	18.7	20.0	21.0	18.5	15.3	15.7
Cobalt	70	6.34	6.56	6.81	6.85	8.05	5.71
Copper	9,400	36.6	53.1	51.1	48.8	65.8	35.8
Iron	160,000	17,000	17,200	17,500	17,400	15,400	14,500
Lead	200	267	450	413	410	486	194
Magnesium	NS	2,430	2,860	3,190	2,910	2,320	1,970
Manganese	5,500	387	354	372	382	644	488
Nickel	4,200	11.7	13.4	13.6	12.8	12.5	12.0
Potassium	NS	734	571	665	533	464	409
Selenium	1,200	2.13 U	2.11 U	2.06 U	2.09 U	2.06 U	2.07 U
Silver	1,200	0.532 U	0.527 U	0.515 U	0.521 U	0.516 U	0.517 U
Sodium	NS	106 U	105 U	106	104 U	103 U	103 U
Thallium	2.3	2.13 U	2.11 U	2.06 U	2.09 U	2.06 U	2.07 U
Tin	140,000	9.36	19.6	17.0	16.9	26.0	10.2
Vanadium	1,200	27.9	28.6	28.8	25.3	20.8	22.1
Zinc	70,000	164	233	222	216	233	146
Boron	47,000	8.81	11.3	10.7	6.21	3.40	1.79
Silicon	NS	523	634	634	506	596	488
Titanium	NS	154	137	142	122	88.6	72.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals  
Historic Potteries Site  
HP001-P143  
Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey  
June 10, 2024

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P143-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P143-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P143-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P143-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P143-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-1218-02
Sampling Date		6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,170	8,280	9,660	10,500	11,300	7,900	10,000	9,980	10,000	10,100
Antimony	94	1.98 U	2.15	1.96 U	1.98 U	2.01 U	2.03 U	3.02	1.95 U	1.92 U	1.90 U
Arsenic	68	10.2	18.6	15.2	10.3	9.23	10.4	29.5	9.74	8.00	7.52
Barium	46,000	107	173	133	75.6	53.0	119	233	89.0	77.7	77.6
Beryllium	470	0.513	0.564	0.650	0.490	0.461	0.576	0.758	0.535	0.555	0.572
Cadmium	21	0.406	1.46	1.12	0.297 U	0.301 U	0.353	1.41	0.293 U	0.288 U	0.286 U
Calcium	NS	4,830	3,170	2,200	1,420	1,240	2,560	3,050	1,350	1,030	1,000
Chromium	NS	14.9	23.5	16.3	16.1	17.3	14.6	28.1	13.7	16.6	14.7
Cobalt	70	5.65	5.91	6.51	6.71	7.00	5.01	7.02	5.83	5.02	5.02
Copper	9,400	38.3	86.8	77.5	38.1	26.4	37.7	163	41.5	33.5	32.7
Iron	160,000	14,200	15,400	16,200	17,200	19,000	13,900	18,500	15,700	15,200	15,200
Lead	200	442	1,040	493	224	118	716	1,200	161	64.2	60.8
Magnesium	NS	1,780	1,680	2,240	2,230	2,390	1,290	1,770	1,780	1,550	1,570
Manganese	5,500	304	356	367	336	261	292	450	307	256	257
Nickel	4,200	10.7	18.8	15.4	14.9	15.5	8.96	17.3	12.6	13.3	12.2
Potassium	NS	590	602	1,040	662	558	496	645	433	432	430
Selenium	1,200	1.98 U	2.05 U	1.96 U	1.98 U	2.01 U	2.03 U	2.40 U	1.95 U	1.92 U	1.90 U
Silver	1,200	0.496 U	0.513 U	0.491 U	0.495 U	0.502 U	0.507 U	0.932	0.488 U	0.480 U	0.476 U
Sodium	NS	99.2 U	103 U	98.2 U	98.9 U	100 U	101 U	120 U	97.7 U	96.0 U	95.2 U
Thallium	2.3	1.98 U	2.05 U	1.96 U	1.98 U	2.01 U	2.03 U	2.40 U	1.95 U	1.92 U	1.90 U
Tin	140,000	11.1	17.0	11.4	3.52	3.29	6.70	30.8	3.25	2.57	2.41
Vanadium	1,200	21.4	31.6	25.0	20.9	22.1	22.0	34.6	19.2	19.7	19.4
Zinc	70,000	207	453	293	154	98.7	206	510	144	127	122
Boron	47,000	2.28	2.45	1.28	0.989 U	1.00 U	1.82	2.23	0.977 U	0.960 U	0.952 U
Silicon	NS	1,130	1,070	974	1,090	1,260	1,030	1,500	1,010	1,090	945
Titanium	NS	93.8	106	114	82.8	71.9	89.5	115	58.3	52.7	52.8

**Notes:**  
START V - Superfund Technical Assessment & Response Team V  
TAL - Target Analyte List  
mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram  
U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit  
J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate  
NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections**  
**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P143**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 10, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P143-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/10/2024
Sample Depth		18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)		
Aluminum	230,000	11,200
Antimony	94	2.02 UJ
Arsenic	68	6.45
Barium	46,000	81.9
Beryllium	470	0.663
Cadmium	21	0.302 U
Calcium	NS	1,420
Chromium	NS	14.8
Cobalt	70	4.94
Copper	9,400	18.6
Iron	160,000	16,300
Lead	200	34.6
Magnesium	NS	1,690
Manganese	5,500	386
Nickel	4,200	12.3
Potassium	NS	423
Selenium	1,200	2.02 U
Silver	1,200	0.504 U
Sodium	NS	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.02 U
Tin	140,000	1.51
Vanadium	1,200	18.8
Zinc	70,000	72.8
Boron	47,000	1.09
Silicon	NS	1,030
Titanium	NS	54.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P024**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**May 13, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P024-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P024-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P024-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P024-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P024-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)						
Aluminum	230,000	9,510	10,700	11,200	12,600	11,400
Antimony	94	3.15	3.69	2.19 U	2.67	2.12 U
Arsenic	68	14.9	17.2	14.7	11.1	7.12
Barium	46,000	413	402	337	246	144
Beryllium	470	0.705 J	0.727	0.795	0.787	0.473 J
Cadmium	21	2.02	1.92	1.75	1.27	0.540
Calcium	NS	5,750	3,990	3,410	2,050	1,300
Chromium	NS	25.4	26.0	21.7	21.9	16.3
Cobalt	70	7.71	8.98	8.08	7.09	7.34
Copper	9,400	153	170	135	95.9	43.6
Iron	160,000	18,300	21,000	19,400	15,900	16,200
Lead	200	1,120	1,140	950	549	279
Magnesium	NS	1,800	1,570	1,520	1,450	1,710
Manganese	5,500	502	604	693	569	452
Nickel	4,200	21.1	22.1	20.7	19.5	14.8
Potassium	NS	734	643	580	558	503
Selenium	1,200	2.18 U	2.10 U	2.19 U	2.11 U	2.12 U
Silver	1,200	0.854	0.932	0.731	0.611 J	0.529 U
Sodium	NS	109 U	105 U	110 U	106 U	106 U
Thallium	2.3	2.18 U	2.10 U	2.19 U	2.11 U	2.12 U
Tin	140,000	47.0	73.1	57.7	63.3	20.3
Vanadium	1,200	32.5	33.2	28.5	21.9	19.8
Zinc	70,000	660	521	567	898	375
Boron	47,000	3.76	2.25	2.17	1.84	1.07
Silicon	NS	635	482	506	513	532
Titanium	NS	98.3	90.2	86.4	74.7	67.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P025**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**May 13, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P025-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P025-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P025-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P025-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P025-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,870	9,440	8,090	7,250	8,500
Antimony	94	2.07 U	2.09 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	2.05 U
Arsenic	68	6.03	6.88	6.47	8.77	11.7
Barium	46,000	150	146	221	345	389
Beryllium	470	0.744	0.568 J	0.383 J	0.537	0.648
Cadmium	21	0.410	0.525	0.714	1.22	1.32
Calcium	NS	1,460	1,560	1,660	2,440	2,670
Chromium	NS	17.5	16.8	15.1	17.4	20.0
Cobalt	70	7.90	6.75	5.50	4.79	6.30
Copper	9,400	31.2	32.7	40.3	74.6	81.8
Iron	160,000	17,400	16,500	15,100	14,500	15,300
Lead	200	126	207	420	715	789
Magnesium	NS	1,070	1,330	1,160	1,010	1,340
Manganese	5,500	366	344	312	290	363
Nickel	4,200	9.56	11.0	10.6	11.8	14.1
Potassium	NS	545	489	357	344	442
Selenium	1,200	2.07 U	2.09 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	2.05 U
Silver	1,200	0.519 U	0.523 U	0.508 U	0.507 U	0.512 U
Sodium	NS	104 U	105 U	102 U	101 U	102 U
Thallium	2.3	2.07 U	2.09 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	2.05 U
Tin	140,000	5.32	10.4	12.5	27.0	42.1
Vanadium	1,200	22.9	22.6	18.6	20.3	23.9
Zinc	70,000	115	169	212	322	339
Boron	47,000	1.16	1.21	1.12	1.34	1.38
Silicon	NS	584	556	527	558	508
Titanium	NS	179	126	89.1	81.5	85.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P026**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**May 13, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P026-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P026-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P026-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P026-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P026-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,680	9,890	9,960	10,700	10,400
Antimony	94	2.14 U	2.09 U	2.05 U	2.11 U	2.10 U
Arsenic	68	5.97	7.97	13.1	15.4	8.38
Barium	46,000	165	236	425	532	294
Beryllium	470	0.568	0.614	0.609	0.658	0.742
Cadmium	21	0.484	0.933	1.86	3.10	1.41
Calcium	NS	1,850	2,650	3,850	3,000	1,430
Chromium	NS	18.3	18.5	23.2	27.4	17.3
Cobalt	70	8.52	7.65	6.81	6.96	6.36
Copper	9,400	44.3	67.3	136	223	95.0
Iron	160,000	17,700	16,100	16,100	15,200	14,800
Lead	200	138	348	772	708	343
Magnesium	NS	1,210	1,410	1,430	1,410	1,440
Manganese	5,500	440	414	461	438	570
Nickel	4,200	10.1	12.8	15.1	15.0	12.5
Potassium	NS	506	448	395	413	359
Selenium	1,200	2.14 U	2.09 U	2.05 U	2.11 U	2.10 U
Silver	1,200	0.535 U	0.523 U	0.530	0.627	0.525 U
Sodium	NS	107 U	105 U	103 U	105 U	105 U
Thallium	2.3	2.14 U	2.09 U	2.05 U	2.11 U	2.10 U
Tin	140,000	5.27	17.5	33.6	35.2	17.1 L
Vanadium	1,200	23.1	21.9	24.3	22.3	16.5
Zinc	70,000	140	250	618	723	334
Boron	47,000	1.36	1.41	1.73	1.59	1.05 U
Silicon	NS	596	899	535	576	542
Titanium	NS	212	130	85.3	82.4	62.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P027**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 10, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P027-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P027-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P027-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P027-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P027-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)						
Aluminum	230,000	8,550	8,810	8,740	8,420	8,860
Antimony	94	2.00 U	2.06 U	2.34	2.06 U	1.95 U
Arsenic	68	9.38	11.7	13.0	10.3	6.54
Barium	46,000	438	520	424	266	157
Beryllium	470	0.554	0.670	0.570	0.543	0.571
Cadmium	21	2.34	2.66	3.73	1.78	0.492
Calcium	NS	6,890	5,310	4,490	3,980	1,510
Chromium	NS	21.3	22.0	21.6	17.1	11.9
Cobalt	70	13.8	18.7	34.1	16.8	8.95
Copper	9,400	71.0	89.7	119	70.5	37.6
Iron	160,000	15,200	15,600	14,800	13,200	12,300
Lead	200	1,060	1,210	1,030	618	283
Magnesium	NS	2,140	1,700	1,440	1,510	1,440
Manganese	5,500	485	483	521	552	602
Nickel	4,200	22.5	22.2	19.1	19.0	12.8
Potassium	NS	841	566	470	450	366
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.06 U	1.95 U
Silver	1,200	0.501 U	0.572	0.592	0.515 U	0.488 U
Sodium	NS	100 U	103 U	101 U	103 U	97.5 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.06 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	25.0	30.2	41.8	28.3	31.0
Vanadium	1,200	25.7	30.3	32.7	22.7	15.1
Zinc	70,000	678	722	815	548	221
Boron	47,000	4.76	2.99	1.52	1.03 U	0.975 U
Silicon	NS	1,100	1,010	1,010	841	912
Titanium	NS	109	96.5	83.1	64.7	46.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P028**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 11, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P028-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P028-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P028-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P028-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P028-SSC001-1218-02	HP002-P028-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	8,600	8,690	9,260	10,700	9,870	9,920
Antimony	94	2.03 U	1.90 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	1.92 U	2.00 UJ
Arsenic	68	8.81	7.96	8.47	8.65	8.04	9.25
Barium	46,000	126	140	138	172	163	170
Beryllium	470	0.496	0.538	0.499	0.568	0.563	0.660
Cadmium	21	0.697	0.761	0.640	0.695	0.684	0.791
Calcium	NS	7,120	7,160	5,380	7,870	9,210	5,540
Chromium	NS	17.7	21.3	18.6	26.2	25.6	24.7
Cobalt	70	6.89	6.54	6.38	7.23	7.05	7.75
Copper	9,400	75.3	63.4	73.3	60.8	60.4	58.6
Iron	160,000	16,600	16,600	17,200	18,700	17,600	19,000
Lead	200	217	243	267	316	307	352
Magnesium	NS	2,470	2,120	1,730	2,010	2,000	1,890
Manganese	5,500	313	322	309	388	376	424
Nickel	4,200	14.4	15.4	14.6	19.3	19.5	18.5
Potassium	NS	764	549	491	501	474	494
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	1.90 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	1.92 U	2.00 U
Silver	1,200	0.509 U	0.474 U	0.507 U	0.508 U	0.479 U	0.499 U
Sodium	NS	185	116	101 U	102 U	95.8 U	99.8 U
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	1.90 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	1.92 U	2.00 UJ
Tin	140,000	8.05	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.5	16.9
Vanadium	1,200	28.5	24.6	23.6	24.8	23.2	25.1
Zinc	70,000	278	284	303	288	287	288
Boron	47,000	7.38	4.01	2.19	1.57	1.61	1.55
Silicon	NS	973	998	925	1,020	1,060	1,100
Titanium	NS	125	105	99.7	104	93.2	92.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P029**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 11, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P029-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P029-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P029-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P029-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P029-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,610	9,650	9,690	9,910	10,400
Antimony	94	2.04 U	2.00 U	1.94 U	1.95 U	2.03 U
Arsenic	68	10.9	12.3	14.0	13.5	13.3
Barium	46,000	154	209	274	235	176
Beryllium	470	0.460	0.557	0.565	0.531	0.530
Cadmium	21	0.872	1.10	1.48	1.03	0.624
Calcium	NS	2,820	2,550	3,150	5,690	2,700
Chromium	NS	16.9	22.2	22.7	23.4	19.5
Cobalt	70	6.13	7.02	7.62	6.70	6.29
Copper	9,400	44.2	61.2	96.2	74.7	54.7
Iron	160,000	15,200	16,900	16,200	15,700	15,100
Lead	200	352	462	573	562	470
Magnesium	NS	1,740	1,870	1,820	1,820	1,510
Manganese	5,500	425	495	535	585	669
Nickel	4,200	14.0	17.8	18.9	16.7	14.8
Potassium	NS	697	571	573	481	447
Selenium	1,200	2.04 U	2.00 U	1.94 U	1.95 U	2.03 U
Silver	1,200	0.511 U	0.501 U	0.484 U	0.488 U	0.507 U
Sodium	NS	102 U	100 U	96.8 U	97.5 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.04 U	2.00 U	1.94 U	1.95 U	2.03 U
Tin	140,000	17.1	23.0	28.6	29.9	18.0
Vanadium	1,200	21.1	24.4	26.1	20.8	18.5
Zinc	70,000	266	341	461	396	238
Boron	47,000	1.76	1.17	1.49	1.15	1.01 U
Silicon	NS	1,070	916	1,140	1,100	1,170
Titanium	NS	90.3	92.4	101	75.8	71.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P030**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 11, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P030-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P030-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P030-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P030-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P030-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	7,430	7,890	7,440	8,370	9,100
Antimony	94	1.92 U	2.04 U	2.09	1.92 U	1.96 U
Arsenic	68	17.0	9.72	12.6	12.7	9.69
Barium	46,000	120	130	227	209	183
Beryllium	470	0.419	0.392	0.612	0.483	0.412
Cadmium	21	0.979	1.46	1.77	0.934	0.558
Calcium	NS	17,500	6,900	7,380	6,930	4,640
Chromium	NS	22.4	17.6	20.7	16.3	17.8
Cobalt	70	8.38	6.45	7.92	7.06	6.59
Copper	9,400	95.8	63.6	81.6	72.6	49.4
Iron	160,000	16,200	16,400	15,100	15,400	15,200
Lead	200	180	330	529	531	286
Magnesium	NS	4,950	3,140	2,480	1,800	1,720
Manganese	5,500	431	263	290	390	427
Nickel	4,200	25.5	18.5	22.0	15.2	13.9
Potassium	NS	1,100	597	587	455	435
Selenium	1,200	1.92 U	2.04 U	2.05 U	1.92 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.481 U	0.509 U	0.511 U	0.479 U	0.658
Sodium	NS	310	194	167	95.8 U	97.8 U
Thallium	2.3	1.92 U	2.04 U	2.05 U	1.92 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	9.18	10.2	19.7	23.5	20.3
Vanadium	1,200	31.9	32.1	30.0	23.0	19.2
Zinc	70,000	359	365	524	350	206
Boron	47,000	14.5	6.97	6.62	1.71	1.00
Silicon	NS	1,470	993	1,020	879	975
Titanium	NS	145	99.3	107	79.6	69.0

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P031**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 12, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P031-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P031-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P031-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P031-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P031-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)						
Aluminum	230,000	8,860	9,410	9,610	8,850	8,870
Antimony	94	4.03	4.81	2.06 U	1.96 U	1.95 U
Arsenic	68	11.0	13.3	8.68	6.09	5.42
Barium	46,000	474	416	284	194	135
Beryllium	470	0.526	0.609	0.580	0.427	0.313
Cadmium	21	2.25	1.78	1.05	0.688	0.626
Calcium	NS	3,270	1,860	1,050	852	834
Chromium	NS	29.4	22.7	15.9	13.5	12.3
Cobalt	70	5.99	6.06	5.26	4.81	5.38
Copper	9,400	122	130	67.9	39.3	25.7
Iron	160,000	14,800	13,700	12,100	11,700	13,400
Lead	200	1,730	1,300	637	353	213
Magnesium	NS	1,440	1,290	1,250	1,320	1,600
Manganese	5,500	419	520	580	397	300
Nickel	4,200	20.4	18.1	14.0	12.1	12.4
Potassium	NS	575	494	340	302	351
Selenium	1,200	2.09 U	2.08 U	2.06 U	1.96 U	1.95 U
Silver	1,200	0.684	0.798	0.516 U	0.491 U	0.489 U
Sodium	NS	104 U	104 U	103 U	98.2 U	97.7 U
Thallium	2.3	2.09 U	2.08 U	2.06 U	1.96 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	44.6	47.3	24.2	13.6	8.08
Vanadium	1,200	34.4	30.6	20.5	16.7	16.8
Zinc	70,000	537	485	300	191	193
Boron	47,000	1.73	1.12	1.03 U	0.982 U	0.977 U
Silicon	NS	1,240	992	1,000	975	1,070
Titanium	NS	99.1	90.6	65.4	56.9	57.1

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P032**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 12, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P032-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P032-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P032-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P032-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P032-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)						
Aluminum	230,000	9,200	10,100	9,620	10,100	9,680
Antimony	94	3.56	3.26	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.05 U
Arsenic	68	10.9	11.7	8.82	6.60	7.74
Barium	46,000	471	380	279	208	203
Beryllium	470	0.566	0.609	0.552	0.534	0.423
Cadmium	21	1.70	1.75	1.00	0.565	0.625
Calcium	NS	3,600	3,470	1,480	1,100	1,050
Chromium	NS	24.0	19.7	14.3	12.5	14.5
Cobalt	70	7.07	7.16	5.94	6.47	7.74
Copper	9,400	164	114	64.7	40.3	42.5
Iron	160,000	16,000	14,700	13,100	14,300	17,000
Lead	200	1,600	1,070	613	438	422
Magnesium	NS	1,570	1,730	1,340	1,490	1,630
Manganese	5,500	476	648	638	554	499
Nickel	4,200	18.4	18.4	14.4	12.7	14.3
Potassium	NS	673	635	441	424	424
Selenium	1,200	2.17 U	2.15 U	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.05 U
Silver	1,200	0.589	0.580	0.515 U	0.506 U	0.513 U
Sodium	NS	109 U	228	103 U	101 U	103 U
Thallium	2.3	2.17 U	2.15 U	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.05 U
Tin	140,000	43.8	34.3	35.9	30.6	31.0
Vanadium	1,200	31.5	30.1	20.4	17.9	19.4
Zinc	70,000	505	520	365	213	211
Boron	47,000	2.35	1.59	1.03 U	1.01 U	1.03 U
Silicon	NS	1,190	1,310	1,020	1,080	1,170
Titanium	NS	125	109	69.4	64.2	68.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P063**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 9, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P063-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P063-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P063-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P063-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P063-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	7,650	6,720	7,160	7,660	7,270
Antimony	94	2.03 U	1.97 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.99 U
Arsenic	68	8.31	6.97	8.64	9.33	10.0
Barium	46,000	140	65.9	89.1	190	223
Beryllium	470	0.594	0.498	0.472	0.525	0.539
Cadmium	21	0.933	0.320	0.604	0.998	0.931
Calcium	NS	5,580	2,560	4,910	6,360	3,120
Chromium	NS	17.0	11.9	18.4	15.4	14.8
Cobalt	70	6.66	5.79	6.56	6.57	5.26
Copper	9,400	55.8	20.3	37.3	70.0	73.2
Iron	160,000	12,100	11,400	13,500	12,400	10,600
Lead	200	255	58.5	137	335	488
Magnesium	NS	1,800	1,090	1,580	1,420	1,090
Manganese	5,500	474	296	328	272	252
Nickel	4,300	13.0	8.04	11.9	11.6	11.3
Potassium	NS	650	357	464	590	466
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	1.97 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.507 U	0.493 U	0.493 U	0.498 U	0.498 U
Sodium	NS	124	98.6 U	104	128	99.7 U
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	1.97 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	5.84	1.84	4.08	14.8	22.6
Vanadium	1,200	18.6	17.0	18.0	24.4	25.4
Zinc	70,000	320	86.5	146	332	260
Boron	47,000	3.65	1.29	2.96	2.69	1.85
Silicon	NS	2,810	2,640	2,870	2,750	2,650
Titanium	NS	94.9	109	114	93.6	74.1

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P064**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 9, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P064-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P064-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P064-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P064-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P064-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P064-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	9,970	9,320	8,380	9,700	9,480	10,300
Antimony	94	1.97 U	2.01 U	1.96 U	2.00 U	1.90 U	2.00 U
Arsenic	68	9.46	12.9	12.1	13.3	10.7	6.55
Barium	46,000	185	124	121	193	150	120
Beryllium	470	0.612	0.629	0.537	0.645	0.556	0.541
Cadmium	21	1.31	0.994	0.977	1.05	0.629	0.569
Calcium	NS	6,800	4,130	4,190	3,810	2,520	1,750
Chromium	NS	30.3	26.3	24.1	21.8	17.5	16.7
Cobalt	70	7.29	5.38	5.24	6.60	4.82	4.16
Copper	9,400	77.6	86.9	81.3	80.3	69.7	69.1
Iron	160,000	16,400	13,400	12,500	15,200	12,200	10,100
Lead	200	325	189	187	449	317	209
Magnesium	NS	2,350	1,590	1,520	1,930	1,460	1,290
Manganese	5,500	493	312	301	301	231	203
Nickel	4,300	21.0	16.1	14.7	16.2	12.2	11.5
Potassium	NS	777	534	479	548	455	453
Selenium	1,200	1.97 U	2.01 U	1.96 U	2.00 U	1.90 U	2.00 U
Silver	1,200	0.492 U	0.502 U	0.491 U	0.501 U	0.475 U	0.500 U
Sodium	NS	123	108	101	178	95.1 U	100 U
Thallium	2.3	1.97 U	2.01 U	1.96 U	2.00 U	1.90 U	2.00 U
Tin	140,000	10.6	10.7	9.10	19.4	18.6	12.8
Vanadium	1,200	26.4	23.4	22.1	30.5	24.6	19.3
Zinc	70,000	422	258	253	264	170	128
Boron	47,000	5.42	3.67	2.83	5.24	2.77	1.73
Silicon	NS	806	980	730	792	688	802
Titanium	NS	110	175	107	93.8	82.4	60.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P064/P065**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 9, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P064/65-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P064/65-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P064/65-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P064/65-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P064/65-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	7,490	8,580	8,360	9,860	9,540
Antimony	94	1.98 U	1.99 U	2.00 U	1.90 U	1.98 U
Arsenic	68	9.40	11.3	4.99	2.72	2.38
Barium	46,000	146	169	101	90.5	86.8
Beryllium	470	0.488	0.549	0.387	0.417	0.420
Cadmium	21	0.836	1.25	0.545	0.545	0.296 U
Calcium	NS	2,510	1,580	716	703	622
Chromium	NS	19.0	17.2	10.4	10.3	10.8
Cobalt	70	4.52	4.42	3.37	4.43	4.22
Copper	9,400	58.4	55.9	32.4	15.8	15.8
Iron	160,000	10,300	10,300	8,260	9,540	8,920
Lead	200	610	571	175	50.1	72.2
Magnesium	NS	1,360	1,390	1,190	1,450	1,380
Manganese	5,500	231	222	152	188	207
Nickel	4,300	12.1	12.9	10.1	11.2	12.2
Potassium	NS	432	338	302	326	311
Selenium	1,200	1.98 U	1.99 U	2.00 U	1.90 U	1.98 U
Silver	1,200	0.496 U	0.499 U	0.501 U	0.476 U	0.494 U
Sodium	NS	99.2 U	99.7 U	100 U	95.2 U	98.8 U
Thallium	2.3	1.98 U	1.99 U	2.00 U	1.90 U	1.98 U
Tin	140,000	18.2	16.4	7.34	1.66	2.25
Vanadium	1,200	21.0	24.8	14.2	13.4	12.5
Zinc	70,000	338	378	183	177	130
Boron	47,000	1.96	0.997 U	1.00 U	0.952 U	0.988 U
Silicon	NS	2,740	2,960	3,100	858	909
Titanium	NS	84.0	89.7	71.5	57.5	58.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P065**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 9, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P065-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P065-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P065-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P065-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P065-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	11,000	10,400	10,700	10,800	11,600
Antimony	94	2.34	4.83	3.03	1.93 U	2.29
Arsenic	68	9.50	13.2	13.7	8.17	8.15
Barium	46,000	286	379	391	214	210
Beryllium	470	0.531	0.629	0.625	0.597	0.637
Cadmium	21	2.14	2.58	2.12	0.940	0.922
Calcium	NS	8,290	3,810	2,810	1,740	1,950
Chromium	NS	33.8	33.2	26.6	16.4	19.2
Cobalt	70	9.17	7.68	6.74	5.14	5.30
Copper	9,400	155	214	173	181	170
Iron	160,000	16,500	14,900	12,900	10,200	10,900
Lead	200	677	871	721	395	493
Magnesium	NS	3,280	2,010	1,370	1,270	1,410
Manganese	5,500	311	274	239	263	270
Nickel	4,300	23.8	20.1	16.1	12.6	14.3
Potassium	NS	991	663	540	442	487
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U	2.02 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.500 U	1.16	0.660	0.483 U	0.485 U
Sodium	NS	508	180	97.7 U	96.6 U	96.9 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U	2.02 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	35.4	49.7	39.6	38.0	29.4
Vanadium	1,200	63.2	39.2	30.6	20.0	21.9
Zinc	70,000	542	526	377	232	282
Boron	47,000	12.3	3.22	2.05	1.28	1.65
Silicon	NS	781	695	735	538	579
Titanium	NS	163	107	73.0	58.8	69.4

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P066**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 9, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P066-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P066-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P066-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P066-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P066-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023	11/9/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,950	11,300	11,300	11,400	11,600
Antimony	94	1.99 U	1.95 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	1.98 U
Arsenic	68	15.0	15.0	10.8	9.24	8.45
Barium	46,000	424	287	193	188	147
Beryllium	470	0.561	0.676	0.749	0.721	0.703
Cadmium	21	2.56	2.31	1.32	0.955	0.492
Calcium	NS	18,200	10,300	5,440	2,840	2,560
Chromium	NS	28.5	22.9	20.7	21.0	18.6
Cobalt	70	8.29	8.72	8.85	8.18	7.75
Copper	9,400	136	106	67.9	66.6	52.7
Iron	160,000	17,900	17,400	19,700	19,200	18,100
Lead	200	841	573	413	383	247
Magnesium	NS	3,920	2,680	2,470	2,020	2,020
Manganese	5,500	392	498	656	696	731
Nickel	4,300	21.5	20.2	19.0	16.8	16.5
Potassium	NS	804	643	525	514	513
Selenium	1,200	1.99 U	1.95 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	1.98 U
Silver	1,200	0.559	0.486 U	0.504 U	0.494 U	0.494 U
Sodium	NS	126	101	101 U	98.7 U	98.8 U
Thallium	2.3	1.99 U	1.95 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	1.98 U
Tin	140,000	43.2	36.5	24.0	26.1	18.9
Vanadium	1,200	35.4	33.7	29.0	24.9	22.1
Zinc	70,000	836	2,850	2,490	886	495
Boron	47,000	4.98	3.01	1.91	1.30	1.15
Silicon	NS	643	699	774	788	817
Titanium	NS	102	90.4	88.9	69.0	67.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P068**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 13, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P068-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P068-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P068-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P068-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P068-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P068-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/13/2023	11/13/2023	11/13/2023	11/13/2023	11/13/2023	11/13/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	6,420	7,230	7,850	9,330	8,070	8,570
Antimony	94	1.93 U	1.93 U	1.98 U	3.84	2.01 U	1.93 U
Arsenic	68	7.72	12.8	13.8	17.0	16.8	14.8
Barium	46,000	148	208	209	282	352	314
Beryllium	470	0.518	0.662	0.635	0.854	0.638	0.659
Cadmium	21	1.27	1.81	1.90	3.60	1.94	1.44
Calcium	NS	3,830	2,200	2,280	2,840	18,000	5,210
Chromium	NS	16.5	17.0	16.8	18.5	19.9	21.2
Cobalt	70	4.88	6.20	6.84	9.42	8.44	8.44
Copper	9,400	64.0	71.0	72.9	277	67.7	84.4
Iron	160,000	12,400	13,700	14,100	17,800	17,800	17,700
Lead	200	472	566	642	964	629	674
Magnesium	NS	1,340	1,260	1,330	1,720	3,070	1,640
Manganese	5,500	200	246	258	317	357	307
Nickel	4,300	10.4	12.6	13.5	21.5	20.7	19.2
Potassium	NS	950	657 J	707	805	741	682
Selenium	1,200	1.93 U	1.93 U	1.98 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.93 U
Silver	1,200	0.482 U	0.483 U	0.496 U	0.502 U	0.502 U	0.482 U
Sodium	NS	96.4 U	96.6 U	99.2 U	101	141	107
Thallium	2.3	1.93 U	1.93 U	1.98 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.93 U
Tin	140,000	22.9	25.6	30.7	66.0	35.6	136
Vanadium	1,200	21.1	22.5	23.4	29.4	24.4	25.6
Zinc	70,000	564	588	636	1,090	858	635
Boron	47,000	4.35	2.27	2.26	4.26	4.17	3.65
Silicon	NS	840	769	769	815	603	756
Titanium	NS	79.3	75.3	77.6	124	142	132

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P069**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P069-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P069-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P069-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P069-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P069-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P069-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	8,600	9,690	9,480	10,100	11,400	10,900
Antimony	94	2.24 J	3.74	3.72	1.93 U	2.01 U	1.97 U
Arsenic	68	11.8	18.5	18.3	14.5	10.1	8.87
Barium	46,000	234	366	366	240	161	148
Beryllium	470	0.649	0.754	0.719	0.666	0.710	0.668
Cadmium	21	1.74	1.87	1.92	1.36	0.692	0.577
Calcium	NS	4,730	4,030	3,970	2,460	1,670	1,340
Chromium	NS	21.5	22.1	21.4	19.4	16.9	16.9
Cobalt	70	6.69	7.22	7.20	6.74	6.86	6.87
Copper	9,400	135	213	214	236	252	302
Iron	160,000	16,200	17,600	17,300	16,200	16,600	16,000
Lead	200	842	1,320	1,320	680	350	292
Magnesium	NS	1,850	1,660	1,630	1,630	1,720	1,680
Manganese	5,500	371	394	399	435	487	527
Nickel	4,300	17.2	19.1	18.5	17.8	15.2	14.9
Potassium	NS	480	413	401	412	405	394
Selenium	1,200	1.96 U	2.01 U	2.00 U	1.93 U	2.01 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.490 U	0.501 U	0.499 U	0.481 U	0.501 U	0.493 U
Sodium	NS	97.9 U	100 U	99.8 U	96.3 U	100 U	98.6 U
Thallium	2.3	1.96 U	2.01 U	2.00 U	1.93 U	2.01 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	29.2	45.5	43.1	32.4	28.4	18.1
Vanadium	1,200	30.6	34.3	33.5	26.6	21.6	20.4
Zinc	70,000	498	536	531	397	299	262
Boron	47,000	2.70	2.31	1.95	1.55	1.16	0.993
Silicon	NS	564	711	738	759	943	749
Titanium	NS	73.1	77.0	74.6	65.6	64.3	59.7

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P070**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P070-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P070-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P070-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P070-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P070-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	7,560	9,990	10,200	11,000	10,300
Antimony	94	2.02 U	2.89	2.03	2.02 U	1.94 U
Arsenic	68	7.80	13.6	14.8	11.7	10.6
Barium	46,000	268	351	336	199	224
Beryllium	470	0.511	0.725	0.698	0.652	0.622
Cadmium	21	1.54	1.94	1.70	0.696	0.973
Calcium	NS	22,700	12,400	8,980	4,270	7,630
Chromium	NS	17.5	22.4	23.8	25.2	23.0
Cobalt	70	5.98	7.94	7.68	6.54	7.04
Copper	9,400	118	157	148	124	112
Iron	160,000	14,500	17,700	17,500	16,500	16,800
Lead	200	595	1,060	895	481	557
Magnesium	NS	3,330	2,460	2,200	1,840	2,170
Manganese	5,500	427	399	417	467	421
Nickel	4,300	14.8	18.3	17.8	14.7	16.7
Potassium	NS	611	530	495	437	442
Selenium	1,200	2.02 U	1.97 U	1.94 U	2.02 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.505 U	0.491 U	0.485 U	0.506 U	0.484 U
Sodium	NS	101 U	98.3 U	96.9 U	101 U	96.8 U
Thallium	2.3	2.02 U	1.97 U	1.94 U	2.02 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	29.2	43.5	48.4	37.3	31.7
Vanadium	1,200	21.5	32.9	28.2	24.0	24.7
Zinc	70,000	667	624	620	366	414
Boron	47,000	8.91	4.28	3.21	1.82	2.55
Silicon	NS	712	773	784	754	741
Titanium	NS	80.9	74.5	67.9	58.6	65.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P071**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P071-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P071-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P071-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P071-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P071-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P071-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	9,040	8,710	9,190	9,080	9,830	10,100
Antimony	94	2.65	3.69	3.30	2.12	1.96 U	2.01 U
Arsenic	68	13.2	14.9	15.3	12.8	10.3	8.43
Barium	46,000	621	629	647	422	276	199
Beryllium	470	0.625	0.646	0.666	0.623	0.620	0.624
Cadmium	21	2.96	3.03	3.15	1.65	0.728	0.542
Calcium	NS	11,500	7,280	7,070	4,720	3,350	2,760
Chromium	NS	31.0	29.1	31.9	22.7	18.9	16.8
Cobalt	70	7.91	7.97	8.25	7.69	7.30	6.26
Copper	9,400	215	218	227	211	377	148
Iron	160,000	19,800	17,200	19,200	14,700	14,900	14,500
Lead	200	1,310	1,430	1,420	854	481	309
Magnesium	NS	3,570	2,060	2,070	1,580	1,680	1,800
Manganese	5,500	482	475	482	476	504	518
Nickel	4,300	24.6	20.5	21.7	16.9	15.0	13.5
Potassium	NS	776	606	566	541	500	452
Selenium	1,200	2.04 U	1.97 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.96 U	2.01 U
Silver	1,200	0.509 U	0.526	0.503	0.498 U	0.489 U	0.503 U
Sodium	NS	102 U	107	102	99.5 U	97.9 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.04 U	1.97 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.96 U	2.01 U
Tin	140,000	44.8	53.2	44.7	41.1	27.8	14.6
Vanadium	1,200	29.7	32.1	33.5	26.5	24.0	20.8
Zinc	70,000	1,130	1,030	1,040	776	532	382
Boron	47,000	5.21	3.70	3.49	2.32	1.55	1.18
Silicon	NS	844	1,060	687	674	610	621
Titanium	NS	77.5	107	63.7	69.5	39.3	42.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P072**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P072-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P072-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P072-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P072-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P072-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023	11/14/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,300	10,100	10,100	10,800	10,700
Antimony	94	2.03 U	2.99	1.96	1.95 U	2.03 U
Arsenic	68	9.57	13.4	11.9	10.4	8.77
Barium	46,000	327	462	386	306	212
Beryllium	470	0.669	0.707	0.656	0.704	0.658
Cadmium	21	1.72	2.18	1.54	1.24	0.806
Calcium	NS	4,750	3,620	2,990	2,710	2,310
Chromium	NS	26.4	24.7	23.0	20.0	17.3
Cobalt	70	6.71	7.82	7.59	6.92	6.44
Copper	9,400	259	389	539	342	195
Iron	160,000	16,800	17,200	16,800	16,200	15,600
Lead	200	845	1,020	759	554	389
Magnesium	NS	1,680	1,540	1,560	1,620	1,590
Manganese	5,500	359	411	432	452	466
Nickel	4,300	16.4	18.8	17.1	15.8	13.7
Potassium	NS	573	499	496	521	458
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	1.95 U	2.03 U
Silver	1,200	0.507 U	0.502	0.485 U	0.487 U	0.506 U
Sodium	NS	101 U	99.7 U	97.0 U	97.4 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	1.95 U	2.03 U
Tin	140,000	51.1	61.0	52.8	34.7	31.7
Vanadium	1,200	27.0	30.6	25.8	24.3	21.2
Zinc	70,000	530	733	664	507	329
Boron	47,000	2.67	2.10	1.78	1.69	1.48
Silicon	NS	654	619	645	818	875
Titanium	NS	54.5	51.5	44.3	43.5	71.1

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P076**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 16, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P076-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P076-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P076-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P076-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P076-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,840	10,100	10,100	9,730	9,300
Antimony	94	1.98 U	3.21	3.44	3.27	2.01 U
Arsenic	68	10.5	14.4	15.8	11.2	9.85
Barium	46,000	237	425	454	255	371
Beryllium	470	0.658	0.706	0.680	0.575	0.593
Cadmium	21	2.42	2.95	1.99	0.981	1.79
Calcium	NS	2,940	3,740	3,600	2,740	2,900
Chromium	NS	20.5	23.2	23.2	16.6	22.1
Cobalt	70	7.31	7.99	8.18	6.82	6.93
Copper	9,400	95.7	142	145	78.7	92.3
Iron	160,000	16,600	17,200	17,000	14,700	14,000
Lead	200	640	897	903	465	671
Magnesium	NS	1,700	1,550	1,570	1,500	1,420
Manganese	5,500	370	414	418	403	404
Nickel	4,300	17.3	19.8	19.8	15.1	16.3
Potassium	NS	581	592	572	474	525
Selenium	1,200	1.98 U	2.08	2.15	1.91 U	2.01 U
Silver	1,200	0.495 U	0.485 U	0.489 U	0.478 U	0.502 U
Sodium	NS	99.1 U	97.0 U	97.8 U	95.6 U	100 U
Thallium	2.3	1.98 U	1.94 U	1.96 U	1.91 U	2.01 U
Tin	140,000	32.8	40.9	40.7	25.2	32.2
Vanadium	1,200	27.1	31.1	31.4	23.2	23.7
Zinc	70,000	378	560	668	451	568
Boron	47,000	2.83	2.69	2.68	1.88	2.12
Silicon	NS	638	722	783	879	830
Titanium	NS	94.6	84.5	83.2	74.5	81.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P078**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 16, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P078-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P078-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P078-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P078-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P078-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P078-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P078-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P078-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P078-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P078-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023	11/16/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	9,340	9,890	9,610	10,600	9,860	8,520	10,500	10,900	11,600	10,400
Antimony	94	3.14	15.4	2.20	1.94 U	2.00 U	1.96 U	2.07	1.99 U	2.02 U	1.99 U
Arsenic	68	14.9	15.0	11.2	6.12	6.25	10.6	14.3	10.2	6.92	7.27
Barium	46,000	279	274	179	108	93.7	125	134	104	87.1	75.7
Beryllium	470	0.620	0.655	0.594	0.568	0.501	0.561	0.681	0.640	0.624	0.511
Cadmium	21	2.20	2.05	1.03	0.291 U	0.300 U	0.688	0.640	0.324	0.303 U	0.299 U
Calcium	NS	4,330	2,940	2,340	1,180	923	4,240	2,680	1,440	847	641
Chromium	NS	24.4	21.6	16.3	11.6	12.5	15.9	15.8	12.5	10.9	11.9
Cobalt	70	6.28	6.19	5.23	4.08	4.07	4.79	5.54	4.78	4.22	4.02
Copper	9,400	157	142	108	47.9	37.4	52.8	70.1	45.2	24.8	21.8
Iron	160,000	16,600	16,500	14,400	13,500	13,700	14,400	16,200	15,300	15,100	15,800
Lead	200	956	1,000	509	145	138	311	359	193	81.0	76.5
Magnesium	NS	1,500	1,420	1,310	1,320	1,410	1,490	1,530	1,420	1,420	1,440
Manganese	5,500	267	265	230	184	152	243	273	255	211	172
Nickel	4,300	19.3	22.5	18.7	12.3	11.2	13.0	13.8	12.1	10.6	9.85
Potassium	NS	689	467	424	383	362	527	371	307	283	275
Selenium	1,200	3.36	1.92 U	1.88 U	1.94 U	2.00 U	1.96 U	1.94 U	1.99 U	2.02 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.496 U	0.481 U	0.471 U	0.486 U	0.500 U	0.490 U	0.486 U	0.497 U	0.504 U	0.498 U
Sodium	NS	99.3 U	96.2 U	94.2 U	97.1 U	100 U	98.0 U	97.2 U	99.4 U	101 U	99.6 U
Thallium	2.3	1.99 U	1.92 U	1.88 U	1.94 U	2.00 U	1.96 U	1.94 U	1.99 U	2.02 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	42.0	47.6	38.1	11.5	8.75	21.5	25.7	13.4	5.31	4.61
Vanadium	1,200	26.9	27.6	21.4	16.7	16.5	24.6	29.4	21.9	19.2	19.9
Zinc	70,000	534	517	387	216	153	226	233	177	108	79.8
Boron	47,000	3.26	2.12	1.47	0.971 U	1.00 U	2.65	1.47	0.994 U	1.01 U	0.996 U
Silicon	NS	841	841	652	663	679	714	547	347	483	340
Titanium	NS	69.3	67.2	44.9	36.1	38.1	57.9	43.2	40.1	44.4	44.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P079**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 17, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P079-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P079-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P079-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P079-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P079-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/17/2023	11/17/2023	11/17/2023	11/17/2023	11/17/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,630	9,480	8,710	9,210	8,890
Antimony	94	3.71	4.30	3.42	1.95 U	1.99 U
Arsenic	68	10.1	12.5	13.0	9.84	9.96
Barium	46,000	432	502	380	226	247
Beryllium	470	0.582	0.665	0.653	0.639	0.556
Cadmium	21	2.50	2.92	2.02	0.748	0.970
Calcium	NS	5,550	4,850	3,070	2,430	2,400
Chromium	NS	28.5	32.1	22.1	18.5	23.8
Cobalt	70	7.25	7.83	6.90	6.47	6.62
Copper	9,400	125	186	116	69.1	81.3
Iron	160,000	16,700	17,500	15,000	14,200	15,400
Lead	200	911	1,060	702	349	432
Magnesium	NS	1,860	1,790	1,530	1,550	1,650
Manganese	5,500	545	614	537	453	423
Nickel	4,300	20.8	24.6	19.2	14.9	17.7
Potassium	NS	641	527	492	446	474
Selenium	1,200	1.92 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.95 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.480 U	1.12	0.503 U	0.488 U	0.499 U
Sodium	NS	95.9 U	101 U	101 U	97.5 U	99.7 U
Thallium	2.3	1.92 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.95 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	48.6	55.6	45.6	22.4	26.9
Vanadium	1,200	25.5	29.3	24.6	21.9	22.4
Zinc	70,000	844	917	753	456	434
Boron	47,000	2.57	2.55	2.24	1.34	1.44
Silicon	NS	442	446	466	409	382
Titanium	NS	47.9	58.4	61.0	54.2	56.4

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P080**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 17, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P080-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P080-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P080-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P080-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P080-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/17/2023	11/17/2023	11/17/2023	11/17/2023	11/17/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,520	9,570	10,100	11,600	11,800
Antimony	94	4.44	3.76	2.11	1.95 U	1.97 U
Arsenic	68	10.7	11.7	8.45	7.13	6.11
Barium	46,000	314	292	168	151	177
Beryllium	470	0.625	0.567	0.515	0.711	0.720
Cadmium	21	1.66	1.39	0.418	0.292 U	0.295 U
Calcium	NS	2,580	1,990	1,010	661	503
Chromium	NS	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.2	13.2
Cobalt	70	7.80	7.17	6.85	7.87	7.47
Copper	9,400	81.7	77.4	43.0	35.2	28.8
Iron	160,000	17,400	16,700	16,600	16,900	17,000
Lead	200	862	674	313	271	122
Magnesium	NS	1,750	1,700	1,930	1,860	1,800
Manganese	5,500	430	364	313	722	887
Nickel	4,300	17.0	15.5	14.4	14.0	13.8
Potassium	NS	748	600	535	490	467
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	2.01 U	1.92 U	1.95 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.508 U	0.502 U	0.480 U	0.487 U	0.491 U
Sodium	NS	102 U	100 U	96.0 U	97.5 U	98.3 U
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	2.01 U	1.92 U	1.95 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	32.0	29.2	12.5	11.4	6.07
Vanadium	1,200	26.8	26.4	22.7	20.2	18.9
Zinc	70,000	456	344	182	130	113
Boron	47,000	2.92	1.69	1.09	0.975 U	0.991
Silicon	NS	722	499	438	378	506
Titanium	NS	56.7	67.6	70.0	56.9	58.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P081**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 18, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P081-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P081-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P081-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P081-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P081-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/18/2023	11/18/2023	11/18/2023	11/18/2023	11/18/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,840	9,510	9,800	9,110	9,760
Antimony	94	5.96	7.12	8.18	3.77	3.02
Arsenic	68	12.6	15.2	17.8	12.9	10.4
Barium	46,000	449	427	510	305	244
Beryllium	470	0.756	0.813	0.763	0.576	0.598
Cadmium	21	1.72	1.84	2.28	1.29	0.974
Calcium	NS	3,960	2,390	2,770	1,960	1,470
Chromium	NS	26.5	23.8	24.5	17.9	14.8
Cobalt	70	7.37	7.63	7.74	5.92	5.92
Copper	9,400	168	174	203	143	192
Iron	160,000	16,600	15,900	16,100	14,700	13,900
Lead	200	1,190	1,070	1,190	721	337
Magnesium	NS	1,710	1,650	1,760	1,540	1,590
Manganese	5,500	256	396	407	297	394
Nickel	4,300	17.4	17.4	17.3	13.1	13.7
Potassium	NS	960	701	689	588	597
Selenium	1,200	2.02 U	2.00 U	2.01 U	2.00 U	2.02 U
Silver	1,200	0.506 U	0.754	0.710	0.500 U	0.505 U
Sodium	NS	245	117	120	100 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.02 U	2.00 U	2.01 U	2.00 U	2.02 U
Tin	140,000	59.1	57.6	70.3	43.0	28.0
Vanadium	1,200	22.4	23.1	22.9	18.6	18.4
Zinc	70,000	706	706	949	388	408
Boron	47,000	3.56	2.81	2.64	1.68	1.18
Silicon	NS	582	415	513	362	375
Titanium	NS	52.3	57.3	52.5	55.0	52.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P083**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 20, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P083-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P083-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P083-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P083-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P083-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P083-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P083-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P083-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P083-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P083-SSC002-0612-02
Sampling Date		11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,280	9,500	9,760	10,300	9,550	8,350	8,450	9,720	10,700	10,100
Antimony	94	2.30	2.64	2.58	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.95 U	1.98	2.35	1.96 U	1.97 U
Arsenic	68	10.2	11.4	11.5	8.82	6.86	6.21	10.0	11.1	7.57	7.24
Barium	46,000	107	106	107	91.5	72.4	59.7	103	102	86.1	79.4
Beryllium	470	0.598	0.642	0.635	0.629	0.518	0.447	0.552	0.631	0.635	0.580
Cadmium	21	0.818	0.765	0.813	0.514	0.293 U	0.293 U	0.637	0.602	0.376	0.327
Calcium	NS	2,060	1,800	1,770	1,080	727	592	1,930	1,740	1,170	1,070
Chromium	NS	12.0	13.0	13.1	11.5	10.6	11.5	13.3	13.3	11.2	10.7
Cobalt	70	4.57	5.06	4.86	4.55	4.55	4.38	3.79	4.10	3.65	3.46
Copper	9,400	34.4	36.9	37.3	30.7	20.4	17.2	39.6	37.9	29.1	25.7
Iron	160,000	13,500	14,500	14,200	13,500	12,500	12,800	12,400	13,700	12,800	12,300
Lead	200	246	249	263	190	102	91.9	236	236	117	108
Magnesium	NS	1,430 L	1,400 L	1,400 L	1,280 L	1,200 L	1,260 L	1,400 L	1,410 L	1,320 L	1,260 L
Manganese	5,500	207	219	218	210	156	150	178	198	185	173
Nickel	4,300	10.8	11.9	11.9	10.7	10.3	10.2	13.2	11.8	10.2	9.73
Potassium	NS	259	253	254	247	265	276	246	238	236	221
Selenium	1,200	2.01 U	1.95 U	1.95 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.95 U	1.94 U	2.01 U	1.96 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.503 U	0.488 U	0.487 U	0.495 U	0.489 U	0.488 U	0.484 U	0.504 U	0.491 U	0.493 U
Sodium	NS	101 U	97.6 U	97.3 U	99.1 U	97.7 U	97.7 U	96.8 U	101 U	98.1 U	98.5 U
Thallium	2.3	2.01 U	1.95 U	1.95 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.95 U	1.94 U	2.01 U	1.96 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	11.3	12.0	12.5	9.32	8.23	4.55	11.6	17.4	9.15	6.13
Vanadium	1,200	24.5	26.9	27.3	22.2	19.5	18.7	22.5	24.6	19.5	18.6
Zinc	70,000	231	216	220	157	111	81.2	170	158	109	100
Boron	47,000	1.46	1.13	1.24	0.991 U	0.977 U	0.977 U	1.12	1.01 U	0.981 U	0.985 U
Silicon	NS	612	605	605	692	652	583	489	528	566	545
Titanium	NS	77.5	78.5	74.5	63.0	59.3	54.8	55.5	61.7	48.0	44.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P083**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 20, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P083-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P083-SSC002-1824-01	HP001-P083-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P083-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P083-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P083-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P083-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023	11/20/2023
Sample Depth		12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>								
Aluminum	230,000	8,890	8,340	8,520	8,720	9,890	10,400	9,630
Antimony	94	1.97 U	1.93 U	1.98	2.29	1.96	1.93 U	1.94 U
Arsenic	68	4.74	5.23	10.8	10.7	9.84	6.80	6.09
Barium	46,000	52.9	49.3	171	144	141	103	81.8
Beryllium	470	0.438	0.370	0.533	0.543	0.541	0.523	0.450
Cadmium	21	0.296 U	0.290 U	0.914	0.624	0.478	0.336	0.291 U
Calcium	NS	504	471	3,790	1,810	1,000	710	600
Chromium	NS	8.64	9.98	17.4	13.7	13.8	11.3	12.0
Cobalt	70	3.12	3.32	4.05	3.63	3.43	3.19	3.17
Copper	9,400	12.0	12.5	70.5	52.0	76.0	40.6	36.0
Iron	160,000	11,100	11,700	12,700	12,900	12,600	11,700	11,900
Lead	200	39.2	44.3	386	302	254	129	115
Magnesium	NS	1,240 L	1,360 L	1,970 L	1,290 L	1,200 L	1,240 L	1,380 L
Manganese	5,500	112	115	162	143	151	118	107
Nickel	4,300	8.20	8.79	11.9	9.84	9.49	9.34	9.39
Potassium	NS	212	222	377	253	284	283	270
Selenium	1,200	1.97 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	1.96 U	1.94 U	1.93 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.494 U	0.484 U	0.493 U	0.491 U	0.485 U	0.481 U	0.485 U
Sodium	NS	98.7 U	96.7 U	98.6 U	98.2 U	97.0 U	96.3 U	97.0 U
Thallium	2.3	1.97 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	1.96 U	1.94 U	1.93 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	1.83	2.85	18.7	17.2 L	16.4	6.89	6.01
Vanadium	1,200	14.6	15.1	22.3	20.7	19.8	16.2	16.1
Zinc	70,000	56.0	55.6	242	152	138	108	84.1
Boron	47,000	0.987 U	0.967 U	1.70	1.10 L	0.970 U	0.963 U	0.970 U
Silicon	NS	553	614	617	629	481	598	629
Titanium	NS	43.0	45.2	58.5	56.9	33.5	37.6	39.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P085**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 21, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P085-DL001-0002-01	HP001-P085-DL001-0206-01	HP001-P085-DL001-0612-01	HP001-P085-DL001-1218-01	HP001-P085-DL001-1824-01	HP001-P085-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P085-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P085-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P085-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P085-SSC001-1218-01
Sampling Date		11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,410	8,610	9,300	9,200	9,500	7,130	7,670	7,820	9,150	10,200
Antimony	94	2.03 U	1.86 U	2.06	1.97	3.64	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.92 U	2.92	4.76
Arsenic	68	24.1	14.3	16.6	12.0	13.6	7.45	8.13	8.34	10.4	13.9
Barium	46,000	129	129	160	159	207	135	173	177	298	440
Beryllium	470	0.480	0.514	0.575	0.550	0.640	0.493	0.553	0.556	0.687	0.773
Cadmium	21	0.788	0.832	0.925	1.00	1.38	0.814	0.977	1.05	2.18	2.30
Calcium	NS	16,400	5,210	4,110	2,550	3,510	2,830	3,000	3,100	5,570	6,990
Chromium	NS	30.8	20.3	18.8	18.1	23.9	18.7	17.3	17.6	24.3	24.8
Cobalt	70	6.39	6.80	7.48	7.78	7.42	5.65	6.44	6.51	7.71	7.90
Copper	9,400	128	175	241	224	295	80.6	124	127	288	539
Iron	160,000	15,700	15,900	17,000	17,300	17,400	14,900	14,800	14,900	16,500	17,300
Lead	200	224	315	363	359	582	237	306	313	633	928
Magnesium	NS	6,010	2,470	2,180	1,950	1,930	1,600	1,700	1,700	1,810	1,640
Manganese	5,500	427	438	488	472	482	367	424	430	452	488
Nickel	4,300	13.6	12.9	14.5	13.7	15.6	11.4	13.2	13.4	18.5	18.2
Potassium	NS	798	440	444	433	465	601	426	428	445	503
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	1.86 U	2.00 U	1.93 U	1.95 U	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.92 U	1.99 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.508 U	0.466 U	0.501 U	0.483 U	0.487 U	0.492 U	0.476 U	0.480 U	0.498 U	0.657
Sodium	NS	102 U	93.2 U	100 U	96.7 U	97.3 U	98.4 U	95.3 U	96.0 U	99.5 U	99.4 U
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	1.86 U	2.00 U	1.93 U	1.95 U	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.92 U	1.99 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	12.5	19.1	26.2	22.8	35.4	11.0	15.5	15.4	31.0	55.1
Vanadium	1,200	22.3	20.6	21.3	21.2	23.2	21.1	19.9	20.2	24.2	28.7
Zinc	70,000	357	287	302	296	415	268	293	301	559	697
Boron	47,000	4.35	1.65	1.23	0.967 U	1.92	2.84	1.48	1.68	2.08	2.62
Silicon	NS	735	646	651	587	683	668	557	587	763	661
Titanium	NS	172	102	95.7	88.5	101	85.7	69.4	72.4	88.2	89.1

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P085**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 21, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P085-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P085-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P085-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P085-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P085-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P085-SSC002-1824-01	HP001-P085-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P085-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P085-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P085-SSC003-1218-01
Sampling Date		11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023
Sample Depth		18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>											
Aluminum	230,000	9,700	7,300	8,480	7,770	8,140	8,220	7,210	7,480	8,270	9,530
Antimony	94	1.99 U	1.90 U	1.96 U	1.92 U	2.42	2.99	2.23	2.35	1.87 U	2.02
Arsenic	68	9.33	8.09	9.64	9.19	9.73	10.1	9.45	9.75	9.79	9.84
Barium	46,000	183	141	197	215	314	346	225	211	262	244
Beryllium	470	0.628	0.492	0.559	0.503	0.510	0.528	0.460	0.481	0.501	0.553
Cadmium	21	1.10	0.721	1.12	1.67	1.28	1.20	1.12	1.09	1.74	0.938
Calcium	NS	2,920	3,480	3,750	2,980	3,400	2,960	3,240	3,020	3,940	2,090
Chromium	NS	16.3	18.5	19.2	18.2	20.6	23.4	17.0	16.2	16.7	18.1
Cobalt	70	6.37	5.25	6.26	5.75	5.84	6.70	5.69	5.46	5.98	5.99
Copper	9,400	192	66.4	117	120	113	91.8	110	99.2	75.4	87.5
Iron	160,000	15,400	14,600	15,700	14,500	15,200	15,400	13,900	14,500	14,500	16,100
Lead	200	314	284	404	495	710	851	639	595	622	607
Magnesium	NS	1,630	1,550	1,760	1,530	1,520	1,570	1,560	1,630	1,750	1,700
Manganese	5,500	575	351	428	368	351	351	352	311	367	418
Nickel	4,300	13.6	10.0	13.4	12.4	13.7	14.8	11.7	11.2	12.9	12.5
Potassium	NS	397	758	549	480	472	435	460	377	374	375
Selenium	1,200	1.99 U	1.90 U	1.96 U	1.92 U	1.90 U	1.88 U	2.00 U	1.93 U	1.87 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.496 U	0.475 U	0.490 U	0.481 U	0.476 U	0.471 U	0.501 U	0.481 U	0.468 U	1.06
Sodium	NS	99.3 U	94.9 U	98.0 U	96.1 U	95.2 U	94.2 U	100 U	96.3 U	93.5 U	98.2 U
Thallium	2.3	1.99 U	1.90 U	1.96 U	1.92 U	1.90 U	1.88 U	2.00 U	1.93 U	1.87 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	17.4	12.1	17.1	21.3	27.8	28.5	22.7	21.4	23.5	28.3
Vanadium	1,200	20.5	22.2	22.5	20.8	20.9	21.6	19.6	21.1	19.6	21.2
Zinc	70,000	372	244	322	350	424	356	303	288	578	394
Boron	47,000	1.22	3.05	2.23	2.14	2.04	1.79	2.30	1.52	1.56	1.31
Silicon	NS	613	736	685	638	595	558	559	591	689	691
Titanium	NS	66.1	102	101	88.5	79.0	79.2	85.0	83.3	75.7	71.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P085**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 21, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P085-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/21/2023
Sample Depth		18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)		
Aluminum	230,000	10,200
Antimony	94	2.00 U
Arsenic	68	8.56
Barium	46,000	166
Beryllium	470	0.567
Cadmium	21	0.490
Calcium	NS	1,910
Chromium	NS	18.4
Cobalt	70	6.16
Copper	9,400	61.2
Iron	160,000	15,900
Lead	200	304
Magnesium	NS	1,790
Manganese	5,500	494
Nickel	4,300	13.6
Potassium	NS	358
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U
Silver	1,200	0.501 U
Sodium	NS	100 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U
Tin	140,000	14.9
Vanadium	1,200	18.8
Zinc	70,000	264
Boron	47,000	1.12
Silicon	NS	607
Titanium	NS	57.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ) of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P086**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 21, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P086-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P086-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P086-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P086-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P086-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P086-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	8,810	9,810	9,170	9,170	9,970	11,200
Antimony	94	3.96	4.18	4.01	2.97	2.52 J	2.05 J
Arsenic	68	11.9	14.4	13.9	11.6	9.35	8.97
Barium	46,000	373	452	433	263	195	217
Beryllium	470	0.599	0.646	0.603	0.535	0.535	0.605
Cadmium	21	1.59	1.76	1.70	0.738	0.363	0.448
Calcium	NS	3,430	2,870	2,760	1,830	1,130	1,120
Chromium	NS	24.0	26.6	24.6	18.1	16.3	20.6
Cobalt	70	6.27	6.74	6.39	5.62	5.01	5.38
Copper	9,400	84.8	117	112	65.7	77.6	112
Iron	160,000	15,700	17,100	16,100	14,500	13,900	14,800
Lead	200	911	988	950	586	623	348
Magnesium	NS	1,470	1,490	1,410	1,360	1,500	1,560
Manganese	5,500	395	400	378	344	342	467
Nickel	4,300	15.5	17.3	16.5	13.2	11.4	12.6
Potassium	NS	521	451	439	408	353	414
Selenium	1,200	1.95 U	1.88 U	1.98 U	1.94 U	1.91 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.488 U	0.470 U	0.494 U	0.485 U	0.477 U	0.490 U
Sodium	NS	97.7 U	94.0 U	98.9 U	97.0 U	95.4 U	97.9 U
Thallium	2.3	1.95 U	1.88 U	1.98 U	1.94 U	1.91 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	44.3	47.1	50.6	31.9	32.7	18.4
Vanadium	1,200	28.9	34.1	31.8	24.9	20.4	18.8
Zinc	70,000	535	538	526	296	160	267
Boron	47,000	2.60	2.29	2.39	1.37	1.27	1.75
Silicon	NS	632	659	758	545	484	418
Titanium	NS	56.7	63.2	84.5	54.0	47.5	51.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P087**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 21, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P087-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P087-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P087-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P087-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P087-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P087-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P087-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P087-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P087-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P087-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023	11/21/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	9,040	9,650	9,030	9,970	11,200	9,290	10,200	9,440	9,730	9,950
Antimony	94	2.25 J	3.75	2.70 J	1.98 U	1.93 U	2.67	2.99	2.59	1.89 U	1.94 U
Arsenic	68	10.1	12.6	10.8	6.83	6.37	9.70	12.9	11.3	8.50	4.87
Barium	46,000	172	242	195	138	138	160	225	177	135	100
Beryllium	470	0.539	0.600	0.580	0.478	0.583	0.580	0.664	0.599	0.569	0.450
Cadmium	21	0.608	0.955	0.580	0.297 U	0.290 U	0.586	0.882	0.668	0.414	0.291 U
Calcium	NS	1,580	1,570	1,130	563	393	1,570	1,630	1,370	879	588
Chromium	NS	18.2	20.0	17.5	13.3	11.8	17.0	18.7	17.4	11.9	11.1
Cobalt	70	5.10	5.53	5.00	4.23	5.21	5.24	6.12	6.13	5.32	4.61
Copper	9,400	40.9	60.1	52.1	28.3	23.9	41.0	54.7	50.2	31.9	13.8
Iron	160,000	15,400	15,800	14,600	13,300	13,400	14,900	15,300	14,000	12,600	13,000
Lead	200	428	593	455	187	93.2	594	773	539	189	68.8
Magnesium	NS	1,530	1,510	1,490	1,530	1,570	1,500	1,480	1,450	1,440	1,680
Manganese	5,500	351	357	308	319	721	375	494	517	611	380
Nickel	4,300	12.1	13.8	11.9	10.5	10.9	12.3	13.5	13.4	12.1	10.8
Potassium	NS	488	401	349	318	319	396	371	365	354	375
Selenium	1,200	1.97 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.98 U	1.93 U	2.00 U	1.94 U	1.99 U	1.89 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.492 U	0.493 U	0.497 U	0.496 U	0.483 U	0.501 U	0.485 U	0.496 U	0.472 U	0.485 U
Sodium	NS	98.3 U	98.5 U	99.4 U	99.1 U	96.6 U	100 U	97.0 U	99.3 U	94.4 U	97.0 U
Thallium	2.3	1.97 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.98 U	1.93 U	2.00 U	1.94 U	1.99 U	1.89 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	18.4	23.0	21.3	14.3	4.98	23.2	29.4	28.1	12.4	3.58
Vanadium	1,200	24.4	28.0	23.3	18.0	16.3	25.4	28.3	23.4	17.6	15.7
Zinc	70,000	217	292	182	85.3	79.7	204	247	232	190	97.3
Boron	47,000	1.61	1.40	1.33	0.991 U	0.966 U	1.61	1.59	1.14	0.944 U	0.970 U
Silicon	NS	504	512	644	608	819	747	632	535	448	553
Titanium	NS	55.1	60.5	65.4	48.4	43.9	53.3	72.4	59.1	47.3	43.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P088**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 22, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P088-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P088-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P088-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P088-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P088-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P088-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P088-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P088-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P088-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P088-SSC002-1218-01
Sampling Date		11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,290	8,920	9,000	9,050	8,040	8,270	8,730	8,720	8,830	8,500
Antimony	94	4.08	4.93	4.87	2.48 J	1.96 U	1.96 U	20.4	3.36 J	3.96 J	1.91 U
Arsenic	68	10.8	12.0	12.2	11.8	8.35	6.64	15.0	15.6	14.6	11.6
Barium	46,000	454	630	746	561	253	145	497	524	505	388
Beryllium	470	0.536	0.572	0.585	0.540	0.466	0.418	0.689	0.679	0.667	0.709
Cadmium	21	1.52	1.57	1.78	1.22	0.675	0.294 U	2.91	2.90	2.10	1.05
Calcium	NS	3,780	3,600	3,840	3,140	1,740	1,020	6,740	5,960	5,720	4,510
Chromium	NS	24.2	27.3	27.0	22.3	15.9	12.1	30.2	31.9	33.2	26.5
Cobalt	70	6.50	6.82	7.05	7.21	5.63	5.26	8.20	7.92	8.24	7.84
Copper	9,400	99.0	174	201	101	58.8	33.3	156	411	135	108
Iron	160,000	16,000	17,000	17,000	17,900	15,900	14,600	20,100	19,400	17,700	21,000
Lead	200	1,080	1,180	1,320	1,080	736	288	1,610	1,600	1,280	1,220
Magnesium	NS	1,490 L	1,580 L	1,520 L	1,670 L	1,610 L	1,650 L	1,820 L	1,510 L	1,520 L	1,580 L
Manganese	5,500	285	296	297	375	373	313	502	466	481	583
Nickel	4,300	17.3	17.5	17.5	16.0	12.7	11.0	21.8	21.4	21.1	17.4
Potassium	NS	624	516	516	441	345	314	589	521	566	479
Selenium	1,200	1.95 U	2.00 U	2.01 U	1.95 U	1.96 U	1.96 U	2.06 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.91 U
Silver	1,200	0.488 U	0.501 U	0.512	0.488 U	0.490 U	0.489 U	0.568	0.543	0.671	0.479 U
Sodium	NS	97.6 U	100 U	100 U	97.7 U	97.9 U	97.9 U	103	117	147	106
Thallium	2.3	1.95 U	2.00 U	2.01 U	1.95 U	1.96 U	1.96 U	2.06 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.91 U
Tin	140,000	47.2	55.9	55.0	52.8	73.3	16.8	102	110	119	173
Vanadium	1,200	24.6	26.9	28.0	23.4	17.0	15.1	32.0	30.2	30.2	24.6
Zinc	70,000	493	507	533	492	342	180	964	863	939	559
Boron	47,000	2.25	1.85	1.99	1.63	0.979 U	0.979 U	3.44	2.93	3.28 L	2.95
Silicon	NS	514	498	562	628	559	577	621	541	667	565
Titanium	NS	39.4	42.0	41.9	43.6	39.2	38.6	45.9	39.2	62.2	44.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P088**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 22, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P088-SSC002-1824-01	HP001-P088-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P088-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P088-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P088-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P088-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023
Sample Depth		18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	8,030	7,730	7,480	7,530	8,890	8,400
Antimony	94	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.97 U	1.90 U	1.93 U	1.94 U
Arsenic	68	7.25	7.01	11.2	8.82	6.31	6.89
Barium	46,000	167	124	296	192	170	163
Beryllium	470	0.476	0.394	0.467	0.429	0.492	0.448
Cadmium	21	0.384	0.382	1.44	0.658	0.303	0.325
Calcium	NS	2,070	2,570	4,580	1,390	1,080	1,340
Chromium	NS	13.5	12.1	18.7	14.1	12.3	14.1
Cobalt	70	5.30	6.15	5.87	5.49	5.29	5.80
Copper	9,400	39.0	34.0	113	69.8	28.7	41.5
Iron	160,000	13,900	15,100	15,200	14,700	14,600	15,800
Lead	200	343	283	987	573	273	312
Magnesium	NS	1,520 L	2,050 L	1,990 L	1,690 L	1,650 L	1,700 L
Manganese	5,500	442	296	308	316	406	313
Nickel	4,300	11.5	11.7	15.4	12.5	11.4	11.9
Potassium	NS	334	427	387	360	348	345
Selenium	1,200	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.97 U	1.90 U	1.93 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.493 U	0.481 U	0.493 U	0.474 U	0.482 U	0.484 U
Sodium	NS	98.5 U	96.1 U	98.6 U	94.8 U	96.5 U	96.9 U
Thallium	2.3	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.97 U	1.90 U	1.93 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	33.3	13.5	44.6	43.0	39.0	38.5
Vanadium	1,200	15.9	15.3	22.3	17.4	15.0	15.3
Zinc	70,000	216	239	478	277	201	248
Boron	47,000	0.988	1.49	1.86	0.954	0.965 U	0.969 U
Silicon	NS	509	515	507	481	585	600
Titanium	NS	36.2	45.3	42.7	43.2	40.9	36.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

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J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P089**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 22, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P089-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P089-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P089-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P089-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P089-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,390	7,580	8,120	7,490	7,800
Antimony	94	3.47	2.37	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.94 U
Arsenic	68	14.6	11.7	11.0	7.60	6.00
Barium	46,000	514	379	347	254	99.8
Beryllium	470	0.555	0.524	0.456	0.428	0.398
Cadmium	21	1.20	1.30	0.854	0.729	0.291 U
Calcium	NS	1,780	3,520	1,190	1,070	627
Chromium	NS	25.3	24.7	24.3	15.5	12.2
Cobalt	70	6.22	6.10	6.60	6.76	5.61
Copper	9,400	115	92.6	67.5	53.3	25.0
Iron	160,000	16,500	16,600	15,800	15,000	13,600
Lead	200	1,250	1,160	791	487	189
Magnesium	NS	1,420 L	1,500 L	1,550 L	1,480 L	1,590 L
Manganese	5,500	298	265	328	339	352
Nickel	4,300	15.6	15.9	13.3	12.5	11.3
Potassium	NS	482	683	402	393	372
Selenium	1,200	1.93 U	2.10 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.483 U	0.524 U	0.496 U	0.504 U	0.485 U
Sodium	NS	96.6 U	105 U	99.2 U	101 U	97.1 U
Thallium	2.3	1.93 U	2.10 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	57.8	49.0	63.0	92.0	31.9
Vanadium	1,200	31.3	29.2	21.2	16.7	15.0
Zinc	70,000	355	373	306	331	216
Boron	47,000	1.59	2.53	1.16	1.10	0.971 U
Silicon	NS	539	546	594	587	556
Titanium	NS	47.0	36.7	47.8	43.6	37.1

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P090**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 22, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P090-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P090-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P090-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P090-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P090-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023	11/22/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,770	9,020	9,120	9,380	9,690
Antimony	94	2.46	4.66	2.62 J	1.96 U	1.98 U
Arsenic	68	11.1	13.8	12.8	10.5	9.18
Barium	46,000	456	573	418	188	169
Beryllium	470	0.579	0.588	0.568	0.549	0.533
Cadmium	21	1.87	2.02	1.46	0.529	0.354
Calcium	NS	6,150	3,480	2,880	1,610	1,410
Chromium	NS	23.4	26.3	21.5	14.4	12.8
Cobalt	70	6.69	6.95	6.64	5.64	5.14
Copper	9,400	130	202	154	63.5	39.9
Iron	160,000	16,900	17,800	16,300	15,700	15,000
Lead	200	843	926	722	243	163
Magnesium	NS	1,790 L	1,600 L	1,700 L	1,760 L	1,660 L
Manganese	5,500	385	364	370	387	518
Nickel	4,300	15.8	15.5	14.2	12.4	12.0
Potassium	NS	945	713	640	528	484
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U	2.28	2.01 U	1.96 U	1.98 U
Silver	1,200	0.500 U	0.554	0.602	0.490 U	0.494 U
Sodium	NS	99.9 U	101 U	101 U	97.9 U	98.9 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U	2.02 U	2.01 U	1.96 U	1.98 U
Tin	140,000	33.5	42.4	40.0	15.0	7.95
Vanadium	1,200	25.1	28.4	24.3	20.2	18.0
Zinc	70,000	630	636	599	327	276
Boron	47,000	2.82	2.17	1.68	1.16	0.989 U
Silicon	NS	578	603	631	644	604
Titanium	NS	36.7	42.7	51.1	48.9	45.0

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P091**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 27, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P091-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P091-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P091-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P091-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P091-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P091-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/27/2023	11/27/2023	11/27/2023	11/27/2023	11/27/2023	11/27/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	7,410	8,980	9,070	9,220	9,710	10,000
Antimony	94	1.99 U	2.56	2.94	2.62	1.94 U	1.94 U
Arsenic	68	7.08	9.71	9.63	9.65	7.72	7.18
Barium	46,000	78.1	163	166	157	121	111
Beryllium	470	0.409	0.527	0.514	0.535	0.524	0.536
Cadmium	21	0.410	0.995	1.00	1.11	0.552	0.431
Calcium	NS	2,260	2,300	2,280	1,850	1,190	1,100
Chromium	NS	14.4	17.4	17.6	14.5	11.6	12.0
Cobalt	70	4.31	5.80	5.75	5.52	4.89	5.18
Copper	9,400	27.2	60.1	57.1	60.3	33.7	39.9
Iron	160,000	12,900	15,100	15,300	14,400	14,400	13,800
Lead	200	176	480	484	448	190	192
Magnesium	NS	1,290	1,480	1,480	1,430	1,400	1,390
Manganese	5,500	201	320	318	332	293	349
Nickel	4,300	9.14	12.7	12.8	12.6	10.8	10.8
Potassium	NS	481	442	450	399	402	458
Selenium	1,200	1.99 U	1.99 U	1.98 U	1.90 U	1.94 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.498 U	0.497 U	0.495 U	0.475 U	0.485 U	0.485 U
Sodium	NS	99.5 U	99.4 U	98.9 U	95.0 U	97.0 U	96.9 U
Thallium	2.3	1.99 U	1.99 U	1.98 U	1.90 U	1.94 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	5.88	16.0	15.8	15.8	20.4	6.72
Vanadium	1,200	20.1	21.5	21.7	20.1	17.2	16.5
Zinc	70,000	146	254	260	290	201	167
Boron	47,000	1.73	2.12	1.95	1.18	0.970 U	0.969 U
Silicon	NS	577	679	699	573	721	827
Titanium	NS	78.7	58.5	45.0	63.4	57.3	56.1

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P097**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 28, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P097-DL001-0002-01	HP001-P097-DL001-0206-01	HP001-P097-DL001-0206-02	HP001-P097-DL001-0612-01	HP001-P097-DL001-1218-01	HP001-P097-DL001-1824-01	HP001-P097-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P097-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P097-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P097-SSC001-0612-01
Sampling Date		11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	9,170	9,580	9,570	9,960	10,000	9,780	8,660	9,660	9,450	9,800
Antimony	94	2.16	2.01 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.92 U	2.62	3.89	3.95	3.53
Arsenic	68	10.1	11.8	11.1	8.95	6.65	5.63	10.9	14.4	13.8	14.6
Barium	46,000	327	251	237	158	107	107	281	356	341	357
Beryllium	470	0.539	0.565	0.576	0.579	0.580	0.547	0.514	0.606	0.584	0.667
Cadmium	21	2.92	3.89	3.08	1.96	0.511	0.295	1.96	2.68	2.47	2.12
Calcium	NS	5,900	3,610	3,340	2,270	1,450	1,190	4,050	3,800	3,660	2,910
Chromium	NS	24.1	21.3	21.7	15.2	12.5	11.7	20.9	24.1	22.6	22.9
Cobalt	70	6.51	6.76	6.97	5.61	5.19	4.40	5.73	7.03	6.66	6.85
Copper	9,400	74.8	74.4	76.3	44.9	29.3	20.3	109	157	140	242
Iron	160,000	18,100	18,400	18,200	17,200	16,500	15,300	15,900	18,600	17,600	17,000
Lead	200	1,030	606	630	284	155	114	645	870	825	774
Magnesium	NS	2,290	1,930	1,860	1,650	1,480	1,400	1,440	1,490	1,410	1,360
Manganese	5,500	329	339	356	316	296	224	257	305	297	312
Nickel	4,300	17.1	17.4	16.5	13.1	11.3	10.4	17.1	18.3	17.1	16.4
Potassium	NS	692	530	513	444	381	372	652	535	499	515
Selenium	1,200	1.89 U	2.01 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.92 U	2.02 U	2.03	2.01 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.474 U	0.503 U	0.481 U	0.492 U	0.496 U	0.481 U	0.506 U	0.628	0.532	0.592
Sodium	NS	94.7 U	101 U	96.3 U	98.3 U	99.3 U	96.2 U	101 U	98.4 U	100 U	99.3 U
Thallium	2.3	1.89 U	2.01 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.92 U	2.02 U	1.97 U	2.01 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	25.0	24.5	25.6	11.5	6.96	5.45	30.3	44.1	43.2	43.8
Vanadium	1,200	25.3	27.0	26.4	22.8	18.9	17.4	26.1	32.4	31.1	28.5
Zinc	70,000	751	769	692	401	231	135	492	625	576	593
Boron	47,000	5.26	2.39	2.35	1.32	0.993 U	0.962 U	3.28	3.08	3.01	2.48
Silicon	NS	613	670	653	671	547	532	576	633	545	625
Titanium	NS	90.9	92.9	90.8	65.3	54.0	52.9	63.3	78.7	63.4	69.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P097**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 28, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P097-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P097-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P097-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P097-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P097-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P097-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P097-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023	11/28/2023
Sample Depth		12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>								
Aluminum	230,000	10,400	11,000	8,650	9,270	9,390	10,500	9,590
Antimony	94	2.11 J	1.98 U	1.90 U	2.41	1.92 U	1.98 U	1.95 U
Arsenic	68	11.2	10.2	9.57	12.4	10.8	6.44	6.34
Barium	46,000	227	190	194	222	211	128	106
Beryllium	470	0.604	0.628	0.559	0.636	0.607	0.590	0.507
Cadmium	21	1.08	0.713	1.04	1.07	0.795	0.381	0.292 U
Calcium	NS	1,790	1,490	2,790	1,880	1,280	670	697
Chromium	NS	17.6	15.4	20.3	19.7	15.4	11.2	12.2
Cobalt	70	5.98	5.32	5.30	5.67	4.91	4.07	4.20
Copper	9,400	147	241	58.4	78.3	64.8	25.1	21.3
Iron	160,000	16,700	16,100	16,400	16,800	15,500	15,200	15,800
Lead	200	414	485	479	594	437	115	112
Magnesium	NS	1,420	1,420	1,950	1,630	1,360	1,360	1,480
Manganese	5,500	274	278	239	252	240	226	175
Nickel	4,300	12.1	12.3	14.0	14.0	11.9	10.4	10.1
Potassium	NS	463	445	663	464	357	322	322
Selenium	1,200	1.91 U	1.98 U	1.90 U	2.01 U	1.92 U	1.98 U	1.95 U
Silver	1,200	0.478 U	0.496 U	0.474 U	0.502 U	0.479 U	0.495 U	0.487 U
Sodium	NS	95.7 U	99.2 U	94.8 U	100 U	95.8 U	99.1 U	97.5 U
Thallium	2.3	1.91 U	1.98 U	1.90 U	2.01 U	1.92 U	1.98 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	23.6	18.3	34.8	38.2	31.5	7.15	7.12
Vanadium	1,200	23.7	22.3	24.3	27.2	22.2	17.9	18.5
Zinc	70,000	383	303	340	317	263	172	125
Boron	47,000	1.40	1.25	2.12	1.40	1.09	0.991 U	0.975 U
Silicon	NS	574	616	577	541	533	642	690
Titanium	NS	57.4	58.6	78.9	78.7	55.2	54.2	52.4

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ) of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P099**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 29, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P099-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P099-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P099-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P099-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P099-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/29/2023	11/29/2023	11/29/2023	11/29/2023	11/29/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,260	10,300	10,500	11,000	10,600
Antimony	94	3.17	4.74	4.69	1.92 U	1.99 U
Arsenic	68	20.0	34.2	33.8	15.8	10.5
Barium	46,000	390	661	598	239	159
Beryllium	470	0.669	0.750	0.724	0.693	0.629
Cadmium	21	2.74	3.27	2.50	0.971	0.584
Calcium	NS	5,560	5,110	3,950	2,140	1,600
Chromium	NS	29.0	30.5	25.9	15.1	13.7
Cobalt	70	7.29	7.97	7.80	6.41	6.53
Copper	9,400	98.3	113	105	43.6	28.5
Iron	160,000	17,300	18,100	17,500	15,900	16,900
Lead	200	992	1,610	1,470	365	218
Magnesium	NS	1,980	1,800	1,690	1,670	1,770
Manganese	5,500	501	564	632	603	478
Nickel	4,300	19.9	27.2	19.8	14.4	13.1
Potassium	NS	608	580	562	467	417
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U	2.03 U	1.98 U	1.92 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.499 U	0.506 U	0.495 U	0.481 U	0.497 U
Sodium	NS	99.8 U	101 U	99.0 U	96.2 U	99.3 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U	2.03 U	1.98 U	1.92 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	29.1	40.8	38.9	14.9	7.92
Vanadium	1,200	31.2	36.2	32.5	22.9	21.0
Zinc	70,000	962	1,210	1,100	449	245
Boron	47,000	3.63	3.18	2.43	1.28	0.993 U
Silicon	NS	606	594	613	625	660
Titanium	NS	77.9	77.6	77.6	64.2	68.7

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P102**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 30, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P102-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P102-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P102-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P102-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P102-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,890	9,520	9,040	9,560	10,300
Antimony	94	2.44	2.30	3.12	2.29	1.96 U
Arsenic	68	10.1	12.8	15.4	10.9	7.10
Barium	46,000	346	446	501	340	200
Beryllium	470	0.538	0.579	0.560	0.553	0.541
Cadmium	21	1.47	1.99	2.28	1.11	0.417
Calcium	NS	2,710	2,820	2,460	1,590	927
Chromium	NS	20.5	22.0	21.6	17.0	12.0
Cobalt	70	6.32	6.89	6.65	6.25	5.97
Copper	9,400	67.1	88.9	104	80.9	28.7
Iron	160,000	16,200	16,900	16,000	15,100	13,900
Lead	200	732	906	881	484	180
Magnesium	NS	1,630	1,620	1,460	1,560	1,550
Manganese	5,500	444	449	448	527	760
Nickel	4,300	14.8	16.4	15.4	13.9	12.1
Potassium	NS	591	514	458	436	376
Selenium	1,200	1.99 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.95 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.496 U	0.494 U	0.488 U	0.487 U	0.490 U
Sodium	NS	99.3 U	98.8 U	97.5 U	97.5 U	98.0 U
Thallium	2.3	1.99 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.95 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	35.0	40.0	60.6	32.3	8.03
Vanadium	1,200	24.5	27.1	24.9	20.5	16.2
Zinc	70,000	471	483	432	308	202
Boron	47,000	2.12	2.44	1.91	1.58	0.980 U
Silicon	NS	999	1,460	991	1,050	901
Titanium	NS	65.4	72.6	79.5	66.2	51.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P103**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 30, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P103-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P103-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P103-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P103-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P103-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P103-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	7,310	8,650	8,100	8,150	8,460	8,840
Antimony	94	1.92 U	2.02 U	1.97 U	2.02 UL	1.98 U	1.90 U
Arsenic	68	9.70	11.6	11.3	11.1	7.24	6.16
Barium	46,000	179	241	226	172	100	99.5
Beryllium	470	0.385	0.470	0.432	0.463	0.415	0.376
Cadmium	21	0.770	0.844	0.814	0.680 J	0.388	0.326
Calcium	NS	2,260	1,580	1,560	1,080 J	730	622
Chromium	NS	20.5	18.5	16.7	14.7 J	10.6	11.2
Cobalt	70	4.99	5.70	5.35	5.09 J	5.07	4.72
Copper	9,400	61.1	122	91.3	68.9	32.3	36.7
Iron	160,000	13,800	14,800	13,900	14,300 J	13,300	14,800
Lead	200	520	608	565	423 J	131	141
Magnesium	NS	1,450	1,530	1,430	1,500 J	1,590	1,630
Manganese	5,500	145	250	237	243	297	235
Nickel	4,300	14.6	12.9	12.3	11.2 J	10.8	10.5
Potassium	NS	459	462	418	380	319	347
Selenium	1,200	1.92 U	2.02 U	1.97 U	2.02 U	1.98 U	1.90 U
Silver	1,200	0.479 U	0.505 U	0.493 U	0.504 U	0.494 U	0.475 U
Sodium	NS	95.8 U	101 U	98.6 U	101 U	98.9 U	95.0 U
Thallium	2.3	1.92 U	2.02 U	1.97 U	2.02 UJ	1.98 U	1.90 U
Tin	140,000	19.2	19.3	19.6	22.6 J	6.73	13.6
Vanadium	1,200	20.1	24.7	23.0	20.1 J	14.9	15.2
Zinc	70,000	216	244	239	195 J	139	116
Boron	47,000	1.70	1.48	1.27	1.49 J	0.989 U	1.37
Silicon	NS	786	1,130	900	973 J	895	972
Titanium	NS	53.2	60.6	54.5	53.8 J	42.6	44.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P104**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**November 30, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P104-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P104-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P104-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P104-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P104-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023	11/30/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,000	9,400	9,560	10,100	11,100
Antimony	94	2.49	2.66	3.55	2.27	2.86
Arsenic	68	21.9	29.6	34.4	19.0	14.3
Barium	46,000	419	407	451	371	289
Beryllium	470	0.771	0.813	0.827	0.705	0.724
Cadmium	21	2.13	2.06	1.58	0.801	0.867
Calcium	NS	7,060	6,980	6,950	5,590	11,300
Chromium	NS	28.9	29.0	26.3	18.3	18.8
Cobalt	70	8.03	8.95	8.46	6.92	6.77
Copper	9,400	93.3	109	106	65.1	45.2
Iron	160,000	16,100	16,000	16,100	14,800	15,300
Lead	200	888	865	782	711	1,730
Magnesium	NS	1,910	2,000	1,960	1,880	2,440
Manganese	5,500	411	416	408	576	626
Nickel	4,300	24.2	25.6	21.8	16.2	17.2
Potassium	NS	633	557	601	595	528
Selenium	1,200	1.97 U	2.00 U	1.95 U	1.96 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.491 U	0.522	0.488 U	0.490 U	0.493 U
Sodium	NS	98.3 U	103	133	98.0 U	98.7 U
Thallium	2.3	1.97 U	2.00 U	1.95 U	1.96 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	27.5	30.3	51.2	21.1	13.5
Vanadium	1,200	30.9	35.1	34.0	25.9	22.3
Zinc	70,000	966	938	789	651	1,000
Boron	47,000	5.73	5.12	5.46	2.93	2.36
Silicon	NS	1,090	1,040	1,040	1,060	1,160
Titanium	NS	81.6	92.2	103	74.9	69.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P106**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 1, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P106-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P106-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P106-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P106-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P106-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/1/2023	12/1/2023	12/1/2023	12/1/2023	12/1/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,140	8,100	8,090	6,150	5,970
Antimony	94	8.03	10.4	8.05	8.40	5.53
Arsenic	68	16.9	21.6	21.0	19.0	24.5
Barium	46,000	561	522	454	246	195
Beryllium	470	0.649	0.656	0.636	0.482	0.555
Cadmium	21	2.08	1.96	1.97	1.77	1.17
Calcium	NS	6,390	3,600	2,740	2,230	2,690
Chromium	NS	29.9	24.4	21.0	15.5	14.9
Cobalt	70	6.54	6.57	7.72	6.31	8.61
Copper	9,400	140	161	166	124	135
Iron	160,000	20,700	21,400	19,100	16,300	15,000
Lead	200	1,280	1,110	970	685	652
Magnesium	NS	1,380	1,110	1,260	1,220 L	1,030 L
Manganese	5,500	230	242	338	285	242
Nickel	4,300	15.5	14.4	14.8	13.8	14.7
Potassium	NS	861	552	480	451 L	445 L
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	2.03 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	2.18
Silver	1,200	0.509 U	0.507 U	0.502 U	0.492 U	0.505 U
Sodium	NS	102 U	101 U	100 U	98.4 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	2.03 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	2.02 U
Tin	140,000	54.7	60.9	44.4	37.1	27.7
Vanadium	1,200	29.0	28.6	25.8	23.6	23.9
Zinc	70,000	498	361	515	491	452
Boron	47,000	4.87	3.21	2.60	2.04	3.64
Silicon	NS	1,060	1,050	833	338	430
Titanium	NS	94.2	99.1	51.2	60.2	104

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ) of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P107**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 4, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P107-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P107-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P107-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P107-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P107-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/4/2023	12/4/2023	12/4/2023	12/4/2023	12/4/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	7,080	8,780	9,120	9,330	9,020
Antimony	94	2.16 U	1.95 U	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.92 U
Arsenic	68	10.7	9.92	7.76	7.16	7.45
Barium	46,000	119	142	137	135	113
Beryllium	470	0.396	0.516	0.512	0.578	0.543
Cadmium	21	0.991	1.02	0.532	0.321	0.288 U
Calcium	NS	7,070	5,260	3,270	3,760	2,920
Chromium	NS	35.2	22.7	16.0	15.3	14.7
Cobalt	70	6.79	7.02	6.32	6.09	6.60
Copper	9,400	88.2	60.0	52.4	38.2	33.7
Iron	160,000	17,600	17,200	16,100	15,000	16,100
Lead	200	173	309	292	218	196
Magnesium	NS	2,680	2,640	2,060	2,200	2,140
Manganese	5,500	398	439	412	459	428
Nickel	4,300	15.3	15.3	14.0	12.9	13.1
Potassium	NS	721	555	477	449	466
Selenium	1,200	2.16 U	1.95 U	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.92 U
Silver	1,200	0.539 U	0.488 U	0.492 U	0.477 U	0.479 U
Sodium	NS	108 U	97.5 U	98.4 U	95.4 U	95.9 U
Thallium	2.3	2.16 U	1.95 U	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.92 U
Tin	140,000	7.04	10.3	8.52	5.84	5.42
Vanadium	1,200	21.0	23.3	20.3	18.9	19.9
Zinc	70,000	338	286	221	173	158
Boron	47,000	5.60	2.74	1.57	1.10	1.08
Silicon	NS	751	527	508	472	582
Titanium	NS	115	83.5	69.7	61.6	66.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P108**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 4, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P108-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P108-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P108-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P108-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P108-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/4/2023	12/4/2023	12/4/2023	12/4/2023	12/4/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	6,920	7,280	8,510	8,390	9,060
Antimony	94	1.91 U	1.96 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.93 U
Arsenic	68	12.8	11.4	10.9	8.13	9.03
Barium	46,000	103	116	126	72.2	85.0
Beryllium	470	0.421	0.456	0.474	0.502	0.520
Cadmium	21	0.532	0.579	0.559	0.296 U	0.315
Calcium	NS	3,820	3,220	3,020	2,550	2,230
Chromium	NS	27.3	23.2	18.9	15.9	16.7
Cobalt	70	6.00	6.23	6.65	6.99	6.85
Copper	9,400	58.3	51.8	42.4	26.8	29.6
Iron	160,000	15,000	14,800	16,100	16,200	16,700
Lead	200	195	238	215	117	124
Magnesium	NS	1,950	1,910	2,070	1,940	2,080
Manganese	5,500	334	349	411	408	415
Nickel	4,300	13.5	13.5	13.2	12.6	13.1
Potassium	NS	619	494	475	430	457
Selenium	1,200	1.91 U	1.96 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.93 U
Silver	1,200	0.478 U	0.491 U	0.490 U	0.494 U	0.483 U
Sodium	NS	95.5 U	98.1 U	98.0 U	98.7 U	96.5 U
Thallium	2.3	1.91 U	1.96 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.93 U
Tin	140,000	9.11	6.92	6.04	3.20	3.83
Vanadium	1,200	21.8	21.7	21.5	22.1	21.9
Zinc	70,000	346	280	210	108	126
Boron	47,000	3.93	2.14	1.27	1.38	0.971
Silicon	NS	496	585	677	811	562
Titanium	NS	103	96.8	82.0	73.2	79.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P109**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 5, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P109-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P109-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P109-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P109-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P109-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P109-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	9,690	9,190	8,710	9,450	9,960	10,700
Antimony	94	2.18	2.40	2.49	3.36	2.89	2.02 U
Arsenic	68	19.5	21.0	21.0	19.6	11.9	8.66
Barium	46,000	326	337	324	262	183	158
Beryllium	470	0.536	0.539	0.543	0.609	0.592	0.650
Cadmium	21	1.71	5.73	7.02	2.07	1.05	0.667
Calcium	NS	19,100	4,590	4,570	3,520	2,290	1,890
Chromium	NS	30.0	22.2	22.0	20.1	14.1	16.0
Cobalt	70	6.82	6.68	6.57	6.67	6.18	5.76
Copper	9,400	73.7	67.9	67.6	91.6	366	43.7
Iron	160,000	15,000	15,100	15,000	16,600	14,900	13,600
Lead	200	597	983	939	1,080	682	344
Magnesium	NS	2,680	1,800	1,740	1,780	1,690	1,520
Manganese	5,500	540	439	433	486	607	723
Nickel	4,300	19.2	16.8	16.3	15.3	13.9	12.4
Potassium	NS	907	427	391	434	444	469
Selenium	1,200	1.95 U	2.00 U	1.92 U	2.04 U	1.90 U	2.02 U
Silver	1,200	0.488 U	0.499 U	0.480 U	0.701	0.475 U	0.505 U
Sodium	NS	349	188	176	127	95.0 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	1.95 U	2.00 U	1.92 U	2.04 U	1.90 U	2.02 U
Tin	140,000	16.5	20.7	19.9	31.3	140	11.0
Vanadium	1,200	24.6	25.9	25.2	22.8	17.9	16.6
Zinc	70,000	485	430	421	442	520	248
Boron	47,000	10.1	2.37	1.97	2.26	1.47	1.27
Silicon	NS	785	815	540	557	554	605
Titanium	NS	98.1	81.4	72.5	79.6	56.1	53.0

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P110**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 6, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P110-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P110-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P110-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P110-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P110-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P110-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P110-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P110-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P110-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P110-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,420	9,770	10,000	10,400	10,200	8,070	7,970	8,400	9,040	8,610
Antimony	94	2.09 U	1.93 U	1.99 U	2.02 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	2.34	2.01 U	1.93 U
Arsenic	68	8.62	8.59	8.03	8.30	8.71	14.9	20.7	36.0	34.4	16.9
Barium	46,000	149	118	114	99.2	119	188	267	307	184	145
Beryllium	470	0.563	0.642	0.675	0.660	0.622	0.489	0.454	0.459	0.458	0.486
Cadmium	21	0.479	0.290 U	0.299 U	0.303 U	0.302 U	0.487	0.776	0.912	0.492	0.290 U
Calcium	NS	15,200	14,200	17,100	20,000	20,000	8,230	11,900	10,900	5,230	1,690
Chromium	NS	20.1	22.8	24.1	23.4	26.0	17.4	18.9	19.6	14.5	11.1
Cobalt	70	6.28	7.15	7.69	8.05	7.48	5.19	5.72	5.66	5.41	4.79
Copper	9,400	74.0	44.0	39.5	32.9	47.2	42.9	50.1	63.1	73.4	26.7
Iron	160,000	16,000	17,400	18,200	19,200	18,000	14,600	13,800	14,000	14,000	12,200
Lead	200	234	164	165	115	183	357	545	762	386	205
Magnesium	NS	2,980	2,960	3,150	3,580	3,460	2,710	2,980	2,610	2,060	1,610
Manganese	5,500	428	413	403	410	389	323	355	352	368	502
Nickel	4,300	12.3	13.0	13.1	12.2	13.3	11.6	13.3	14.1	50.7	11.3
Potassium	NS	754	700	668	659	671	717	558	543	465	369
Selenium	1,200	2.09 U	1.93 U	1.99 U	2.02 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	2.01 U	1.93 U
Silver	1,200	0.523 U	0.484 U	0.498 U	0.504 U	0.503 U	0.502 U	0.493 U	0.481 U	0.503 U	0.483 U
Sodium	NS	140	156	154	144	158	100 U	98.5 U	96.2 U	101 U	96.7 U
Thallium	2.3	2.09 U	1.93 U	1.99 U	2.02 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	2.01 U	1.93 U
Tin	140,000	9.35	5.32	6.22	2.98	5.10	10.2	15.2	18.8	12.2	7.45
Vanadium	1,200	26.1	28.9	29.2	31.1	29.9	23.0	21.7	22.6	19.5	14.3
Zinc	70,000	312	184	151	114	185	274	365	373	564	138
Boron	47,000	7.06	5.30	3.89	2.96	4.20	5.15	3.83	3.07	1.45	0.967 U
Silicon	NS	641	761	952	882	1,040	664	698	760	552	649
Titanium	NS	115	134	151	178	156	97.8	83.7	80.9	59.8	43.4

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P111**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 6, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P111-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P111-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P111-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P111-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P111-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,180	9,320	9,120	9,560	9,670
Antimony	94	2.01 U	1.88 U	1.96 U	1.92 U	1.92 U
Arsenic	68	8.69	9.10	10.0	9.14	5.93
Barium	46,000	200	219	277	234	145
Beryllium	470	0.546	0.546	0.562	0.575	0.576
Cadmium	21	1.05	1.21	1.04	0.802	0.421
Calcium	NS	8,100	7,490	5,240	3,160	1,550
Chromium	NS	19.2	18.8	18.9	15.7	12.9
Cobalt	70	5.84	5.89	5.88	5.70	5.35
Copper	9,400	52.5	60.5	67.4	58.7	34.5
Iron	160,000	15,500	15,300	14,600	14,400	13,600
Lead	200	453	529	511	422	186
Magnesium	NS	2,490	2,260	2,070	1,880	1,750
Manganese	5,500	350	389	399	439	462
Nickel	4,300	15.9	14.5	15.5	14.1	12.9
Potassium	NS	912	613	530	485	417
Selenium	1,200	2.01 U	1.88 U	1.96 U	1.92 U	1.92 U
Silver	1,200	0.501 U	0.470 U	0.491 U	0.480 U	0.479 U
Sodium	NS	100 U	94.0 U	98.2 U	96.0 U	95.8 U
Thallium	2.3	2.01 U	1.88 U	1.96 U	1.92 U	1.92 U
Tin	140,000	11.5	14.6	15.6	17.0	6.60
Vanadium	1,200	24.5	22.2	22.7	20.4	16.4
Zinc	70,000	405	455	447	386	217
Boron	47,000	6.59	3.92	3.04	2.01	1.19
Silicon	NS	1,260	1,320	1,290	1,070	1,070
Titanium	NS	122	95.2	81.5	66.5	51.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P112**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 5, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P112-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P112-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P112-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P112-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P112-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P112-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	8,400	9,770	9,430	9,840	10,200	10,400
Antimony	94	4.32	6.99	5.96	3.16	4.58	2.14
Arsenic	68	11.0	15.1	14.3	13.2	9.11	8.74
Barium	46,000	363	520	472	274	242	247
Beryllium	470	0.655	0.793	0.746	0.702	0.736	0.656
Cadmium	21	3.00	4.14	3.82	1.90	1.09	1.25
Calcium	NS	4,600	5,710	5,100	3,020	2,930	2,840
Chromium	NS	23.8	26.3	25.1	16.5	13.4	15.2
Cobalt	70	7.08	8.03	7.98	7.17	6.65	6.88
Copper	9,400	104	159	155	87.8	63.2	58.3
Iron	160,000	15,000	16,800	16,400	14,500	14,000	15,200
Lead	200	931	1,340	1,250	537	348	384
Magnesium	NS	1,880	1,970	1,900	1,620	1,610	1,770
Manganese	5,500	581	597	567	673	733	596
Nickel	4,300	16.7	19.6	19.0	14.9	14.0	14.8
Potassium	NS	738	615	578	507	406	470
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U	2.07 U	1.99 U	2.04 U	2.00 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.499 U	0.625	0.600	0.510 U	0.501 U	0.491 U
Sodium	NS	99.9 U	103 U	99.3 U	102 U	100 U	98.2 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U	2.07 U	1.99 U	2.04 U	2.00 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	31.8	46.9	42.4	22.8	18.1	12.9
Vanadium	1,200	22.1	27.3	26.3	22.2	17.7	19.1
Zinc	70,000	1,030	1,340	1,270	743	538	544
Boron	47,000	4.60	4.33	3.79	2.09	1.32	1.62
Silicon	NS	744	801	664	600	538	602
Titanium	NS	92.2	94.9	89.2	68.6	51.2	57.0

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P113**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 5, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P113-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P113-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P113-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P113-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P113-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P113-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P113-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P113-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P113-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P113-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023	12/5/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	9,640	9,870	9,800	10,700	10,500	8,890	10,000	10,800	11,500	11,700
Antimony	94	2.34	5.73	6.83	3.30	1.93 U	2.44	6.24	4.88	3.17	2.46
Arsenic	68	8.76	13.6	15.7	8.77	5.73	8.91	14.5	14.6	10.5	8.78
Barium	46,000	177	379	348	187	113	206	457	387	298	163
Beryllium	470	0.655	0.736	0.707	0.763	0.579	0.600	0.736	0.714	0.758	0.671
Cadmium	21	1.03	2.34	2.22	0.951	0.295	1.26	2.74	2.27	1.71	0.417
Calcium	NS	3,700	4,190	3,090	1,860	1,000	5,200	4,880	3,100	2,300	1,290
Chromium	NS	19.6	24.4	20.8	12.6	10.6	22.0	29.8	25.0	21.0	15.0
Cobalt	70	7.70	7.96	7.89	6.70	6.38	7.66	8.60	8.01	7.33	7.22
Copper	9,400	80.8	191	183	87.3	37.8	97.6	221	182	153	150
Iron	160,000	16,700	16,300	16,200	13,700	14,200	15,400	17,300	15,700	15,000	15,300
Lead	200	442	1,130	1,000	320	97.5	501	1,300	915	423	193
Magnesium	NS	2,020	1,920	1,700	1,550	1,630	2,110	1,920	1,730	1,670	1,740
Manganese	5,500	501	577	585	785	529	476	535	568	640	588
Nickel	4,300	15.6	18.7	16.9	13.8	12.0	16.0	24.6	19.7	16.4	14.0
Potassium	NS	797	535	434	379	371	1,020	706	631	627	467
Selenium	1,200	2.01 U	1.93 U	1.96 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.89 U	2.03 U	1.91 U	1.91 U	2.02 U
Silver	1,200	0.503 U	0.710	0.624	0.487 U	0.482 U	0.540	1.70	0.838	0.477 U	0.504 U
Sodium	NS	101 U	96.7 U	98.1 U	97.5 U	96.3 U	94.4 U	102 U	95.4 U	95.3 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.01 U	1.93 U	1.96 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.89 U	2.03 U	1.91 U	1.91 U	2.02 U
Tin	140,000	15.6	38.7	39.3	12.6	4.35	16.7	44.7	32.4	25.8	14.7
Vanadium	1,200	25.2	27.6	25.7	17.8	15.8	25.2	32.5	27.5	23.9	21.2
Zinc	70,000	469	1,060	947	510	225	524	1,120	960	819	378
Boron	47,000	3.22	3.37	2.09	0.975 U	0.963 U	3.50	4.21	1.98	1.23	1.01 U
Silicon	NS	699	756	604	761	570	481	562	530	530	648
Titanium	NS	116	89.1	78.3	56.0	46.8	92.1	66.0	65.2	63.8	54.7

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P114**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 6, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P114-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P114-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P114-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P114-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P114-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P114-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	9,780	10,200	9,820	9,380	10,300	10,700
Antimony	94	1.92 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.91 U	1.96 U
Arsenic	68	6.33	8.07	8.02	8.36	7.88	7.02
Barium	46,000	118	177	170	192	152	123
Beryllium	470	0.666	0.639	0.626	0.642	0.694	0.649
Cadmium	21	0.288 U	0.644	0.623	1.12	0.553	0.294 U
Calcium	NS	5,610	8,290	8,340	7,830	8,190	4,050
Chromium	NS	15.8	18.8	18.2	14.9	17.4	15.0
Cobalt	70	28.5	27.1	27.2	8.20	6.86	6.45
Copper	9,400	31.4	49.9	49.8	62.6	39.9	25.4
Iron	160,000	14,500	16,500	16,400	14,700	14,600	15,300
Lead	200	137	339	331	352	274	156
Magnesium	NS	1,820	2,520	2,500	2,460	2,430	2,110
Manganese	5,500	413	452	436	514	618	502
Nickel	4,300	11.2	14.0	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.0
Potassium	NS	962	693	672	498	488	457
Selenium	1,200	1.92 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.91 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.480 U	0.490 U	0.492 U	0.478 U	0.477 U	0.490 U
Sodium	NS	96.1 U	101	98.4 U	95.5 U	95.4 U	97.9 U
Thallium	2.3	1.92 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.91 U	1.91 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	5.40	13.3	13.4	14.2	12.2	10.8
Vanadium	1,200	28.0	30.2	29.9	31.8	37.5	34.2
Zinc	70,000	139	229	221	245	168	105
Boron	47,000	4.45	4.87	5.25	2.82	2.55	1.74
Silicon	NS	1,610	1,560	1,340	1,450	1,480	1,160
Titanium	NS	143	132	129	78.2	73.6	60.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P115**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 6, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P115-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P115-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P115-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P115-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P115-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P115-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023	12/6/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	9,970	10,600	10,800	10,300 J	11,200	11,500
Antimony	94	4.87	8.92	9.82	13.2	7.69	6.07
Arsenic	68	11.9	15.9	16.1	16.9 J	12.0	9.17
Barium	46,000	432	621	697	613 J	323	256
Beryllium	470	0.769	0.743	0.757	0.719 J	0.719	0.775
Cadmium	21	2.87	3.07	3.02	2.92	1.44	0.767
Calcium	NS	7,780	4,620	4,680	4,290 J	3,300	14,700
Chromium	NS	26.8	28.2	29.9	28.9 J	21.1	17.2
Cobalt	70	8.70	8.21	8.35	8.28 J	7.72	6.17
Copper	9,400	112	141	135	117	73.9	48.6
Iron	160,000	16,800	17,000	17,100	16,800 J	17,800	14,800
Lead	200	1,070	1,380	1,410	1,460 J	579	335
Magnesium	NS	2,360	1,690	1,700	1,740 J	1,900	2,560
Manganese	5,500	400	405	416	404 J	493	595
Nickel	4,300	20.6	20.7	21.0	20.4 J	18.1	15.1
Potassium	NS	618	580	605	659	628	545
Selenium	1,200	1.88 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	2.03 U	2.01 U	2.01 U
Silver	1,200	0.469 U	0.511	0.528	0.509 U	0.503 U	0.502 U
Sodium	NS	248	138	127	166	132	100 U
Thallium	2.3	1.88 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	2.03 U	2.01 U	2.01 U
Tin	140,000	34.9	47.7	51.5	40.2 J	34.2	14.7
Vanadium	1,200	33.4	37.4	37.4	33.7 J	29.7	23.1
Zinc	70,000	883	1,000	1,040	1,950 J	1,190	673
Boron	47,000	3.33	2.50	2.40	3.27	1.90	1.85
Silicon	NS	1,310	1,190	1,180	1,330 J	1,220	1,180
Titanium	NS	101	111	110	116 J	92.1	78.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P116**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 7, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P116-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P116-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P116-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P116-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P116-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	10,300	10,100	11,100	9,960	9,080
Antimony	94	2.70	3.49	3.27	1.94 U	1.91 U
Arsenic	68	10.7	14.5	11.8	7.72	11.1
Barium	46,000	558	533	405	241	249
Beryllium	470	0.688	0.730	0.780	0.586	0.598
Cadmium	21	1.98	1.43	1.44	0.718	1.44
Calcium	NS	11,600	3,740	3,480	2,200	10,900
Chromium	NS	27.9	24.5	21.5	15.3	21.7
Cobalt	70	7.14	6.89	7.63	6.33	6.53
Copper	9,400	112	118	79.6	41.6	84.7
Iron	160,000	17,900	16,700	16,800	15,600	15,300
Lead	200	990	872	559	315	512
Magnesium	NS	2,140	1,410	1,770	1,750	2,340
Manganese	5,500	473	520	709	506	472
Nickel	4,300	18.2	14.3	15.9	12.8	17.2
Potassium	NS	1,000	549	525	435	1,080
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	1.93 U	2.04 U	1.94 U	1.91 U
Silver	1,200	0.766	0.482 U	0.509 U	0.485 U	0.478 U
Sodium	NS	114	102	102 U	97.0 U	130
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	1.93 U	2.04 U	1.94 U	1.91 U
Tin	140,000	46.2	36.6	24.7	13.5	30.3
Vanadium	1,200	29.2	27.4	24.6	20.3	28.6
Zinc	70,000	650	321	460	289	491
Boron	47,000	5.83	2.18	2.18	1.39	6.17
Silicon	NS	539	398	458	497	501
Titanium	NS	67.6	55.6	61.4	55.8	88.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P117**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 7, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P117-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P117-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P117-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P117-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P117-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P117-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P117-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P117-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P117-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P117-SSC002-1218-01
Sampling Date		12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,200	9,180	9,080	10,600	10,100	10,500	8,680	9,620	10,100	11,300
Antimony	94	4.56	5.97	5.85	5.94	4.75	3.82	5.27	10.0	7.01	7.92
Arsenic	68	11.3	15.3	15.3	15.1	12.4	12.3	13.0	14.0	15.6	17.9
Barium	46,000	371	522	507	536	375	359	565	665	697	724
Beryllium	470	0.542	0.663	0.666	0.739	0.704	0.712	0.594	0.665	0.765	0.860
Cadmium	21	1.41	1.92	2.00	2.31	1.43	1.17	2.51	3.35	2.87	3.02
Calcium	NS	4,800	4,640	4,720	4,010	3,130	3,240	7,220	6,310	5,230	5,150
Chromium	NS	19.3	24.7	24.8	27.3	22.1	24.9	29.2	34.0	36.4	36.9
Cobalt	70	5.88	7.49	7.41	8.41	7.72	8.29	7.40	8.35	9.27	10.3
Copper	9,400	81.8	152	150	145	93.4	84.9	118	164	171	165
Iron	160,000	14,700	17,900	17,200	19,800	17,400	17,800	18,500	20,200	20,500	22,500
Lead	200	816	1,300	1,260	1,150	844	808	1,000	1,300	1,360	1,350
Magnesium	NS	1,680	1,630	1,600	1,800	1,640	1,710	1,910	2,010	1,870	1,920
Manganese	5,500	385	508	513	551	529	576	537	723	563	673
Nickel	4,300	13.7	18.7	19.5	21.5	16.6	18.5	18.0	21.0	22.0	29.2
Potassium	NS	659	506	497	518	460	542	635	660	606	682
Selenium	1,200	1.94 U	2.00 U	1.97 U	2.01 U	1.91 U	2.04 U	2.19 U	1.94 U	2.04 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.485 U	0.815	0.708	0.504 U	0.477 U	0.509 U	0.547 U	0.486 U	0.515	0.497 U
Sodium	NS	97.1 U	100 U	98.3 U	101 U	95.3 U	102 U	109 U	97.2 U	102 U	117
Thallium	2.3	1.94 U	2.00 U	1.97 U	2.01 U	1.91 U	2.04 U	2.19 U	1.94 U	2.04 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	43.4	59.7	59.1	69.4	51.2	60.7	55.7	59.6	66.2	93.1
Vanadium	1,200	23.7	29.9	29.9	31.6	26.5	26.7	27.8	31.8	29.7	32.3
Zinc	70,000	584	780	798	787	620	598	784	936	1,110	1,170
Boron	47,000	2.91	2.57	2.58	3.04	2.19	2.32	5.60	4.35	2.98	3.54
Silicon	NS	707	617	619	878	796	873	654	716	458	677
Titanium	NS	75.8	66.6	64.7	98.0	76.9	83.0	99.9	98.9	51.7	107

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P117**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 7, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P117-SSC002-1218-02	HP001-P117-SSC002-1824-01	HP001-P117-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P117-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P117-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P117-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P117-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023	12/7/2023
Sample Depth		12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>								
Aluminum	230,000	10,900	10,200	13,100	10,500	9,990	10,800	11,000
Antimony	94	6.55	5.15	3.69	7.58	5.71	4.24	2.81
Arsenic	68	17.4	16.2	17.9	15.0	12.7	10.8	7.70
Barium	46,000	717	647	377	548	420	229	214
Beryllium	470	0.828	0.721	0.753	0.737	0.600	0.608	0.633
Cadmium	21	2.93	2.79	1.08	2.30	0.935	0.289 U	0.285 U
Calcium	NS	5,310	4,470	14,600	4,870	4,590	1,970	2,650
Chromium	NS	37.0	31.2	21.9	28.5	24.6	16.0	14.1
Cobalt	70	9.96	9.78	12.9	7.24	6.14	6.02	5.60
Copper	9,400	166	125	177	151	111	62.3	42.1
Iron	160,000	21,000	20,200	28,300	19,500	18,200	16,600	16,000
Lead	200	1,340	1,370	707	1,340	1,030	422	266
Magnesium	NS	1,830	1,770	5,950	1,770	2,030	1,830	2,080
Manganese	5,500	635	599	680	416	348	481	616
Nickel	4,300	29.7	23.6	17.7	17.3	15.3	13.8	13.1
Potassium	NS	690	675	1,070	538	523	477	446
Selenium	1,200	1.94 U	2.02 U	1.97 U	2.00 U	1.91 U	1.92 U	1.90 U
Silver	1,200	0.508	0.506 U	0.493 U	0.558	0.477 U	0.481 U	0.475 U
Sodium	NS	119	111	452	100 U	95.5 U	96.2 U	95.0 U
Thallium	2.3	1.94 U	2.02 U	1.97 U	2.00 U	1.91 U	1.92 U	1.90 U
Tin	140,000	95.0	91.1	33.5	68.6	52.2	19.0	13.7
Vanadium	1,200	30.7	26.9	40.1	30.1	26.3	21.4	19.0
Zinc	70,000	1,170	1,400	504	615	395	325	249
Boron	47,000	3.93	3.34	104	2.83	3.66	2.66	2.96
Silicon	NS	796	655	578	680	517	667	631
Titanium	NS	109	89.1	163	88.1	75.0	58.6	56.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P118**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 8, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P118-DL001-0002-01	HP001-P118-DL001-0206-01	HP001-P118-DL001-0612-01	HP001-P118-DL001-1218-01	HP001-P118-DL001-1824-01	HP001-P118-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P118-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P118-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P118-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P118-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/8/2023	12/8/2023	12/8/2023	12/8/2023	12/8/2023	12/8/2023	12/8/2023	12/8/2023	12/8/2023	12/8/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	7,650	7,670	7,940	9,190	8,740	9,290	10,200	10,100	9,540	10,400
Antimony	94	2.62	7.60	6.50	1.92 U	3.23	6.00	12.6	13.7	8.75	7.53
Arsenic	68	7.17	11.5	11.3	13.6	12.5	9.68	17.6	28.8	18.3	17.0
Barium	46,000	196	394	778	812	776	277	414	544	370	395
Beryllium	470	0.561	0.606	0.534	0.590	0.609	0.764	1.04	1.01	0.710	0.813
Cadmium	21	0.610	1.62	1.81	2.15	2.06	2.83	4.44	3.87	1.98	2.23
Calcium	NS	2,320	3,450	12,700	13,300	14,600	8,800	6,070	5,770	3,770	3,450
Chromium	NS	17.1	21.3	21.4	21.8	22.4	20.7	24.3	26.7	19.4	20.1
Cobalt	70	6.12	7.04	7.29	7.54	7.58	9.40	9.28	9.44	7.31	8.23
Copper	9,400	56.1	115	95.6	60.1	72.1	126	220	245	136	145
Iron	160,000	15,900	17,400	17,400	18,800	17,300	16,900	15,500	17,000	15,900	16,100
Lead	200	666	1,420	1,060	731	702	715	1,010	1,430	1,090	1,040
Magnesium	NS	1,720 L	1,740 L	2,660 L	3,240 L	3,040 L	1,940	2,240	1,750	1,670	1,690
Manganese	5,500	423	429	428	499	549	551	492	464	560	746
Nickel	4,300	13.1	15.8	16.4	16.6	18.9	22.0	27.8	26.7	16.5	16.7
Potassium	NS	504	477	464	460	471	981	831	849	637	594
Selenium	1,200	1.96 U	1.92 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	2.00 U	2.05 U	2.35	23.3	1.92 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.490 U	0.481 U	0.493 U	0.480 U	0.501 U	0.513 U	0.661	0.690	0.522	0.491 U
Sodium	NS	97.9 U	101	106	96.0 U	100 U	199	142	191	95.9 U	98.2 U
Thallium	2.3	1.96 U	1.92 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	2.00 U	2.05 U	1.94 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	23.3	36.4	32.4	18.6	28.7	34.3	52.8	72.9	53.5	46.2
Vanadium	1,200	18.8	24.9	23.8	27.4	24.7	25.7	41.2	35.3	27.3	24.5
Zinc	70,000	446	842	1,000	999	955	1,040	1,700	1,960	1,030	909
Boron	47,000	2.52	3.44	3.78	2.78	3.60	8.83	7.07	5.88	3.05	2.97
Silicon	NS	451	483	630	670	783	868	1,050	889	688	687
Titanium	NS	82.1	105	98.3	91.7	101	90.6	146	83.3	63.8	65.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P119**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 11, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P119-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P119-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P119-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P119-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P119-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	7,870	8,780	10,000	10,400	9,960
Antimony	94	1.96 U	1.93 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.93 U
Arsenic	68	8.00	9.51	11.3	9.16	9.29
Barium	46,000	148	193	234	273	277
Beryllium	470	0.479	0.543	0.589	0.604	0.572
Cadmium	21	0.870	1.07	1.22	1.22	1.41
Calcium	NS	6,210	5,970	6,930	9,770	9,430
Chromium	NS	18.2	18.5	20.3	17.6	22.2
Cobalt	70	4.82	5.87	7.32	7.37	7.45
Copper	9,400	47.5	57.6	68.5	61.6	94.6
Iron	160,000	15,500	16,100	18,600	17,700	18,100
Lead	200	402	546	636	636	704
Magnesium	NS	2,610	2,110	2,400	2,510	2,640
Manganese	5,500	273	348	412	460	413
Nickel	4,300	11.5	13.1	15.9	15.2	17.3
Potassium	NS	1,040	821	675	566	574
Selenium	1,200	1.96 U	1.93 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.93 U
Silver	1,200	0.490 U	0.483 U	0.501 U	0.503 U	0.482 U
Sodium	NS	97.9 U	96.7 U	100 U	102	111
Thallium	2.3	1.96 U	1.93 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	1.93 U
Tin	140,000	9.92	13.6	21.5	13.3	16.3
Vanadium	1,200	21.2	23.3	26.1	23.9	25.1
Zinc	70,000	281	311	375	380	400
Boron	47,000	4.53	3.61	3.02	2.77	3.17
Silicon	NS	789	1,290	855	986	716
Titanium	NS	112	105	104	98.6	110

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P120**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 11, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P120-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P120-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P120-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P120-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P120-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,290	8,740	9,670	10,300	10,200
Antimony	94	2.07 U	2.09 U	1.96 U	1.90 U	1.93 U
Arsenic	68	18.1	10.0	11.4	8.85	6.69
Barium	46,000	218	219	235	168	121
Beryllium	470	0.484	0.560	0.624	0.622	0.583
Cadmium	21	1.29	1.39	0.990	0.674	0.326
Calcium	NS	5,240	4,790	3,170	1,700	1,120
Chromium	NS	23.9	22.5	20.0	13.8	11.3
Cobalt	70	5.89	6.14	6.68	5.96	5.21
Copper	9,400	76.7	55.2	55.9	35.1	21.4
Iron	160,000	14,900	14,800	14,600	13,900	12,700
Lead	200	469	503	467	229	116
Magnesium	NS	1,530	1,530	1,550	1,540	1,440 L
Manganese	5,500	362	405	450	532	484
Nickel	4,300	15.0	15.5	14.3	13.0	11.3
Potassium	NS	773	557	449	395	405
Selenium	1,200	2.07 U	2.09 U	1.96 U	1.90 U	1.93 U
Silver	1,200	0.516 U	0.523 U	0.490 U	0.475 U	0.481 U
Sodium	NS	103 U	105 U	98.1 U	95.1 U	96.3 U
Thallium	2.3	2.07 U	2.09 U	1.96 U	1.90 U	1.93 U
Tin	140,000	15.5	16.2	16.7	9.00	4.64
Vanadium	1,200	23.5	25.5	23.9	19.4	16.3
Zinc	70,000	341	336	272	254	128
Boron	47,000	4.57	3.37	2.07	1.27	1.43
Silicon	NS	1,030	994	1,000	1,040	696
Titanium	NS	63.8	64.4	66.9	55.2	57.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P121**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 11, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P121-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P121-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P121-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P121-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P121-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P121-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P121-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P121-SSC002-0206-02	HP001-P121-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P121-SSC002-1218-01
Sampling Date		12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023	12/11/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>											
Aluminum	230,000	8,900	9,300	10,300	9,590	9,560	9,760	9,910	10,400	10,900	9,780
Antimony	94	4.64	7.28	8.64	3.81	3.66	4.54	4.62	4.50	5.01	2.66
Arsenic	68	11.8	16.0	18.1	13.6	8.66	13.0	13.8	14.4	16.4	12.4
Barium	46,000	471	563	690	382	238	574	531	546	599	467
Beryllium	470	0.628	0.685	0.703	0.645	0.556	0.678	0.719	0.732	0.789	0.621
Cadmium	21	2.80	3.08	2.86	1.37	0.623	3.11	2.78	2.88	2.78	0.966
Calcium	NS	5,810	4,060	3,120	1,770	946	5,270	4,560	4,730	4,070	1,660
Chromium	NS	23.4	27.4	35.5	18.5	13.0	26.4	26.6	28.4	27.7	14.8
Cobalt	70	7.01	7.33	7.66	6.57	5.79	7.50	7.31	7.73	8.31	7.08
Copper	9,400	107	133	188	85.9	53.0	131	129	136	142	67.4
Iron	160,000	16,100	18,300	18,800	15,400	14,300	17,000	16,800	17,200	17,800	13,600
Lead	200	1,100	1,410	1,630	716	319	1,170	1,140	1,170	1,110	490
Magnesium	NS	1,570	1,430	1,530	1,480	1,550	1,700	1,600	1,670	1,590	1,460
Manganese	5,500	467	440	529	570	511	454	450	474	532	551
Nickel	4,300	15.2	15.8	17.1	14.7	12.7	16.9	16.1	16.7	17.8	13.4
Potassium	NS	874	522	525	488	432	894	663	686	527	450
Selenium	1,200	1.90 U	2.02 U	1.98 U	1.89 U	1.99 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.95 U	1.96 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.704	1.05	1.75	0.471 U	0.497 U	0.626	0.633	0.670	0.655	0.493 U
Sodium	NS	95.2 U	101 U	99.0 U	94.3 U	99.4 U	99.1 U	101 U	97.6 U	98.2 U	98.5 U
Thallium	2.3	1.90 U	2.02 U	1.98 U	1.89 U	1.99 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.95 U	1.96 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	48.5	71.4	68.8	32.3	19.9	46.4	47.1	48.8	49.9	18.6
Vanadium	1,200	24.1	29.6	27.2	20.7	17.0	27.2	28.5	29.5	31.0	19.9
Zinc	70,000	702	585	668	433	345	881	727	754	724	322
Boron	47,000	3.50	2.49	2.44	1.62	1.15	3.16	2.63	2.78	2.42	1.39
Silicon	NS	773	845	656	947	913	903	916	815	540	959
Titanium	NS	95.6	103	99.3	65.3	50.8	108	108	103	77.4	59.0

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P121**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 11, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P121-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/11/2023
Sample Depth		18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)		
Aluminum	230,000	8,910
Antimony	94	2.00 U
Arsenic	68	8.97
Barium	46,000	716
Beryllium	470	0.462
Cadmium	21	0.617
Calcium	NS	933
Chromium	NS	12.6
Cobalt	70	6.24
Copper	9,400	35.3
Iron	160,000	13,800
Lead	200	311
Magnesium	NS	1,540
Manganese	5,500	378
Nickel	4,300	11.9
Potassium	NS	417
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U
Silver	1,200	0.501 U
Sodium	NS	100 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U
Tin	140,000	8.16
Vanadium	1,200	20.0
Zinc	70,000	253
Boron	47,000	1.03
Silicon	NS	865
Titanium	NS	50.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P122**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 12, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P122-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P122-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P122-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P122-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P122-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	7,640	8,370	9,590	10,200	10,600
Antimony	94	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	2.02 U
Arsenic	68	11.3	8.96	8.26	7.96	8.69
Barium	46,000	106	125	130	81.7	75.6
Beryllium	470	0.480	0.476	0.575	0.577	0.514
Cadmium	21	0.587	0.735	0.823	0.419	0.446
Calcium	NS	3,950	4,380	4,460	2,470	4,410
Chromium	NS	23.2	19.2	15.9	13.5	16.6
Cobalt	70	5.36	5.83	5.95	6.54	6.81
Copper	9,400	74.4	52.9	45.8	26.1	28.8
Iron	160,000	13,900	14,400	15,500	17,900	19,200
Lead	200	189	248	230	105	104
Magnesium	NS	1,630	1,810	1,860	1,970	2,250
Manganese	5,500	298	334	406	370	331
Nickel	4,300	12.7	13.7	13.8	12.5	13.1
Potassium	NS	738	502	431	444	499
Selenium	1,200	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	2.02 U
Silver	1,200	0.489 U	0.482 U	0.495 U	0.486 U	0.504 U
Sodium	NS	97.7 U	96.4	109	144	204
Thallium	2.3	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	2.02 U
Tin	140,000	7.10	9.34	8.56	3.09	3.15
Vanadium	1,200	19.5	19.9	20.6	21.2	23.4
Zinc	70,000	289	253	223	109	115
Boron	47,000	3.67	2.46	1.95	1.01	1.64
Silicon	NS	871	919	652	671	750
Titanium	NS	96.1	87.5	76.8	72.7	87.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P123**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 12, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P123-DL001-0002-01	HP001-P123-DL001-0206-01	HP001-P123-DL001-0612-01	HP001-P123-DL001-1218-01	HP001-P123-DL001-1824-01	HP001-P123-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P123-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P123-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P123-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P123-SSC001-1218-01
Sampling Date		12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>											
Aluminum	230,000	8,240	9,150	9,580	10,000	10,000	7,730	9,540	9,510	10,200	10,500
Antimony	94	2.08 U	2.49	2.49	2.01 U	2.37	3.04	4.85	4.22	5.98	5.55
Arsenic	68	7.09	7.29	7.23	7.30	7.02	6.54	8.94	8.85	10.3	9.21
Barium	46,000	108	109	100	92.9	124	119	159	158	251	245
Beryllium	470	0.501	0.508	0.491	0.529	0.573	0.422	0.581	0.578	0.654	0.659
Cadmium	21	1.02	0.878	0.510	0.432	0.424	0.620	0.693	0.699	1.22	1.95
Calcium	NS	2,600	2,650	2,320	5,930	1,890	2,210	1,720	1,660	1,610	1,730
Chromium	NS	18.1	14.9	14.4	13.9	13.3	13.9	17.4	17.4	17.3	15.3
Cobalt	70	5.23	5.74	6.05	6.47	6.03	5.41	6.21	6.11	6.79	6.14
Copper	9,400	37.3	33.5	29.1	28.4	30.1	29.8	45.4	44.1	56.0	113
Iron	160,000	14,800	15,200	16,200	16,200	15,700	14,300	17,200	16,800	17,000	15,300
Lead	200	293	221	171	161	191	254	404	391	500	443
Magnesium	NS	1,680 L	1,960	2,080	2,480	1,870	1,580	1,740	1,710	1,690	1,650
Manganese	5,500	315	363	384	422	426	340	391	379	480	529
Nickel	4,300	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.7	12.4	12.5	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.0
Potassium	NS	417	355	347	381	336	670	523	531	435	407
Selenium	1,200	2.08 U	2.03 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	2.00 U	2.05 U	2.08 U	1.99 U	2.05 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.520 U	0.508 U	0.502 U	0.503 U	0.499 U	0.512 U	0.519 U	0.497 U	0.513 U	0.489 U
Sodium	NS	104 U	102 U	100 U	101 U	99.8 U	102 U	104 U	99.3 U	103 U	97.8 U
Thallium	2.3	2.08 U	2.03 U	2.01 U	2.01 U	2.00 U	2.05 U	2.08 U	1.99 U	2.05 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	12.7	10.4	8.93	8.10	11.7	10.7	18.8	17.7	21.7	23.3
Vanadium	1,200	24.8	23.2	21.9	20.8	19.5	21.6	28.1	27.6	23.2	21.2
Zinc	70,000	365	323	254	214	248	257	289	279	369	508
Boron	47,000	1.84	1.36	1.07	1.15	0.998 U	2.21	1.97	1.95	1.89	1.53
Silicon	NS	537	513	588	696	633	527	650	561	576	654
Titanium	NS	83.2	72.7	68.8	70.4	60.0	67.7	75.9	69.1	71.7	65.4

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P123**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 12, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P123-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P123-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P123-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P123-SSC002-0206-02	HP001-P123-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P123-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P123-SSC002-1824-01	HP001-P123-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P123-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P123-SSC003-0206-02
Sampling Date		12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023
Sample Depth		18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>											
Aluminum	230,000	9,850	7,210	7,660	7,740	7,460	9,780	9,520	8,670	9,340	9,120
Antimony	94	2.47	2.01 U	1.97 U	2.11	4.94	2.11	1.94 U	2.93	3.77	3.65
Arsenic	68	5.14	7.04	8.04	7.87	10.3	10.9	5.16	11.0	17.0	16.6
Barium	46,000	108	120	157	155	192	190	101	142	231	234
Beryllium	470	0.529	0.456	0.451	0.491	0.509	0.592	0.441	0.605	0.670	0.686
Cadmium	21	0.294 U	0.849	1.19	1.17	1.48	1.31	0.415	0.861	1.54	1.54
Calcium	NS	877	1,840	1,460	1,470	1,710	1,830	924	1,180	1,210	1,190
Chromium	NS	10.6	15.1	15.4	15.2	16.1	14.6	11.4	20.3	24.2	24.2
Cobalt	70	5.07	4.81	4.84	5.23	5.16	5.67	5.25	6.41	8.41	8.42
Copper	9,400	22.3	91.1	65.5	67.3	61.5	47.1	18.9	49.1	83.9	84.3
Iron	160,000	13,500	12,100	12,300	13,100	13,100	13,600	12,700	18,400	22,800	22,100
Lead	200	97.6	325	407	399	493	307	88.8	435	643	648
Magnesium	NS	1,570	1,240 L	1,290 L	1,330 L	1,260 L	1,420 L	1,550 L	1,400 L	1,430 L	1,390 L
Manganese	5,500	371	299	306	310	344	397	289	353	411	413
Nickel	4,300	11.5	11.8	13.1	13.5	15.0	14.9	11.4	14.7	19.0	18.9
Potassium	NS	324	687	432	453	392	442	403	670	632	599
Selenium	1,200	1.96 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	2.00 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	1.94 U	2.04 U	2.00 U	2.00 U
Silver	1,200	0.490 U	0.502 U	0.491 U	0.501 U	0.507 U	0.508 U	0.484 U	0.510 U	0.618	0.946
Sodium	NS	97.9 U	100 U	98.3 U	100 U	101 U	102 U	96.8 U	102 U	99.8 U	99.8 U
Thallium	2.3	1.96 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	2.00 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	1.94 U	2.04 U	2.00 U	2.00 U
Tin	140,000	5.74	17.0	19.3	20.7	24.6	22.2	11.2	19.4	23.7	23.1
Vanadium	1,200	16.2	21.6	23.5	23.9	20.9	19.3	16.5	32.4	37.3	36.7
Zinc	70,000	214	275	364	367	453	465	210	258	396	393
Boron	47,000	0.979 U	1.88	1.50	1.36	1.60	1.37	0.968 U	1.93	2.10	1.88
Silicon	NS	427	990	781	676	734	626	627	650	574	628
Titanium	NS	45.6	84.7	75.3	77.1	85.2	74.7	56.8	77.8	80.5	76.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P123**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 12, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P123-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P123-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P123-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/12/2023	12/12/2023	12/12/2023
Sample Depth		6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)				
Aluminum	230,000	9,620	10,200	9,450
Antimony	94	6.59	3.61	2.86
Arsenic	68	14.9	8.63	6.47
Barium	46,000	311	329	374
Beryllium	470	0.585	0.578	0.524
Cadmium	21	2.39	1.27	0.898
Calcium	NS	1,670	1,190	917
Chromium	NS	23.8	16.2	13.1
Cobalt	70	8.19	5.37	4.95
Copper	9,400	104	54.1	33.4
Iron	160,000	18,900	13,300	12,400
Lead	200	749	419	355
Magnesium	NS	1,520 L	1,550 L	1,580 L
Manganese	5,500	345	410	315
Nickel	4,300	23.0	16.0	12.4
Potassium	NS	528	455	396
Selenium	1,200	2.05 U	1.98 U	1.95 U
Silver	1,200	0.512 U	0.495 U	0.486 U
Sodium	NS	102 U	99.0 U	97.3 U
Thallium	2.3	2.05 U	1.98 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	31.7	26.4	14.8
Vanadium	1,200	28.0	18.3	16.3
Zinc	70,000	701	547	409
Boron	47,000	1.68	0.990 U	0.973 U
Silicon	NS	526	558	542
Titanium	NS	88.0	61.2	53.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

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<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P124**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 13, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P124-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P124-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P124-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P124-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P124-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P124-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P124-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P124-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P124-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P124-SSC002-1218-01
Sampling Date		12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>											
Aluminum	230,000	7,760	8,500	8,900	9,140	10,200	10,300	8,060	7,920	8,880	9,260
Antimony	94	2.73	5.19	4.32	3.01 J	2.01 U	1.93 U	2.25	3.11	3.02	1.95 U
Arsenic	68	12.0	14.5	14.4	13.8 J	11.1	13.3	9.50	12.0	14.0	13.0
Barium	46,000	129	189	193	208	103	140	126	141	187	157
Beryllium	470	0.530	0.628	0.668	0.661	0.560	0.637	0.541	0.569	0.648	0.642
Cadmium	21	0.815	1.74	1.76	2.53	0.735	0.865	1.19	1.42	1.79	1.02
Calcium	NS	5,030	3,560	3,170	2,240	1,170	1,430	10,900	4,140	3,100	2,860
Chromium	NS	24.8	28.0	25.6	20.8	14.6	15.7	21.0	21.2	16.8	15.4
Cobalt	70	6.18	8.45	8.06	7.88	7.56	7.19	7.07	6.59	7.45	6.78
Copper	9,400	49.4	78.7	74.5	87.3	32.8	37.0	68.6	70.0	61.7	52.3
Iron	160,000	16,700	17,900	17,700	17,000	18,400	18,000	15,500	15,000	16,400	14,700
Lead	200	472	791	693	527	121	223	437	524	450	260
Magnesium	NS	2,280 L	1,870 L	1,860 L	1,850 L	2,120 L	1,830 L	3,300 L	1,750 L	1,770 L	1,660 L
Manganese	5,500	346	432	462	420	407	580	439	372	399	494
Nickel	4,300	14.0	16.1	15.8	15.8	15.1	15.2	20.0	16.0	15.3	14.2
Potassium	NS	636 L	486 L	493 L	460 L	468 L	451 L	685 L	454 L	476 L	453 L
Selenium	1,200	2.05 U	1.93 U	2.02 U	1.90 U	2.01 U	1.93 U	2.11 U	1.96 U	2.01 U	1.95 U
Silver	1,200	0.513 U	0.483 U	0.504 U	0.474 UJ	0.502 U	0.483 U	0.528 U	0.491 U	0.502 U	0.487 U
Sodium	NS	124	96.6 U	101 U	94.9 U	100 U	96.6 U	106 U	98.2 U	100 U	97.3 U
Thallium	2.3	2.05 U	1.93 U	2.02 U	1.90 UJ	2.01 U	1.93 U	2.11 U	1.96 U	2.01 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	23.1	42.4	34.6	33.7	10.8	16.0	19.2	22.1	21.9	14.8
Vanadium	1,200	27.8	30.8	30.4	25.1	21.7	23.6	26.3	28.1	26.5	23.6
Zinc	70,000	344	427	427	542	342	378	438	420	464	332
Boron	47,000	3.17	3.20	2.54	2.11	1.08	1.27	6.54	3.30	1.69	1.81
Silicon	NS	404	447	449	424	603	440	391	422	468	500
Titanium	NS	51.5	69.0	67.9	60.4	74.2	60.8	84.9	68.1	54.2	66.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P124**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 13, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P124-SSC002-1824-01	HP001-P124-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P124-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P124-SSC003-0206-02	HP001-P124-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P124-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P124-SSC003-1824-01	HP001-P124-SSC004-0002-01	HP001-P124-SSC004-0206-01	HP001-P124-SSC004-0612-01
Sampling Date		12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023
Sample Depth		18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>											
Aluminum	230,000	10,200	7,010	8,120	8,110	8,170	9,170	9,670	7,990	8,710	9,070
Antimony	94	1.91 U	1.97 U	2.23	2.17	2.23	1.98 U	1.92 U	1.96 U	3.47	2.97
Arsenic	68	9.23	10.7	11.1	11.8	13.4	9.87	7.57	10.0	13.2	14.2
Barium	46,000	129	108	141	148	208	168	115	142	184	203
Beryllium	470	0.670	0.498	0.625	0.626	0.673	0.646	0.618	0.584	0.666	0.654
Cadmium	21	0.538	0.716	1.00	1.09	1.58	0.636	0.288 U	0.981	1.30	1.37
Calcium	NS	1,910	3,180	3,500	3,660	3,520	2,880	1,730	3,270	3,010	3,080
Chromium	NS	12.1	19.7	19.6	19.9	15.5	13.3	12.0	19.9	23.6	20.1
Cobalt	70	6.17	6.47	7.47	7.63	7.92	6.60	6.25	7.01	8.09	8.11
Copper	9,400	27.8	60.0	69.7	74.8	116	73.6	35.9	58.6	86.7	93.6
Iron	160,000	14,800	15,100	15,800	16,000	14,900	14,500	14,600	15,400	16,700	16,100
Lead	200	98.7	230	319	350	380	191	91.5	382	530	461
Magnesium	NS	1,690 L	1,570 L	1,710 L	1,720 L	1,600 L	1,560 L	1,620 L	1,770 L	1,730 L	1,730 L
Manganese	5,500	481	371	444	452	529	568	453	417	475	497
Nickel	4,300	13.3	13.2	15.1	15.5	15.8	14.1	12.2	13.8	15.8	15.7
Potassium	NS	409 L	511 L	461 L	457 L	469	403 L	374 L	565 L	458 L	493
Selenium	1,200	1.91 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.98 U	1.98 U	1.98 U	1.92 U	1.96 U	1.99 U	2.03 U
Silver	1,200	0.478 U	0.493 U	0.481 U	0.495 U	0.495 U	0.494 U	0.480 U	0.491 U	0.497 U	0.507 U
Sodium	NS	95.7 U	98.5 U	96.2 U	99.1 U	99.0 U	98.8 U	96.1 U	98.2 U	99.4 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	1.91 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.98 U	1.98 U	1.98 U	1.92 U	1.96 U	1.99 U	2.03 U
Tin	140,000	6.07	16.1	21.1	24.8	30.6	18.6	6.78	21.0	28.6	27.1
Vanadium	1,200	20.6	21.9	26.2	26.5	25.7	21.8	18.2	26.7	32.2	29.3
Zinc	70,000	219	322	437	462	748	496	191	376	396	506
Boron	47,000	1.04	2.42	2.40	2.44	3.33	1.76	0.961 U	2.30	2.25	2.46
Silicon	NS	505	428	467	477	542	502	470	459	516	605
Titanium	NS	58.1	63.2	61.6	64.7	87.0	62.7	57.3	67.6	69.0	100

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

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mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P124**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 13, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P124-SSC004-1218-01	HP001-P124-SSC004-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/13/2023	12/13/2023
Sample Depth		12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)			
Aluminum	230,000	9,500	8,850
Antimony	94	2.58	1.97 U
Arsenic	68	11.5	7.56
Barium	46,000	185	117
Beryllium	470	0.673	0.455
Cadmium	21	0.880	0.295 U
Calcium	NS	2,220	1,460
Chromium	NS	14.5	12.7
Cobalt	70	6.81	7.15
Copper	9,400	83.6	31.7
Iron	160,000	14,700	15,300
Lead	200	256	126
Magnesium	NS	1,580 L	1,890 L
Manganese	5,500	542	388
Nickel	4,300	14.3	13.6
Potassium	NS	430	388
Selenium	1,200	1.94 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.484 U	0.492 U
Sodium	NS	96.9 U	98.5 U
Thallium	2.3	1.94 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	21.3	7.95
Vanadium	1,200	22.7	18.6
Zinc	70,000	456	329
Boron	47,000	1.75	1.46
Silicon	NS	560	571
Titanium	NS	75.1	68.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P125**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 13, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P125-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P125-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P125-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P125-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P125-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023	12/13/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,780	10,200	10,100	9,860	10,100
Antimony	94	5.10	7.07	5.93	7.06	1.88 U
Arsenic	68	16.3	23.1	19.7	17.3	8.61
Barium	46,000	337	514	376	279	133
Beryllium	470	0.579	0.749	0.697	0.609	0.507
Cadmium	21	3.13	5.10	2.58	1.46	0.650
Calcium	NS	6,800	4,530	3,160	2,540	1,180
Chromium	NS	31.4	34.0	27.7	30.9	15.4
Cobalt	70	8.08	9.16	8.11	8.72	5.48
Copper	9,400	436	611	1,000	3,070	630
Iron	160,000	18,800	21,100	18,900	17,800	15,400
Lead	200	1,080	1,550	1,110	875	275
Magnesium	NS	1,830	1,760	1,530	1,510	1,490
Manganese	5,500	400	404	363	357	269
Nickel	4,300	22.8	22.5	17.8	18.2	12.8
Potassium	NS	681	515	495	562	399
Selenium	1,200	2.08 U	2.03 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.88 U
Silver	1,200	0.521 U	0.695	0.602	1.19	0.471 U
Sodium	NS	114	134	100	114	94.2 U
Thallium	2.3	2.08 U	2.03 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.88 U
Tin	140,000	73.7	86.9	90.1	163	29.7
Vanadium	1,200	30.4	42.0	31.8	27.3	20.4
Zinc	70,000	834	810	536	531	415
Boron	47,000	7.03	4.63	3.13	2.92	1.54
Silicon	NS	1,120	1,210	1,080	1,050	1,200
Titanium	NS	126	138	109	92.0	59.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P126**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P126-DL001-0002-01	HP001-P126-DL001-0206-01	HP001-P126-DL001-0612-01	HP001-P126-DL001-1218-01	HP001-P126-DL001-1824-01	HP001-P126-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P126-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P126-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P126-SSC001-0612-02	HP001-P126-SSC001-1218-01
Sampling Date		12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>											
Aluminum	230,000	8,900	9,350	9,460	10,300	10,800	9,240	10,000	9,810	9,760	10,200
Antimony	94	1.96 U	2.42	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	4.73	4.04	3.45	3.03	1.95 U
Arsenic	68	7.21	8.16	6.37	6.26	5.57	13.9	18.5	16.6	16.6	12.7
Barium	46,000	332	610	202	130	105	557	661	616	604	589
Beryllium	470	0.570	0.608	0.637	0.631	0.630	0.675	0.730	0.696	0.702	0.701
Cadmium	21	2.05	2.91	0.933	0.489	0.296 U	1.66	2.07	1.68	1.71	1.45
Calcium	NS	6,900	8,760	2,830	1,830	1,070	3,240	2,550	2,070	2,140	2,300
Chromium	NS	27.2	28.5	17.2	13.4	12.0	27.7	37.0	26.8	27.1	27.9
Cobalt	70	6.58	6.67	5.69	5.99	5.90	7.27	8.28	8.09	8.29	7.43
Copper	9,400	58.7	84.5	37.2	20.1	11.6	108	131	102	103	101
Iron	160,000	16,500	16,500	15,500	16,000	16,900	17,000	18,200	17,100	17,300	17,100
Lead	200	961	1,290	524	192	58.2	946	1,060	854	850	620
Magnesium	NS	2,340	2,010	1,750	1,770	1,850	1,320	1,390	1,420	1,440	1,530
Manganese	5,500	438	450	477	410	534	396	451	464	473	444
Nickel	4,300	18.3	18.1	13.5	11.5	11.7	16.7	18.7	17.4	17.8	16.5
Potassium	NS	518	521	342	329	321	513	532	535	521	550
Selenium	1,200	1.96 U	2.04 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	2.08 U	1.95	1.98 U	1.93 U	1.95 U
Silver	1,200	0.490 U	0.509 U	0.487 U	0.482 U	0.493 U	0.519 U	0.645	0.526	0.558	0.488 U
Sodium	NS	97.9 U	127	97.5 U	96.3 U	98.6 U	104 U	108	113	129	97.7 U
Thallium	2.3	1.96 U	2.04 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	2.08 U	1.95 U	1.98 U	1.93 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	23.4	21.4	11.3	3.99	0.986 U	46.2	48.5	42.6	46.6	30.8
Vanadium	1,200	23.9	26.3	20.5	18.2	17.0	33.1	38.5	31.2	31.3	26.4
Zinc	70,000	777	1,430	336	139	69.6	477	637	620	641	572
Boron	47,000	4.29	4.54	1.41	0.968	0.986 U	3.05	2.49	2.32	2.29	2.49 L
Silicon	NS	373	446	537	510	561	489	498	501	524	988
Titanium	NS	70.6	80.5	66.0	57.0	58.6	51.8	62.9	61.3	61.0	65.0

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P126**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P126-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/14/2023
Sample Depth		18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)		
Aluminum	230,000	9,820
Antimony	94	1.93 U
Arsenic	68	10.7
Barium	46,000	370
Beryllium	470	0.617
Cadmium	21	1.01
Calcium	NS	1,710
Chromium	NS	24.9
Cobalt	70	6.86
Copper	9,400	82.9
Iron	160,000	17,100
Lead	200	436
Magnesium	NS	1,500
Manganese	5,500	447
Nickel	4,300	15.2
Potassium	NS	545
Selenium	1,200	1.93 U
Silver	1,200	0.484 U
Sodium	NS	96.7 U
Thallium	2.3	1.93 U
Tin	140,000	28.8
Vanadium	1,200	23.4
Zinc	70,000	474
Boron	47,000	1.72
Silicon	NS	524
Titanium	NS	59.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P127**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P127-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P127-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P127-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P127-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P127-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P127-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P127-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P127-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P127-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P127-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,880	9,600	9,900	10,500	11,700	11,600	9,960	9,740	10,600	11,300
Antimony	94	2.02 U	2.29	3.07	3.91	3.74	4.75	2.70	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.99 U
Arsenic	68	9.80	11.9	12.1	12.5	11.7	14.9	14.2	13.5	10.4	7.27
Barium	46,000	174	203	240	243	157	710	333	317	217	146
Beryllium	470	0.540	0.616	0.669	0.703	0.859	0.839	0.713	0.683	0.734	0.758
Cadmium	21	0.816	0.949	1.12	1.43	0.625	2.46	2.17	1.53	0.751	0.346
Calcium	NS	11,300	10,200	5,270	4,960	3,360	6,590	8,360	4,800	3,540	2,230
Chromium	NS	24.6	25.5	21.7	24.0	33.4	33.5	25.5	22.0	15.6	13.4
Cobalt	70	6.67	6.50	6.39	7.06	7.62	8.05	7.45	7.65	7.02	6.57
Copper	9,400	71.1	77.2	85.7	101	49.4	143	115	113	96.9	50.1
Iron	160,000	15,500	17,000	17,300	19,100	24,300	19,900	17,100	16,400	15,700	16,000
Lead	200	271	366	465	471	301	1,290	843	716	412	164
Magnesium	NS	2,660	2,330	1,800	1,880	1,860	1,860	2,010	1,520	1,620	1,660
Manganese	5,500	468	459	502	509	479	437	508	533	603	548
Nickel	4,300	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.0	18.3	19.1	18.4	15.7	13.2
Potassium	NS	1,290	1,030	709	709	784	712	756	693	618	576
Selenium	1,200	2.02 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	1.90 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	2.03 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.504 U	1.58	0.486 U	0.475 U	0.485 U	0.813	0.507 U	0.492 U	0.496 U	0.497 U
Sodium	NS	177	141	97.2 U	95.1 U	97.1 U	128	139	111	99.3 U	99.4 U
Thallium	2.3	2.02 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	1.90 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	2.03 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	13.4	18.9	22.3	28.5	18.6	57.7	44.4	40.5	31.6	9.66
Vanadium	1,200	24.8	27.4	29.4	34.8	59.9	33.6	33.3	30.1	24.8	20.0
Zinc	70,000	330	322	358	357	249	653	635	680	543	357
Boron	47,000	8.93	4.13	2.29	2.29	2.14	3.46	4.13	2.95	1.99	1.35
Silicon	NS	881	684	713	727	703	453	398	422	439	512
Titanium	NS	226	170	110	109	124	64.4	73.2	63.9	58.6	63.7

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P128**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P128-DL001-0002-01	HP001-P128-DL001-0206-01	HP001-P128-DL001-0612-01	HP001-P128-DL001-1218-01	HP001-P128-DL001-1824-01	HP001-P128-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P128-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P128-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P128-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P128-SSC001-1218-01
Sampling Date		12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023	12/14/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,670	10,200	10,400	7,280	7,010	8,050	9,490	9,420	9,430	9,650
Antimony	94	1.96 U	2.19	4.89	1.97 U	1.96 U	4.87	7.62	8.12	8.64	10.8
Arsenic	68	10.1	11.0	10.5	6.14	5.75	8.51	11.6	12.2	13.8	14.1
Barium	46,000	95.0	144	185	72.5	55.4	181	251	253	309	390
Beryllium	470	0.590	0.702	0.801	0.409	0.376	0.626	0.719	0.759	0.815	0.775
Cadmium	21	0.603	0.959	1.29	0.414	0.294 U	1.85	2.29	2.32	3.77	3.31
Calcium	NS	2,040	1,850	2,180	914	702	3,760	3,560	3,610	4,090	4,290
Chromium	NS	17.2	17.5	17.8	10.5	9.84	15.8	18.1	18.7	20.4	19.4
Cobalt	70	5.04	7.41	9.33	6.17	6.33	7.47	8.89	8.84	9.00	9.51
Copper	9,400	45.4	70.1	82.9	32.4	27.4	70.1	98.2	98.5	119	121
Iron	160,000	14,700	16,900	17,900	14,000	14,300	14,200	16,900	16,900	16,000	16,500
Lead	200	161	334	472	161	112	481	638	650	805	1,010
Magnesium	NS	1,530	2,100	2,340	1,880	1,910	2,230	2,440	2,410	2,210	2,070
Manganese	5,500	259	425	503	257	241	435	511	505	674	553
Nickel	4,300	11.4	16.2	19.9	12.8	13.2	16.7	20.5	22.4	22.8	20.7
Potassium	NS	518	532	527	332	333	606	506	518	533	577
Selenium	1,200	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.96 U	1.99 U	1.98 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.491 U	0.491 U	0.490 U	0.492 U	0.491 U	0.499 U	0.494 U	0.494 U	0.505 U	0.492 U
Sodium	NS	98.1 U	98.3 U	98.0 U	98.4 U	98.1 U	99.7 U	98.8 U	98.9 U	114	121
Thallium	2.3	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.96 U	1.99 U	1.98 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	14.1	19.9	29.5	11.2	7.80	31.1	45.7	48.4	54.3	54.9
Vanadium	1,200	22.1	23.3	23.2	13.9	13.0	19.1	23.0	23.4	24.8	25.9
Zinc	70,000	346	547	779	259	185	944	1,130	1,160	1,520	1,420
Boron	47,000	2.59	1.69	2.39	1.09	0.981 U	4.50	4.41	4.63	5.54	4.63
Silicon	NS	428	546	607	724	686	944	917	864	1,230	747
Titanium	NS	101	96.5	89.7	51.9	50.2	102	101	103	106	102

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P128**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 14, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P128-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/14/2023
Sample Depth		18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)		
Aluminum	230,000	10,100
Antimony	94	18.1
Arsenic	68	20.6
Barium	46,000	1,290
Beryllium	470	0.858
Cadmium	21	5.02
Calcium	NS	6,900
Chromium	NS	24.5
Cobalt	70	11.4
Copper	9,400	148
Iron	160,000	19,600
Lead	200	5,030
Magnesium	NS	2,280
Manganese	5,500	636
Nickel	4,300	24.9
Potassium	NS	720
Selenium	1,200	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.560
Sodium	NS	186
Thallium	2.3	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	69.7
Vanadium	1,200	32.2
Zinc	70,000	3,070
Boron	47,000	7.39
Silicon	NS	1,050
Titanium	NS	146

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P129**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 16, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P129-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P129-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P129-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P129-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P129-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P129-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P129-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P129-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P129-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P129-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,410	8,880	9,870	10,100	10,400	9,170	9,960	10,400	11,100	10,900
Antimony	94	5.59	7.23	4.23	1.98 J	1.96 U	2.99	3.87	2.85	1.97 U	1.97 U
Arsenic	68	14.7	17.0	12.8	8.92	7.37	9.81	11.8	10.4	6.64	6.18
Barium	46,000	269	345	271	165	162	224	240	175	121	71.3
Beryllium	470	0.579	0.662	0.651	0.625	0.650	0.601	0.705	0.685	0.593	0.467
Cadmium	21	4.59	4.23	1.78	1.06	1.01	4.49	5.74	3.51	1.27	0.542
Calcium	NS	3,900	3,030	2,350	1,200	1,420	4,000	3,230	2,050	1,220	880
Chromium	NS	22.8	22.9	17.2	12.6	13.4	22.8	21.3	16.4	12.3	13.0
Cobalt	70	7.57	7.38	6.80	5.66	5.68	7.01	6.99	6.34	5.94	6.23
Copper	9,400	110	144	76.5	48.3	47.6	144	171	101	37.5	19.5
Iron	160,000	15,500	15,100	12,900	12,400	12,200	15,700	15,500	13,700	13,100	15,700
Lead	200	925	1,170	619	351	267	593	623	403	157	60.5
Magnesium	NS	1,480 L	1,430 L	1,370 L	1,430 L	1,350 L	1,760 L	1,660 L	1,470 L	1,500 L	1,770 L
Manganese	5,500	381	378	442	419	434	425	439	440	379	238
Nickel	4,300	23.5	23.7	18.0	14.6	14.1	20.6	22.6	17.4	13.0	11.7
Potassium	NS	598	622	590	451	405	863	637	502	460	459
Selenium	1,200	2.02 U	2.00 U	2.02 U	1.96 U	1.96 U	2.00 U	1.96 U	1.95 U	1.97 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.505 U	0.500 U	0.504 U	0.491 U	0.491 U	0.501 U	0.490 U	0.487 U	0.492 U	0.492 U
Sodium	NS	101 U	99.9 U	101 U	98.2 U	98.1 U	100 U	98.0 U	97.5 U	98.4 U	98.4 U
Thallium	2.3	2.02 U	2.00 U	2.02 U	1.96 U	1.96 U	2.00 U	1.96 U	1.95 U	1.97 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	33.1	45.4	23.5	11.5	9.25	30.8	34.1	26.6	8.90	3.53
Vanadium	1,200	30.1	35.3	26.3	20.1	18.8	25.3	28.0	22.5	18.9	20.9
Zinc	70,000	677	633	389	216	199	634	659	477	251	136
Boron	47,000	3.79	2.95	1.79	1.03	1.05	3.37	2.59	1.67	0.984 U	0.984 U
Silicon	NS	543	551	624	579	627	572	577	595	657	752
Titanium	NS	86.5	92.0	85.8	62.9	63.8	80.0	86.1	75.0	58.4	52.7

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P129**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 16, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P129-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P129-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P129-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P129-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P129-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023	12/16/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,220	8,540	9,310	10,400	11,100
Antimony	94	2.16	3.31	3.35	1.97 U	1.97
Arsenic	68	8.22	9.28	10.9	8.59	9.97
Barium	46,000	252	253	247	171	211
Beryllium	470	0.483	0.497	0.566	0.602	0.600
Cadmium	21	1.92	2.00	1.63	1.16	1.24
Calcium	NS	3,900	3,610	2,950	2,510	2,430
Chromium	NS	17.8	18.4	16.2	14.7	18.1
Cobalt	70	6.07	6.37	6.26	6.14	7.37
Copper	9,400	69.0	79.6	109	47.5	100
Iron	160,000	13,500	13,400	13,700	13,800	15,500
Lead	200	507	561	543	275	290
Magnesium	NS	1,570 L	1,550 L	1,580 L	1,600 L	1,740 L
Manganese	5,500	328	342	363	359	354
Nickel	4,300	14.8	15.5	14.2	13.4	14.1
Potassium	NS	691	522	468	487	520
Selenium	1,200	2.02 U	1.97 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	1.89 U
Silver	1,200	0.506 U	0.493 U	0.502 U	0.491 U	0.473 U
Sodium	NS	143	117	102	98.3 U	94.5 U
Thallium	2.3	2.02 U	1.97 U	2.01 U	1.97 U	1.89 U
Tin	140,000	27.1	30.8	42.6	22.1	19.6
Vanadium	1,200	23.6	25.6	24.5	21.3	22.4
Zinc	70,000	511	527	563	361	340
Boron	47,000	4.18	4.21	3.98	1.88	1.55
Silicon	NS	868	859	657	649	593
Titanium	NS	90.8	86.9	86.9	74.4	76.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P130**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 19, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P130-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P130-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P130-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P130-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P130-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P130-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P130-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P130-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P130-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P130-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/19/2023	12/19/2023	12/19/2023	12/19/2023	12/19/2023	12/19/2023	12/19/2023	12/19/2023	12/19/2023	12/19/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,770	9,790	10,300	10,700	11,200	9,050	8,900	9,740	12,200	10,600
Antimony	94	1.94 U	2.70	1.91 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.90 U	2.01 U	2.00 UL	1.97 U
Arsenic	68	8.21	12.4	10.5	7.82	7.13	9.89	9.84	9.15	6.88	4.79
Barium	46,000	256	367	286	210	488	176	162	132	135	98.9
Beryllium	470	0.535	0.597	0.571	0.538	0.623	0.527	0.529	0.540	0.770	0.529
Cadmium	21	1.05	1.23	1.23	0.592	0.442	0.948	0.926	0.567	0.300 U	0.296 U
Calcium	NS	4,770	2,520	1,830	1,110	1,210	4,100	3,130	1,370	1,050	821
Chromium	NS	16.9	19.7	16.6	13.4	16.1	17.9	15.8	15.2	11.1	10.5
Cobalt	70	5.60	6.29	5.86	5.88	6.05	6.41	6.20	5.56	5.82	5.59
Copper	9,400	65.9	106	65.0	41.9	43.3	67.0	69.8	50.4	29.2	15.7
Iron	160,000	15,600	17,400	16,900	16,300	16,900	16,100	15,900	15,100	15,800	15,700
Lead	200	592	857	496	251	421	549	468	207	72.0	43.9
Magnesium	NS	1,660	1,660	1,750	1,790	1,850	1,900	1,800	1,670	1,650	1,710
Manganese	5,500	413	438	413	581	856	439	441	496	975	519
Nickel	4,300	14.5	14.6	13.3	12.1	12.5	14.3	13.5	12.9	12.4	10.8
Potassium	NS	840	738	629	525	514	870	696	495	455	368
Selenium	1,200	1.94 U	1.91 U	1.91 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.90 U	2.01 U	2.00 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.485 U	0.478 U	0.477 U	0.491 U	0.493 U	0.480 U	0.476 U	0.502 U	0.499 U	0.493 U
Sodium	NS	97.0 U	95.5 U	95.3 U	98.1 U	98.5 U	96.1 U	95.1 U	100 U	99.9 U	98.7 U
Thallium	2.3	1.94 U	1.91 U	1.91 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.90 U	2.01 U	2.00 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	23.7	33.6	22.1	10.4	12.6	25.0	20.4	9.14	2.92	1.79
Vanadium	1,200	22.0	28.6	22.5	18.5	17.8	24.9	23.3	18.6	18.1	16.8
Zinc	70,000	360	355	330	249	388	339	323	250	171	84.9
Boron	47,000	3.04	1.73	1.26	1.04	1.18	2.52	1.79	1.00 U	1.13	0.987 U
Silicon	NS	480	505	555	557	625	523	492	560	592	629
Titanium	NS	40.4	46.8	47.2	45.5	49.5	61.4	57.4	53.1	59.6	52.4

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P131**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 20, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P131-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P131-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P131-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P131-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P131-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,330	8,260	9,400	10,500	12,500
Antimony	94	5.54	5.63	8.38	8.78	5.34
Arsenic	68	12.7	13.1	15.7	19.8	18.8
Barium	46,000	271	286	352	344	256
Beryllium	470	0.776	0.735	0.790	0.899	1.01
Cadmium	21	2.38	2.74	3.63	2.73	1.95
Calcium	NS	5,730	4,730	5,440	4,820	3,030
Chromium	NS	20.9	21.9	21.2	20.3	18.0
Cobalt	70	7.11	6.95	9.18	9.37	8.86
Copper	9,400	147	185	149	125	67.1
Iron	160,000	17,000	16,900	16,900	18,500	18,300
Lead	200	812	850	1,200	1,170	737
Magnesium	NS	1,840 L	1,820 L	2,190 L	2,180 L	2,050 L
Manganese	5,500	434	381	500	632	969
Nickel	4,300	16.7	16.5	20.8	20.0	18.3
Potassium	NS	820	660	653	618	544
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U	2.00 U	1.97 U	1.93 U	2.00 U
Silver	1,200	0.501 U	0.568	0.493 U	0.482 U	0.500 U
Sodium	NS	100 U	100 U	98.7 U	96.3 U	100 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U	2.00 U	1.97 U	1.93 U	2.00 U
Tin	140,000	32.8	36.4	43.5	59.4	24.9
Vanadium	1,200	26.2	26.4	28.2	25.2	22.7
Zinc	70,000	1,010	1,110	1,640	1,490	728
Boron	47,000	7.78	5.99	4.64	3.71	1.83
Silicon	NS	995	886	909	821	807
Titanium	NS	96.1	89.4	77.7	72.4	70.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P132**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 20, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P132-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P132-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P132-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P132-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P132-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P132-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P132-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P132-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P132-SSC002-0206-02	HP001-P132-SSC002-0612-01
Sampling Date		12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	9,150	9,390	9,450	9,330	9,960	9,600	9,540	8,850	8,310	9,110
Antimony	94	2.02	4.06	2.98	3.17	2.06	1.99 U	1.94 U	3.28	2.48	3.00
Arsenic	68	9.45	12.8	13.4	13.3	11.4	7.88	12.2	12.6	12.1	13.1
Barium	46,000	146	178	171	213	166	118	190	235	221	248
Beryllium	470	0.574	0.634	0.623	0.619	0.633	0.586	0.564	0.635	0.563	0.644
Cadmium	21	1.22	2.04	1.60	1.69	1.22	0.687	1.05	1.84	1.75	1.72
Calcium	NS	5,080	2,230	1,770	1,980	1,360	800	8,290	3,940	3,680	2,690
Chromium	NS	19.9	20.1	19.5	20.0	15.5	12.5	47.4	19.0	17.4	16.4
Cobalt	70	6.12	6.03	5.70	6.54	6.07	4.85	6.03	6.67	6.33	6.15
Copper	9,400	90.9	100	98.3	112	85.5	55.5	1,040	146	142	140
Iron	160,000	17,700	18,100	18,200	18,000	16,600	15,600	18,500	18,200	16,900	17,000
Lead	200	508	730	707	815	559	209	359	706	661	611
Magnesium	NS	1,650 L	1,510 L	1,450 L	1,480 L	1,440 L	1,350 L	1,720 L	1,770 L	1,680 L	1,500 L
Manganese	5,500	305	317	282	328	314	219	513	345	337	318
Nickel	4,300	16.4	17.2	15.2	15.6	13.0	10.8	31.4	18.1	17.4	14.5
Potassium	NS	619	425	403	409	396	337	881	570	544	500
Selenium	1,200	1.96 U	1.99 U	1.89 U	2.02 U	2.03 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	2.02 U	1.99 U	1.98 U
Silver	1,200	0.490 U	0.498 U	0.473 U	0.520	0.506 U	0.497 U	0.485 U	0.505 U	0.497 U	0.496 U
Sodium	NS	98.0 U	99.5 U	94.6 U	101 U	101 U	99.4 U	97.1 U	101 U	99.5 U	99.2 U
Thallium	2.3	1.96 U	1.99 U	1.89 U	2.02 U	2.03 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	2.02 U	1.99 U	1.98 U
Tin	140,000	25.0	30.0	30.5	32.6	19.9	12.3	20.0	40.0	37.4	38.9
Vanadium	1,200	28.4	34.2	33.0	29.4	24.0	19.8	27.9	29.6	27.9	23.8
Zinc	70,000	439	536	425	488	462	244	377	580	546	558
Boron	47,000	3.87	2.32	2.26	1.85	2.08	1.07	6.90	3.73	3.56	2.02
Silicon	NS	1,140	992	851	703	787	750	1,110	650	704	701
Titanium	NS	97.7	112	102	96.6	75.4	60.3	119	94.0	93.3	82.9

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P132**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 20, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P132-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P132-SSC002-1824-01	HP001-P132-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P132-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P132-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P132-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P132-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023
Sample Depth		12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>								
Aluminum	230,000	8,950	9,440	9,450	9,040	9,500	10,100	9,560
Antimony	94	1.89 U	1.96 U	2.02 U	3.57	3.71	2.37	2.30
Arsenic	68	8.46	6.77	10.3	11.4	12.2	9.06	7.87
Barium	46,000	157	112	154	172	171	152	120
Beryllium	470	0.559	0.519	0.599	0.610	0.602	0.623	0.560
Cadmium	21	0.815	0.463	1.02	0.931	1.12	0.645	0.453
Calcium	NS	1,890	1,460	2,890	2,790	1,610	1,240	1,140
Chromium	NS	12.3	12.3	17.2	16.5	15.6	12.8	12.0
Cobalt	70	4.82	4.79	5.98	5.98	5.91	5.30	5.37
Copper	9,400	62.4	57.3	74.1	71.5	82.5	44.1	32.1
Iron	160,000	14,700	15,400	17,400	17,100	17,000	16,400	16,200
Lead	200	267	161	369	395	378	199	142
Magnesium	NS	1,320 L	1,440 L	1,670 L	1,670	1,530	1,530	1,560
Manganese	5,500	253	223	305	302	297	284	235
Nickel	4,300	11.4	10.9	14.9	13.7	12.8	11.9	11.0
Potassium	NS	416	394	821	570	553	462	428
Selenium	1,200	1.89 U	1.96 U	2.02 U	2.03 U	1.94 U	1.89 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.473 U	0.491 U	0.504 U	0.507 U	0.485 U	0.472 U	0.485 U
Sodium	NS	94.6 U	98.2 U	101 U	101 U	97.1 U	94.4 U	97.0 U
Thallium	2.3	1.89 U	1.96 U	2.02 U	2.03 U	1.94 U	1.89 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	17.5	8.38	25.2	25.4	25.8	15.9	10.0
Vanadium	1,200	18.5	18.4	24.8	24.6	23.4	19.9	19.2
Zinc	70,000	321	183	382	397	377	299	210
Boron	47,000	1.23	1.10	2.46	2.21	1.27	0.944 U	0.970 U
Silicon	NS	632	704	666	755	589	760	728
Titanium	NS	57.1	54.6	86.7	93.0	80.2	60.5	54.1

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P133**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 20, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P133-DL001-0002-01	HP001-P133-DL001-0206-01	HP001-P133-DL001-0612-01	HP001-P133-DL001-1218-01	HP001-P133-DL001-1824-01	HP001-P133-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P133-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P133-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P133-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P133-SSC001-1218-01
Sampling Date		12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,510	11,400	13,300	15,200	12,800	9,380	10,500	10,200	10,200	10,000
Antimony	94	2.64	2.12	1.98 U	2.42	1.94 U	3.88	11.7	11.3	24.6	9.43
Arsenic	68	7.71	9.12	8.51	8.59	7.33	10.9	16.3	15.5	25.2	18.1
Barium	46,000	80.4	86.5	74.5	84.8	68.3	136	358	337	658	366
Beryllium	470	0.556	0.626	0.581	0.641	0.582	0.747	0.950	0.893	1.25	0.755
Cadmium	21	0.422	0.300 U	0.298 U	0.294 U	0.291 U	0.709	2.59	2.45	5.13	3.53
Calcium	NS	3,310	1,740	1,780	1,990	1,820	4,590	5,430	5,240	6,800	3,580
Chromium	NS	19.0	17.8	17.7	19.6	17.6	23.5	25.4	25.1	29.4	21.0
Cobalt	70	7.49	6.42	7.30	9.43	8.07	8.74	9.57	9.32	11.1	8.23
Copper	9,400	34.9	24.9	16.3	22.9	19.6	61.6	150	145	282	227
Iron	160,000	19,700	20,900	23,500	26,200	23,300	22,600	19,300	19,100	21,600	18,200
Lead	200	104	91.4	24.9	45.3	50.1	281	1,060	1,020	2,040	981
Magnesium	NS	1,900	1,310	1,310	1,600	1,610	2,440	2,610	2,520	3,240	1,910
Manganese	5,500	420	288	255	354	293	548	578	564	648	498
Nickel	4,300	11.4	10.2	10.5	12.6	11.3	15.2	26.0	24.5	42.8	19.7
Potassium	NS	659	500	440	477	460	1,000	695	683	761	523
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U	2.00 U	1.98 U	1.96 U	1.94 U	2.08 U	1.98 U	2.00 U	2.02 U	2.01 U
Silver	1,200	0.500 U	0.499 U	0.496 U	0.489 U	0.484 U	0.521 U	0.887	0.812	1.20	0.502 U
Sodium	NS	99.9 U	99.9 U	99.2 U	97.8 U	96.8 U	104 U	117	111	191	100 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U	2.00 U	1.98 U	1.96 U	1.94 U	2.08 U	1.98 U	2.00 U	2.02 U <sub>L</sub>	2.01 U
Tin	140,000	5.29	3.77	1.36	2.30	1.49	14.8	55.9	52.6	92.3	64.3
Vanadium	1,200	29.9	33.1	36.1	38.1	32.5	34.2	36.0	33.9	39.6	24.5
Zinc	70,000	179	130	46.1	62.2	53.1	362	1,350	1,300	2,230 J	1,350
Boron	47,000	5.32	1.65	1.06	2.14	2.33	6.12	7.43	7.79	9.73	3.60
Silicon	NS	617	768	659	579	645	776	1,240	1,140	1,740	785
Titanium	NS	128	116	123	158	142	142	143	138	168	88.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P133**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 20, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P133-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P133-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P133-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P133-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P133-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P133-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023	12/20/2023
Sample Depth		18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	10,200	8,950	10,500	8,370	7,690	7,830
Antimony	94	5.08	2.03 U	1.90 U	1.91 U	1.98 U	2.07
Arsenic	68	9.71	7.95	8.11	7.34	7.10	7.03
Barium	46,000	199	71.9	62.0	80.2	76.3	70.3
Beryllium	470	0.769	0.625	0.575	0.519	0.499	0.467
Cadmium	21	1.00	0.305 U	0.285 U	0.286 U	0.297 U	0.297 U
Calcium	NS	2,370	4,250	2,000	1,470	1,010	1,230
Chromium	NS	14.6	19.4	17.9	15.7	14.0	13.6
Cobalt	70	6.80	7.24	6.44	5.80	5.69	6.05
Copper	9,400	138	26.7	22.4	25.8	23.6	24.4
Iron	160,000	15,100	20,400	19,300	16,900	15,600	16,600
Lead	200	370	50.2	51.4	125	68.4	64.5
Magnesium	NS	1,820	1,960	1,550	1,490	1,620	1,780
Manganese	5,500	571	403	300	311	294	303
Nickel	4,300	15.1	10.4	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.1
Potassium	NS	458	1,020	679	567	510	522
Selenium	1,200	1.91 U	2.03 U	1.90 U	1.91 U	1.98 U	1.98 U
Silver	1,200	0.477 U	0.508 U	0.475 U	0.477 U	0.494 U	0.495 U
Sodium	NS	95.3 U	102 U	94.9 U	95.4 U	98.9 U	99.1 U
Thallium	2.3	1.91 U	2.03 U	1.90 U	1.91 U	1.98 U	1.98 U
Tin	140,000	22.4	23.4	2.12	4.09	2.91	2.58
Vanadium	1,200	19.1	31.3	30.2	23.4	19.6	19.3
Zinc	70,000	578	103	89.7	186	130	127
Boron	47,000	1.98	4.68	3.03	2.38	1.33	1.56
Silicon	NS	675	767	648	699	880	780
Titanium	NS	62.7	125	107	77.6	62.5	68.7

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

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<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

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**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P134**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 21, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P134-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P134-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P134-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P134-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P134-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P134-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P134-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P134-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P134-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P134-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	7,450	9,060	7,820	8,870	9,060	8,020	7,930	8,840	9,170	9,700
Antimony	94	2.10 U	1.90 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.93 U	1.89 U
Arsenic	68	10.9	21.1	11.5	7.45	12.7	30.8	36.7	27.2	17.7	12.5
Barium	46,000	138	177	170	99.1	95.7	246	271	233	127	109
Beryllium	470	0.627	0.642	0.467	0.501	0.542	0.528	0.568	0.526	0.544	0.593
Cadmium	21	2.68	1.45	0.949	0.374	0.346	1.38	1.61	0.800	0.397	0.284 U
Calcium	NS	9,370	17,500	19,800	11,400	9,930	5,910	5,080	2,670	2,230	1,680
Chromium	NS	67.3	40.0	28.3	17.7	18.5	22.0	20.6	21.8	12.9	10.1
Cobalt	70	9.76	11.4	6.85	6.34	7.37	6.71	6.63	6.74	6.75	5.19
Copper	9,400	109	86.2	56.8	27.0	25.0	69.2	94.9	48.5	115	20.4
Iron	160,000	107,000	48,500	27,000	19,800	18,900	17,500	15,900	16,600	15,600	13,100
Lead	200	76.5	306	428	111	86.2	642	725	338	275	106
Magnesium	NS	2,420	2,990	3,980	3,230	2,990	2,740	2,570	2,070	1,890	1,540
Manganese	5,500	4,560	1,950	937	688	724	429	436	455	436	487
Nickel	4,300	26.4	21.5	15.9	13.0	12.9	16.9	17.7	18.0	12.7	10.8
Potassium	NS	740	636	660	578	593	754	571	488	417	352
Selenium	1,200	2.10 U	1.90 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.93 U	1.89 U
Silver	1,200	1.21	0.599	0.498 U	0.486 U	0.495 U	0.490 U	0.492 U	0.479 U	0.483 U	0.473 U
Sodium	NS	105 U	149	144	97.2 U	99.0 U	98.1 U	98.5 U	95.8 U	96.5 U	94.6 U
Thallium	2.3	2.10 UL	1.90 U	1.99 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	1.96 U	1.97 U	1.92 U	1.93 U	1.89 U
Tin	140,000	9.88	12.3	14.0	3.88	2.99	22.1	23.6	11.7	42.8	11.7
Vanadium	1,200	28.8	32.1	25.3	18.5	17.1	27.8	28.3	24.6	18.0	14.4
Zinc	70,000	164	293	242	147	105	502	597	293	233	79.7
Boron	47,000	11.2	29.3	12.6	4.48	5.02	10.1	4.77	1.81	0.965 U	1.06
Silicon	NS	2,160	1,250	1,150	743	649	602	996	500	541	562
Titanium	NS	146	167	132	78.9	73.3	129	116	89.7	62.4	55.6

**Notes:**

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<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

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**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P134**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 21, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P134-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P134-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P134-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P134-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P134-SSC003-1824-01	HP001-P134-SSC004-0002-01	HP001-P134-SSC004-0206-01	HP001-P134-SSC004-0612-01	HP001-P134-SSC004-1218-01	HP001-P134-SSC004-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	7,620	8,140	8,480	9,370	9,540	7,860	8,270	8,320	8,940	9,370
Antimony	94	1.92 U	1.93 U	1.91 U	2.00 U	1.87 U	2.71	2.37	2.00 U	1.88 U	1.94 U
Arsenic	68	7.55	9.26	5.58	3.97	4.55	10.3	11.0	9.87	5.31	4.53
Barium	46,000	91.5	113	99.9	76.5	48.4	165	141	115	83.8	73.4
Beryllium	470	0.469	0.492	0.521	0.446	0.381	0.509	0.507	0.519	0.474	0.454
Cadmium	21	0.530	0.792	0.355	0.300 U	0.280 U	0.916	0.896	0.729	0.282 U	0.291 U
Calcium	NS	2,590	2,050	1,220	918	843	3,350	2,970	2,160	1,120	835
Chromium	NS	16.4	15.0	10.5	9.53	11.0	18.4	17.3	13.7	9.81	9.64
Cobalt	70	6.07	5.80	5.04	4.90	5.08	6.26	6.23	5.77	5.05	4.88
Copper	9,400	39.7	64.1	33.5	12.4	11.3	59.1	59.6	52.0	22.9	10.6
Iron	160,000	15,000	15,200	13,400	13,800	16,200	16,000	16,000	14,700	13,300	13,900
Lead	200	189	328	148	45.3	27.7	574	474	310	107	26.8
Magnesium	NS	1,860	1,710	1,560	1,630	1,850	1,960	1,850	1,710	1,570	1,620
Manganese	5,500	349	340	365	306	158	357	357	363	350	294
Nickel	4,300	12.3	14.4	11.1	9.95	10.4	17.0	17.5	14.9	10.8	9.72
Potassium	NS	711	475	314	306	308	366	313	283	259	268
Selenium	1,200	1.92 U	1.93 U	1.91 U	2.00 U	1.87 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	2.00 U	1.88 U	1.94 U
Silver	1,200	0.480 U	0.482 U	0.478 U	0.500 U	0.467 U	0.486 U	0.496 U	0.500 U	0.471 U	0.485 U
Sodium	NS	96.0 U	96.4 U	95.6 U	99.9 U	95.6	104	102	100 U	94.2 U	97.1 U
Thallium	2.3	1.92 U	1.93 U	1.91 U	2.00 U	1.87 U	1.94 U	1.98 U	2.00 U	1.88 U	1.94 U
Tin	140,000	5.54	11.0	5.45	2.81	1.16	12.3	15.8	15.2	3.16	0.971 U
Vanadium	1,200	21.6	24.2	17.0	14.7	17.1	27.5	28.9	25.9	16.2	15.4
Zinc	70,000	179	230	111	46.2	38.9	402	315	210	102	57.2
Boron	47,000	3.19	2.40	0.969	0.999 U	0.935 U	3.40	2.79	1.93	0.942 U	0.971 U
Silicon	NS	576	531	593	638	657	612	604	627	558	582
Titanium	NS	112	99.6	61.2	53.4	47.2	106	99.4	87.4	55.1	53.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

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J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P135**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 21, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P135-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P135-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P135-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P135-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P135-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P135-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P135-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P135-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P135-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P135-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023	12/21/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	10,700	10,700	11,900	12,800	12,500	9,540	10,600	11,100	11,700	11,000
Antimony	94	3.51	5.32	12.4	10.2	9.75	8.88	11.3	13.6	11.4	10.7
Arsenic	68	11.7	13.5	22.4	18.4	18.5	16.7	18.5	22.7	22.3	21.5
Barium	46,000	304	337	614	521	462	543	629	632	642	504
Beryllium	470	0.824	0.845	1.11	1.40	1.11	0.860	1.02	1.17	1.17	0.989
Cadmium	21	2.13	2.98	4.98	3.42	3.13	5.57	6.93	7.13	5.37	4.47
Calcium	NS	3,390	3,990	6,620	11,300	6,620	7,790	10,100	10,200	8,590	7,520
Chromium	NS	20.7	23.7	29.2	24.8	25.2	30.7	35.1	35.4	33.8	25.6
Cobalt	70	7.56	8.75	11.1	12.0	10.1	12.1	11.9	12.5	11.6	9.68
Copper	9,400	65.4	89.2	331	155	129	199	253	309	215	173
Iron	160,000	17,000	17,900	20,300	18,900	19,400	16,100	18,800	19,300	16,500	16,900
Lead	200	685	1,070	2,240	1,620	1,320	1,430	1,710	2,040	1,540	1,560
Magnesium	NS	2,030	2,160	2,650	4,410	2,880	2,250	2,930	3,340	2,520	2,530
Manganese	5,500	561	510	660	752	797	520	556	572	531	545
Nickel	4,300	15.7	17.7	23.8	21.8	21.2	28.4	35.1	38.9	34.1	25.9
Potassium	NS	995	715	726	994	747	1,130	966	985	1,100	889
Selenium	1,200	1.97 U	1.93 U	2.02 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	2.05 U	2.03	2.55	1.99 U	2.02 U
Silver	1,200	0.491 U	0.483 U	0.630	0.493 U	0.498 U	0.592	0.822	1.10	0.594	0.592
Sodium	NS	98.3 U	96.6 U	135	219	126	122	168	206	226	159
Thallium	2.3	1.97 U	1.93 U	2.02 U	1.97 U	1.99 U	2.05 U	1.92 U	2.05 U	1.99 U	2.02 U
Tin	140,000	24.1	36.3	73.2	53.5	51.9	68.5	77.6	95.1	61.4	68.4
Vanadium	1,200	24.8	27.6	33.8	30.5	26.8	25.7	33.5	42.9	42.8	33.6
Zinc	70,000	931	1,300	2,110	1,500	1,210	1,980	2,460	3,250	2,680	2,290
Boron	47,000	3.99	4.41	6.15	7.92	4.54	6.84	9.19	12.1	8.78	6.99
Silicon	NS	979	910	1,420	2,480	1,440	1,100	1,200	1,320	1,300	1,250
Titanium	NS	89.1	78.6	81.5	163	88.2	74.2	78.9	105	116	98.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P136**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 22, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P136-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P136-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P136-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P136-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P136-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	3,280	9,670	9,900	10,000	9,310
Antimony	94	2.13 U	1.93 U	2.07	2.00 U	1.91 U
Arsenic	68	11.7	10.5	11.6	10.9	9.93
Barium	46,000	91.4	227	266	192	158
Beryllium	470	0.319 U	0.642	0.681	0.764	0.604
Cadmium	21	0.573	1.02	1.32	0.950	0.857
Calcium	NS	13,000	5,760	3,450	3,950	3,610
Chromium	NS	30.0	33.0	26.5	39.7	29.9
Cobalt	70	3.41	6.72	6.84	6.55	6.80
Copper	9,400	65.3	84.4	89.9	72.4	78.9
Iron	160,000	26,500	20,400	19,000	23,700	21,200
Lead	200	60.2	407	505	346	307
Magnesium	NS	2,490	2,150	1,800	1,900	2,010
Manganese	5,500	414	478	498	438	415
Nickel	4,300	7.77	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.8
Potassium	NS	1,860	1,170	650	876	821
Selenium	1,200	2.13 U	1.93 U	1.95 U	2.00 U	1.91 U
Silver	1,200	0.531 U	0.483 U	0.489 U	0.500 U	0.478 U
Sodium	NS	300	350	297	281	273
Thallium	2.3	2.13 U	1.93 U	1.95 U	2.00 U	1.91 U
Tin	140,000	3.53	20.3	22.1	20.8	14.9
Vanadium	1,200	14.8	32.0	32.1	51.3	37.9
Zinc	70,000	151	311	413	284	263
Boron	47,000	16.8	5.10	3.05	3.97	3.46
Silicon	NS	449	805	1,140	1,010	890
Titanium	NS	104	135	86.7	135	126

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P137**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 22, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P137-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P137-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P137-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P137-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P137-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P137-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P137-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P137-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P137-SSC002-0206-02	HP001-P137-SSC002-0612-01
Sampling Date		12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023	12/22/2023
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>											
Aluminum	230,000	9,630	10,300	10,800	10,100	9,650	10,300	9,240	9,340	9,350	8,810
Antimony	94	7.31	10.9	11.3	7.17 L	4.17	2.89	5.45	13.7	12.5	2.43
Arsenic	68	17.8	19.5	19.9	21.6	14.9	11.7	14.8	25.8	25.4	11.5
Barium	46,000	387	537	550	638	402	440	246	613	599	227
Beryllium	470	0.885	0.989	1.07	0.909	0.741	0.747	0.833	0.865	0.820	0.513
Cadmium	21	2.67	3.68	3.78	3.94	2.08	0.824	1.55	3.01	2.90	0.821
Calcium	NS	4,650	4,370	4,630	4,340	2,630	2,170	4,790	5,070	5,000	1,970
Chromium	NS	32.1	31.0	31.4	29.7	21.5	19.0	23.9	27.5	27.0	18.0
Cobalt	70	8.39	9.21	9.22	8.79	7.14	6.84	7.35	8.06	7.87	5.67
Copper	9,400	137	179	187	204	135	164	82.8	172	180	56.1
Iron	160,000	18,400	19,200	19,700	19,400	17,300	17,000	15,300	16,300	16,100	14,900
Lead	200	1,020	1,380	1,410	1,510	1,020	660	677	1,380	1,340	444
Magnesium	NS	2,090	2,120	2,220	1,950	1,730	1,790	2,030	1,950	1,920	1,850
Manganese	5,500	490	514	532	467	492	584	419	325	323	318
Nickel	4,300	20.1	22.4	22.5	19.6	15.4	14.8	19.1	20.6	19.8	13.2
Potassium	NS	740	569	584	530	446	416	774	629	631	456
Selenium	1,200	1.93 U	1.99 U	1.97 U	2.03 U	2.00 U	1.98 U	2.04 U	1.91 U	1.92 U	1.99 U
Silver	1,200	0.536	0.848	0.917	0.945	0.500 U	0.495 U	0.511 U	0.726	0.707	0.497 U
Sodium	NS	96.7 U	99.3 U	98.3 U	101 U	100 U	99.0 U	104	154	152	99.3 U
Thallium	2.3	1.93 U	1.99 U	1.97 U	2.03 U	2.00 U	1.98 U	2.04 U	1.91 U	1.92 U	1.99 U
Tin	140,000	56.0	78.6	78.5	71.5	53.7	35.3	37.4	75.1	77.6	19.5
Vanadium	1,200	28.0	33.6	34.4	30.2	24.0	21.8	26.0	30.1	29.6	19.6
Zinc	70,000	1,090	1,640	1,700	1,620	982	441	867	1,840	1,780	499
Boron	47,000	5.32	4.74	4.80	3.49	2.30	1.55	5.59	4.45	4.36	1.67
Silicon	NS	932	1,020	1,000	1,090	842	887	1,120	979	959	701
Titanium	NS	66.8	72.3	71.4	56.5	51.8	46.3	105	106	100	67.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P137**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**December 22, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P137-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P137-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		12/22/2023	12/22/2023
Sample Depth		12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)			
Aluminum	230,000	8,910	10,200
Antimony	94	2.42	1.97 U
Arsenic	68	7.60	5.95
Barium	46,000	179	113
Beryllium	470	0.491	0.620
Cadmium	21	0.534	0.558
Calcium	NS	1,310	1,190
Chromium	NS	14.7	11.9
Cobalt	70	6.44	5.95
Copper	9,400	39.7	24.4
Iron	160,000	14,800	14,300
Lead	200	601	94.8
Magnesium	NS	1,860	1,820
Manganese	5,500	322	570
Nickel	4,300	13.1	13.7
Potassium	NS	430	420
Selenium	1,200	1.90 U	1.97 U
Silver	1,200	0.475 U	0.492 U
Sodium	NS	94.9 U	98.4 U
Thallium	2.3	1.90 U	1.97 U
Tin	140,000	23.0	3.98
Vanadium	1,200	18.0	17.3
Zinc	70,000	345	264
Boron	47,000	1.05	0.984 U
Silicon	NS	727	879
Titanium	NS	59.4	50.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P139**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**January 2, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P139-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P139-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P139-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P139-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P139-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P139-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P139-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P139-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P139-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P139-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	7,470	8,320	8,030	9,380	9,540	7,840	8,030	8,390	8,230	9,360
Antimony	94	2.02 U	2.09 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	2.04	1.96 U	1.94 U	1.94 U	2.01 U
Arsenic	68	9.83	10.7	8.67	8.22	6.26	10.7	10.6	10.8	7.28	6.77
Barium	46,000	171	195	150	135	101	296	272	206	126	109
Beryllium	470	0.514	0.555	0.471	0.537	0.573	0.495	0.554	0.567	0.520	0.611
Cadmium	21	1.02	1.08	0.880	0.796	0.303	2.47	2.82	2.11	0.302	0.302 U
Calcium	NS	2,520	2,010	1,340	1,040	885	5,890	3,460	3,450	1,690	1,330
Chromium	NS	19.9	21.0	13.9	12.3	9.99	28.4	31.5	20.6	9.38	8.46
Cobalt	70	4.85	5.26	4.82	4.43	3.83	5.23	5.41	5.76	4.04	3.55
Copper	9,400	46.6	58.6	35.5	27.3	27.1	92.1	83.5	56.8	26.3	14.3
Iron	160,000	13,200	13,900	12,500	12,500	12,100	15,100	14,300	14,300	10,600	11,000
Lead	200	590	600	337	270	123	2,670	2,050	885	221	118
Magnesium	NS	1,250	1,250	1,220	1,340	1,260	1,730	1,410	1,700	1,250	1,200
Manganese	5,500	263	266	300	362	339	267	265	265	345	379
Nickel	4,300	10.5	11.4	10.6	11.5	10.1	17.4	20.0	17.0	9.83	9.39
Potassium	NS	566	466	360	360	330	492	402	407	378	358
Selenium	1,200	2.02 U	2.09 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	1.96 U	1.94 U	2.01 U
Silver	1,200	0.505 U	0.523 U	0.494 U	0.486 U	0.482 U	0.483 U	0.493 U	0.490 U	0.486 U	0.503 U
Sodium	NS	101 U	105 U	98.8 U	97.3 U	96.3 U	96.7 U	98.5 U	98.0 U	97.2 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.02 U	2.09 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	1.93 U	1.93 U	1.97 U	1.96 U	1.94 U	2.01 U
Tin	140,000	18.1	17.3	11.7	9.37	21.0	24.6	23.1	17.6	13.1	12.8
Vanadium	1,200	19.8	22.5	18.2	16.8	14.4	23.3	25.3	22.0	15.0	14.3
Zinc	70,000	266	260	238	251	184	864	809	731	195	124
Boron	47,000	1.53	1.26	0.997	1.03	0.963 U	3.19	1.86	1.66	0.972 U	1.01 U
Silicon	NS	953	1,020	789	978	787	942	901	963	1,230	849
Titanium	NS	51.5	54.5	49.7	46.1	43.5	86.1	80.4	80.7	45.1	40.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P139**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**January 2, 2023**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P139-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P139-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P139-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P139-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P139-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,190	8,960	8,470	8,780	8,330
Antimony	94	2.13	2.58	2.06 U	1.97 U	2.00 U
Arsenic	68	12.2	17.2	14.5	8.15	4.71
Barium	46,000	214	297	289	149	79.3
Beryllium	470	0.535	0.583	0.563	0.509	0.407
Cadmium	21	1.12	1.10	0.883	0.475	0.301 U
Calcium	NS	3,010	2,600	1,330	921	522
Chromium	NS	16.9	16.8	12.8	10.1	8.60
Cobalt	70	5.11	5.15	4.29	3.81	3.57
Copper	9,400	75.6	82.1	86.3	38.4	16.2
Iron	160,000	14,300	15,600	12,700	11,700	11,900
Lead	200	628	708	594	254	84.0
Magnesium	NS	1,500	1,520	1,270	1,310	1,380
Manganese	5,500	329	352	329	292	223
Nickel	4,300	13.9	14.6	11.6	10.5	8.78
Potassium	NS	504	422	336	305	282
Selenium	1,200	2.05 U	2.06 U	2.06 U	1.97 U	2.00 U
Silver	1,200	0.514 U	0.514 U	0.515 U	0.491 U	0.501 U
Sodium	NS	103 U	103 U	103 U	98.3 U	100 U
Thallium	2.3	2.05 U	2.06 U	2.06 U	1.97 U	2.00 U
Tin	140,000	21.4	22.4	19.3	12.4	2.42
Vanadium	1,200	21.0	25.9	17.7	14.3	12.6
Zinc	70,000	329	316	260	189	97.4
Boron	47,000	2.36	1.93	1.17	0.983 U	1.00 U
Silicon	NS	1,010	1,070	1,400	1,430	853
Titanium	NS	81.5	83.8	64.6	52.8	42.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML.**

Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals  
Historic Potteries Site  
HP001-P140  
Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey  
January 2, 2024

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P140-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P140-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P140-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P140-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P140-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P140-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P140-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P140-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P140-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P140-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024	1/2/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,110	8,320	9,100	9,150	11,100	8,660	8,830	9,160	10,200	11,000
Antimony	94	2.38	2.20 J	3.42	2.67	1.96 U	2.23	2.14 U	3.07	2.29	1.92 U
Arsenic	68	9.73	11.1	12.0	9.85	7.06	10.8	11.4	13.8	14.0	12.2
Barium	46,000	252	298	265	185	151	272	319	479	276	262
Beryllium	470	0.590	0.674	0.603	0.542	0.661	0.655	0.700	0.676	0.639	0.661
Cadmium	21	1.47	1.81	1.45	0.864	0.759	1.96	2.00	1.75	1.24	1.10
Calcium	NS	5,240	4,530	2,670	1,460	1,170	7,720	5,280	4,380	2,320	1,770
Chromium	NS	25.7	25.8	21.8	15.6	11.9	29.8	32.0	27.8	19.9	16.1
Cobalt	70	6.43	6.45	6.59	5.77	5.61	7.14	7.39	6.97	6.69	6.12
Copper	9,400	87.5	103	95.4	72.8	31.5	99.7	95.6	103	62.9	43.0
Iron	160,000	15,600	13,900	15,200	14,500	13,900	16,500	16,500	15,700	15,200	15,400
Lead	200	586	701	711	353	131	539	601	661	415	281
Magnesium	NS	2,010	1,910	1,750	1,630	1,730	2,840	2,040	1,920	1,820	1,830
Manganese	5,500	413	420	433	469	730	488	487	460	500	622
Nickel	4,300	15.6	16.3	16.4	13.3	13.7	17.1	17.0	14.8	13.5	13.3
Potassium	NS	734	510	413	380	387	1,210	842	565	445	395
Selenium	1,200	2.07 U	2.12 U	2.01 U	1.93 U	1.96 U	2.12 U	2.14 U	2.05 U	1.96 U	1.92 U
Silver	1,200	0.519 U	0.530 U	0.566	0.483 U	0.489 U	0.531 U	0.535 U	0.566	0.491 U	0.480 U
Sodium	NS	104 U	106 U	100 U	96.7 U	97.8 U	106 U	107 U	102 U	98.2 U	96.0 U
Thallium	2.3	2.07 U	2.12 U	2.01 U	1.93 U	1.96 U	2.12 U	2.14 U	2.05 U	1.96 U	1.92 U
Tin	140,000	20.0	25.8	26.6	16.6	5.67	21.2	22.7	27.6	17.4	14.4
Vanadium	1,200	25.5	27.1	25.9	20.6	17.3	25.7	26.4	26.9	23.8	20.9
Zinc	70,000	476	498	458	354	336	594	541	441	330	414
Boron	47,000	3.15	2.31	1.54	1.01	0.978 U	5.00	3.32	2.39	1.64	1.17
Silicon	NS	1,350	2,080	1,080	905	1,310	1,820	1,850	1,330	1,170	984
Titanium	NS	136	113	87.5	62.4	54.1	148	127	105	78.4	57.3

Notes:

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment & Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)

for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections**

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P141**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**January 25, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P141-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P141-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P141-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P141-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P141-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P141-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P141-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P141-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P141-SSC002-0206-02	HP001-P141-SSC002-0612-01
Sampling Date		1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	7,710	9,070	8,250	9,260	8,880	9,190	7,480	8,050	7,810	8,010
Antimony	94	2.07	4.26	3.07	3.57 L	1.96 U	2.07	2.76	3.11	3.29	3.46
Arsenic	68	10.3	12.2	11.7	11.8 L	8.08	7.55	8.81	9.67	9.45	8.43
Barium	46,000	196	280	271	294	154	179	145	216	228	182
Beryllium	470	0.561	0.666	0.625	0.630 L	0.583	0.575	0.523	0.563	0.567	0.526
Boron	47,000	3.01	2.65	2.51	1.68 L	0.979 U	1.03	2.80	2.08	2.56	1.21
Cadmium	21	1.28	2.00	1.96	1.29 L	0.572	0.463	0.934	1.10	1.17	1.69
Calcium	NS	3,090	2,730	2,740	2,350	1,370	1,360	2,850	2,140	2,160	1,580
Chromium	NS	17.0	19.8	17.9	19.0 L	11.6	13.5	16.1	16.2	16.2	13.0
Cobalt	70	5.62	6.85	6.37	6.81 L	5.86	6.19	6.10	6.48	6.37	5.78
Copper	9,400	90.7	166	157	127	54.0	44.8	68.2	82.6	89.4	166
Iron	160,000	14,600	17,000	14,800	16,800	14,400	15,900	14,500	16,300	14,200	14,400
Lead	200	433	648	659	757	244	236	307	339	366	327
Magnesium	NS	1,630	1,760	1,600	1,720	1,610	1,760	1,790	1,880	1,770	1,640
Manganese	5,500	504	584	564	519	562	422	496	496	489	399
Nickel	4,300	17.2	24.2	21.6	15.4 L	11.5	12.9	14.0	16.8	15.7	13.9
Potassium	NS	591	531	480	522	414	437	682	441	430	369
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	1.93 U	2.01 U	2.01 UJ	1.96 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.92 U	1.94 U	2.00 U
Silicon	NS	694	661	1,150	604	892	662	805	660	746	739
Silver	1,200	0.790	1.26	1.06	1.17	0.867	0.964	0.956	1.09	0.977	0.985
Sodium	NS	101 U	96.6 U	101 U	101 UL	97.9 U	99.2 U	101 U	96.2 U	97.2 U	99.8 U
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	1.93 U	2.01 U	2.01 UL	1.96 U	1.98 U	2.02 U	1.92 U	1.94 U	2.00 U
Tin	140,000	25.4	48.2	39.2	83.9	14.0	19.0	15.9	30.7	18.1	16.4
Titanium	NS	73.8	78.5	77.5	68.4	49.9	50.5	93.6	83.3	81.7	65.5
Vanadium	1,200	20.0	24.0	21.8	21.9	16.4	17.5	21.1	22.4	22.6	23.2
Zinc	70,000	348	480	465	518	231	205	292	359	376	421

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P141**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**January 25, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P141-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P141-SSC002-1824-01	HP001-P141-SSC003-0002-01	HP001-P141-SSC003-0206-01	HP001-P141-SSC003-0612-01	HP001-P141-SSC003-1218-01	HP001-P141-SSC003-1824-01
Sampling Date		1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024	1/25/2024
Sample Depth		12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>								
Aluminum	230,000	8,980	9,880	6,420	7,800	8,780	8,590	8,550
Antimony	94	1.97	1.92 U	2.76	2.99	2.46	2.01	1.95 U
Arsenic	68	5.70	6.79	6.64	8.64	7.46	5.02	3.97
Barium	46,000	104	124	135	161	138	126	88.3
Beryllium	470	0.518	0.499	0.457	0.550	0.586	0.523	0.433
Boron	47,000	0.937 U	0.962 U	4.37	1.93	1.23	1.01 U	0.973 U
Cadmium	21	0.890	1.20	1.30	1.80	0.982	0.647	0.364
Calcium	NS	1,060	1,200	3,600	2,490	1,830	1,280	904
Chromium	NS	11.2	12.7	17.1	14.8	13.0	10.7	10.6
Cobalt	70	6.02	7.29	4.57	5.77	5.62	5.04	5.17
Copper	9,400	43.3	48.8	82.3	121	90.4	61.8	40.9
Iron	160,000	14,900	17,400	13,200	14,000	14,500	13,400	14,000
Lead	200	138	127	347	526	283	154	82.3
Magnesium	NS	1,700	1,900	1,590	1,750	1,770	1,670	1,770
Manganese	5,500	409	414	355	445	471	488	376
Nickel	4,300	11.8	13.1	12.1	16.2	14.1	11.9	10.8
Potassium	NS	397	465	770	445	468	408	419
Selenium	1,200	1.87 U	1.92 U	2.01 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	2.01 U	1.95 U
Silicon	NS	790	972	1,040	916	744	778	724
Silver	1,200	0.854	0.967	0.891	1.01	0.913	0.794	0.798
Sodium	NS	93.7 U	96.2 U	100 U	99.1 U	97.5 U	101 U	97.3 U
Thallium	2.3	1.87 U	1.92 U	2.01 U	1.98 U	1.95 U	2.01 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	5.95	5.31	18.3	24.9	19.6	12.2	5.65
Titanium	NS	49.7	60.6	92.0	82.5	63.4	50.6	45.5
Vanadium	1,200	16.7	19.1	18.2	20.2	17.3	14.7	14.8
Zinc	70,000	216	266	306	455	264	170	94.6

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P142**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**May 13, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P142-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P142-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P142-SSC001-0206-02	HP001-P142-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P142-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P142-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	10,000	9,760	10,200	9,000	8,990	10,100
Antimony	94	2.13 U	2.11 U	2.06 U	2.09 U	2.06 U	2.07 U
Arsenic	68	7.53	9.42	9.42	9.32	7.96	7.26
Barium	46,000	121	160	157	147	168	120
Beryllium	470	0.534	0.526	0.528	0.481	0.464 J	0.585
Cadmium	21	0.527	0.769	0.738	0.806	0.845	0.419
Calcium	NS	5,620	10,300	11,700	11,800	8,770	5,390
Chromium	NS	18.7	20.0	21.0	18.5	15.3	15.7
Cobalt	70	6.34	6.56	6.81	6.85	8.05	5.71
Copper	9,400	36.6	53.1	51.1	48.8	65.8	35.8
Iron	160,000	17,000	17,200	17,500	17,400	15,400	14,500
Lead	200	267	450	413	410	486	194
Magnesium	NS	2,430	2,860	3,190	2,910	2,320	1,970
Manganese	5,500	387	354	372	382	644	488
Nickel	4,200	11.7	13.4	13.6	12.8	12.5	12.0
Potassium	NS	734	571	665	533	464	409
Selenium	1,200	2.13 U	2.11 U	2.06 U	2.09 U	2.06 U	2.07 U
Silver	1,200	0.532 U	0.527 U	0.515 U	0.521 U	0.516 U	0.517 U
Sodium	NS	106 U	105 U	106	104 U	103 U	103 U
Thallium	2.3	2.13 U	2.11 U	2.06 U	2.09 U	2.06 U	2.07 U
Tin	140,000	9.36	19.6	17.0	16.9	26.0	10.2
Vanadium	1,200	27.9	28.6	28.8	25.3	20.8	22.1
Zinc	70,000	164	233	222	216	233	146
Boron	47,000	8.81	11.3	10.7	6.21	3.40	1.79
Silicon	NS	523	634	634	506	596	488
Titanium	NS	154	137	142	122	88.6	72.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

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NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals  
Historic Potteries Site  
HP001-P143  
Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey  
June 10, 2024

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P143-SSC001-0002-01	HP001-P143-SSC001-0206-01	HP001-P143-SSC001-0612-01	HP001-P143-SSC001-1218-01	HP001-P143-SSC001-1824-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-0002-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-0206-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-0612-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-1218-01	HP001-P143-SSC002-1218-02
Sampling Date		6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)											
Aluminum	230,000	8,170	8,280	9,660	10,500	11,300	7,900	10,000	9,980	10,000	10,100
Antimony	94	1.98 U	2.15	1.96 U	1.98 U	2.01 U	2.03 U	3.02	1.95 U	1.92 U	1.90 U
Arsenic	68	10.2	18.6	15.2	10.3	9.23	10.4	29.5	9.74	8.00	7.52
Barium	46,000	107	173	133	75.6	53.0	119	233	89.0	77.7	77.6
Beryllium	470	0.513	0.564	0.650	0.490	0.461	0.576	0.758	0.535	0.555	0.572
Cadmium	21	0.406	1.46	1.12	0.297 U	0.301 U	0.353	1.41	0.293 U	0.288 U	0.286 U
Calcium	NS	4,830	3,170	2,200	1,420	1,240	2,560	3,050	1,350	1,030	1,000
Chromium	NS	14.9	23.5	16.3	16.1	17.3	14.6	28.1	13.7	16.6	14.7
Cobalt	70	5.65	5.91	6.51	6.71	7.00	5.01	7.02	5.83	5.02	5.02
Copper	9,400	38.3	86.8	77.5	38.1	26.4	37.7	163	41.5	33.5	32.7
Iron	160,000	14,200	15,400	16,200	17,200	19,000	13,900	18,500	15,700	15,200	15,200
Lead	200	442	1,040	493	224	118	716	1,200	161	64.2	60.8
Magnesium	NS	1,780	1,680	2,240	2,230	2,390	1,290	1,770	1,780	1,550	1,570
Manganese	5,500	304	356	367	336	261	292	450	307	256	257
Nickel	4,200	10.7	18.8	15.4	14.9	15.5	8.96	17.3	12.6	13.3	12.2
Potassium	NS	590	602	1,040	662	558	496	645	433	432	430
Selenium	1,200	1.98 U	2.05 U	1.96 U	1.98 U	2.01 U	2.03 U	2.40 U	1.95 U	1.92 U	1.90 U
Silver	1,200	0.496 U	0.513 U	0.491 U	0.495 U	0.502 U	0.507 U	0.932	0.488 U	0.480 U	0.476 U
Sodium	NS	99.2 U	103 U	98.2 U	98.9 U	100 U	101 U	120 U	97.7 U	96.0 U	95.2 U
Thallium	2.3	1.98 U	2.05 U	1.96 U	1.98 U	2.01 U	2.03 U	2.40 U	1.95 U	1.92 U	1.90 U
Tin	140,000	11.1	17.0	11.4	3.52	3.29	6.70	30.8	3.25	2.57	2.41
Vanadium	1,200	21.4	31.6	25.0	20.9	22.1	22.0	34.6	19.2	19.7	19.4
Zinc	70,000	207	453	293	154	98.7	206	510	144	127	122
Boron	47,000	2.28	2.45	1.28	0.989 U	1.00 U	1.82	2.23	0.977 U	0.960 U	0.952 U
Silicon	NS	1,130	1,070	974	1,090	1,260	1,030	1,500	1,010	1,090	945
Titanium	NS	93.8	106	114	82.8	71.9	89.5	115	58.3	52.7	52.8

**Notes:**  
START V - Superfund Technical Assessment & Response Team V  
TAL - Target Analyte List  
mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram  
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J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate  
NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs) for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ) of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections**  
**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP001-P143**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 10, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP001-P143-SSC002-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/10/2024
Sample Depth		18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)		
Aluminum	230,000	11,200
Antimony	94	2.02 UJ
Arsenic	68	6.45
Barium	46,000	81.9
Beryllium	470	0.663
Cadmium	21	0.302 U
Calcium	NS	1,420
Chromium	NS	14.8
Cobalt	70	4.94
Copper	9,400	18.6
Iron	160,000	16,300
Lead	200	34.6
Magnesium	NS	1,690
Manganese	5,500	386
Nickel	4,200	12.3
Potassium	NS	423
Selenium	1,200	2.02 U
Silver	1,200	0.504 U
Sodium	NS	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.02 U
Tin	140,000	1.51
Vanadium	1,200	18.8
Zinc	70,000	72.8
Boron	47,000	1.09
Silicon	NS	1,030
Titanium	NS	54.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

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<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, November 2023

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P024**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**May 13, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P024-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P024-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P024-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P024-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P024-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	9,510	10,700	11,200	12,600	11,400
Antimony	94	3.15	3.69	2.19 U	2.67	2.12 U
Arsenic	68	14.9	17.2	14.7	11.1	7.12
Barium	46,000	413	402	337	246	144
Beryllium	470	0.705 J	0.727	0.795	0.787	0.473 J
Cadmium	21	2.02	1.92	1.75	1.27	0.540
Calcium	NS	5,750	3,990	3,410	2,050	1,300
Chromium	NS	25.4	26.0	21.7	21.9	16.3
Cobalt	70	7.71	8.98	8.08	7.09	7.34
Copper	9,400	153	170	135	95.9	43.6
Iron	160,000	18,300	21,000	19,400	15,900	16,200
Lead	200	1,120	1,140	950	549	279
Magnesium	NS	1,800	1,570	1,520	1,450	1,710
Manganese	5,500	502	604	693	569	452
Nickel	4,200	21.1	22.1	20.7	19.5	14.8
Potassium	NS	734	643	580	558	503
Selenium	1,200	2.18 U	2.10 U	2.19 U	2.11 U	2.12 U
Silver	1,200	0.854	0.932	0.731	0.611 J	0.529 U
Sodium	NS	109 U	105 U	110 U	106 U	106 U
Thallium	2.3	2.18 U	2.10 U	2.19 U	2.11 U	2.12 U
Tin	140,000	47.0	73.1	57.7	63.3	20.3
Vanadium	1,200	32.5	33.2	28.5	21.9	19.8
Zinc	70,000	660	521	567	898	375
Boron	47,000	3.76	2.25	2.17	1.84	1.07
Silicon	NS	635	482	506	513	532
Titanium	NS	98.3	90.2	86.4	74.7	67.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P025**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**May 13, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P025-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P025-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P025-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P025-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P025-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,870	9,440	8,090	7,250	8,500
Antimony	94	2.07 U	2.09 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	2.05 U
Arsenic	68	6.03	6.88	6.47	8.77	11.7
Barium	46,000	150	146	221	345	389
Beryllium	470	0.744	0.568 J	0.383 J	0.537	0.648
Cadmium	21	0.410	0.525	0.714	1.22	1.32
Calcium	NS	1,460	1,560	1,660	2,440	2,670
Chromium	NS	17.5	16.8	15.1	17.4	20.0
Cobalt	70	7.90	6.75	5.50	4.79	6.30
Copper	9,400	31.2	32.7	40.3	74.6	81.8
Iron	160,000	17,400	16,500	15,100	14,500	15,300
Lead	200	126	207	420	715	789
Magnesium	NS	1,070	1,330	1,160	1,010	1,340
Manganese	5,500	366	344	312	290	363
Nickel	4,200	9.56	11.0	10.6	11.8	14.1
Potassium	NS	545	489	357	344	442
Selenium	1,200	2.07 U	2.09 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	2.05 U
Silver	1,200	0.519 U	0.523 U	0.508 U	0.507 U	0.512 U
Sodium	NS	104 U	105 U	102 U	101 U	102 U
Thallium	2.3	2.07 U	2.09 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	2.05 U
Tin	140,000	5.32	10.4	12.5	27.0	42.1
Vanadium	1,200	22.9	22.6	18.6	20.3	23.9
Zinc	70,000	115	169	212	322	339
Boron	47,000	1.16	1.21	1.12	1.34	1.38
Silicon	NS	584	556	527	558	508
Titanium	NS	179	126	89.1	81.5	85.8

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P026**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**May 13, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P026-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P026-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P026-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P026-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P026-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024	5/13/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,680	9,890	9,960	10,700	10,400
Antimony	94	2.14 U	2.09 U	2.05 U	2.11 U	2.10 U
Arsenic	68	5.97	7.97	13.1	15.4	8.38
Barium	46,000	165	236	425	532	294
Beryllium	470	0.568	0.614	0.609	0.658	0.742
Cadmium	21	0.484	0.933	1.86	3.10	1.41
Calcium	NS	1,850	2,650	3,850	3,000	1,430
Chromium	NS	18.3	18.5	23.2	27.4	17.3
Cobalt	70	8.52	7.65	6.81	6.96	6.36
Copper	9,400	44.3	67.3	136	223	95.0
Iron	160,000	17,700	16,100	16,100	15,200	14,800
Lead	200	138	348	772	708	343
Magnesium	NS	1,210	1,410	1,430	1,410	1,440
Manganese	5,500	440	414	461	438	570
Nickel	4,200	10.1	12.8	15.1	15.0	12.5
Potassium	NS	506	448	395	413	359
Selenium	1,200	2.14 U	2.09 U	2.05 U	2.11 U	2.10 U
Silver	1,200	0.535 U	0.523 U	0.530	0.627	0.525 U
Sodium	NS	107 U	105 U	103 U	105 U	105 U
Thallium	2.3	2.14 U	2.09 U	2.05 U	2.11 U	2.10 U
Tin	140,000	5.27	17.5	33.6	35.2	17.1 L
Vanadium	1,200	23.1	21.9	24.3	22.3	16.5
Zinc	70,000	140	250	618	723	334
Boron	47,000	1.36	1.41	1.73	1.59	1.05 U
Silicon	NS	596	899	535	576	542
Titanium	NS	212	130	85.3	82.4	62.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

L - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value may be biased low

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P027**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 10, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P027-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P027-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P027-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P027-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P027-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024	6/10/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,550	8,810	8,740	8,420	8,860
Antimony	94	2.00 U	2.06 U	2.34	2.06 U	1.95 U
Arsenic	68	9.38	11.7	13.0	10.3	6.54
Barium	46,000	438	520	424	266	157
Beryllium	470	0.554	0.670	0.570	0.543	0.571
Cadmium	21	2.34	2.66	3.73	1.78	0.492
Calcium	NS	6,890	5,310	4,490	3,980	1,510
Chromium	NS	21.3	22.0	21.6	17.1	11.9
Cobalt	70	13.8	18.7	34.1	16.8	8.95
Copper	9,400	71.0	89.7	119	70.5	37.6
Iron	160,000	15,200	15,600	14,800	13,200	12,300
Lead	200	1,060	1,210	1,030	618	283
Magnesium	NS	2,140	1,700	1,440	1,510	1,440
Manganese	5,500	485	483	521	552	602
Nickel	4,200	22.5	22.2	19.1	19.0	12.8
Potassium	NS	841	566	470	450	366
Selenium	1,200	2.00 U	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.06 U	1.95 U
Silver	1,200	0.501 U	0.572	0.592	0.515 U	0.488 U
Sodium	NS	100 U	103 U	101 U	103 U	97.5 U
Thallium	2.3	2.00 U	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.06 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	25.0	30.2	41.8	28.3	31.0
Vanadium	1,200	25.7	30.3	32.7	22.7	15.1
Zinc	70,000	678	722	815	548	221
Boron	47,000	4.76	2.99	1.52	1.03 U	0.975 U
Silicon	NS	1,100	1,010	1,010	841	912
Titanium	NS	109	96.5	83.1	64.7	46.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**



**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P028**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 11, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P028-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P028-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P028-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P028-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P028-SSC001-1218-02	HP002-P028-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)							
Aluminum	230,000	8,600	8,690	9,260	10,700	9,870	9,920
Antimony	94	2.03 U	1.90 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	1.92 U	2.00 UJ
Arsenic	68	8.81	7.96	8.47	8.65	8.04	9.25
Barium	46,000	126	140	138	172	163	170
Beryllium	470	0.496	0.538	0.499	0.568	0.563	0.660
Cadmium	21	0.697	0.761	0.640	0.695	0.684	0.791
Calcium	NS	7,120	7,160	5,380	7,870	9,210	5,540
Chromium	NS	17.7	21.3	18.6	26.2	25.6	24.7
Cobalt	70	6.89	6.54	6.38	7.23	7.05	7.75
Copper	9,400	75.3	63.4	73.3	60.8	60.4	58.6
Iron	160,000	16,600	16,600	17,200	18,700	17,600	19,000
Lead	200	217	243	267	316	307	352
Magnesium	NS	2,470	2,120	1,730	2,010	2,000	1,890
Manganese	5,500	313	322	309	388	376	424
Nickel	4,200	14.4	15.4	14.6	19.3	19.5	18.5
Potassium	NS	764	549	491	501	474	494
Selenium	1,200	2.03 U	1.90 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	1.92 U	2.00 U
Silver	1,200	0.509 U	0.474 U	0.507 U	0.508 U	0.479 U	0.499 U
Sodium	NS	185	116	101 U	102 U	95.8 U	99.8 U
Thallium	2.3	2.03 U	1.90 U	2.03 U	2.03 U	1.92 U	2.00 UJ
Tin	140,000	8.05	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.5	16.9
Vanadium	1,200	28.5	24.6	23.6	24.8	23.2	25.1
Zinc	70,000	278	284	303	288	287	288
Boron	47,000	7.38	4.01	2.19	1.57	1.61	1.55
Silicon	NS	973	998	925	1,020	1,060	1,100
Titanium	NS	125	105	99.7	104	93.2	92.5

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P029**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 11, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P029-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P029-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P029-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P029-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P029-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	8,610	9,650	9,690	9,910	10,400
Antimony	94	2.04 U	2.00 U	1.94 U	1.95 U	2.03 U
Arsenic	68	10.9	12.3	14.0	13.5	13.3
Barium	46,000	154	209	274	235	176
Beryllium	470	0.460	0.557	0.565	0.531	0.530
Cadmium	21	0.872	1.10	1.48	1.03	0.624
Calcium	NS	2,820	2,550	3,150	5,690	2,700
Chromium	NS	16.9	22.2	22.7	23.4	19.5
Cobalt	70	6.13	7.02	7.62	6.70	6.29
Copper	9,400	44.2	61.2	96.2	74.7	54.7
Iron	160,000	15,200	16,900	16,200	15,700	15,100
Lead	200	352	462	573	562	470
Magnesium	NS	1,740	1,870	1,820	1,820	1,510
Manganese	5,500	425	495	535	585	669
Nickel	4,200	14.0	17.8	18.9	16.7	14.8
Potassium	NS	697	571	573	481	447
Selenium	1,200	2.04 U	2.00 U	1.94 U	1.95 U	2.03 U
Silver	1,200	0.511 U	0.501 U	0.484 U	0.488 U	0.507 U
Sodium	NS	102 U	100 U	96.8 U	97.5 U	101 U
Thallium	2.3	2.04 U	2.00 U	1.94 U	1.95 U	2.03 U
Tin	140,000	17.1	23.0	28.6	29.9	18.0
Vanadium	1,200	21.1	24.4	26.1	20.8	18.5
Zinc	70,000	266	341	461	396	238
Boron	47,000	1.76	1.17	1.49	1.15	1.01 U
Silicon	NS	1,070	916	1,140	1,100	1,170
Titanium	NS	90.3	92.4	101	75.8	71.3

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P030**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 11, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P030-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P030-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P030-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P030-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P030-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024	6/11/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
<b>TAL Metal (mg/kg)</b>						
Aluminum	230,000	7,430	7,890	7,440	8,370	9,100
Antimony	94	1.92 U	2.04 U	2.09	1.92 U	1.96 U
Arsenic	68	17.0	9.72	12.6	12.7	9.69
Barium	46,000	120	130	227	209	183
Beryllium	470	0.419	0.392	0.612	0.483	0.412
Cadmium	21	0.979	1.46	1.77	0.934	0.558
Calcium	NS	17,500	6,900	7,380	6,930	4,640
Chromium	NS	22.4	17.6	20.7	16.3	17.8
Cobalt	70	8.38	6.45	7.92	7.06	6.59
Copper	9,400	95.8	63.6	81.6	72.6	49.4
Iron	160,000	16,200	16,400	15,100	15,400	15,200
Lead	200	180	330	529	531	286
Magnesium	NS	4,950	3,140	2,480	1,800	1,720
Manganese	5,500	431	263	290	390	427
Nickel	4,200	25.5	18.5	22.0	15.2	13.9
Potassium	NS	1,100	597	587	455	435
Selenium	1,200	1.92 U	2.04 U	2.05 U	1.92 U	1.96 U
Silver	1,200	0.481 U	0.509 U	0.511 U	0.479 U	0.658
Sodium	NS	310	194	167	95.8 U	97.8 U
Thallium	2.3	1.92 U	2.04 U	2.05 U	1.92 U	1.96 U
Tin	140,000	9.18	10.2	19.7	23.5	20.3
Vanadium	1,200	31.9	32.1	30.0	23.0	19.2
Zinc	70,000	359	365	524	350	206
Boron	47,000	14.5	6.97	6.62	1.71	1.00
Silicon	NS	1,470	993	1,020	879	975
Titanium	NS	145	99.3	107	79.6	69.0

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P031**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 12, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P031-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P031-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P031-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P031-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P031-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)						
Aluminum	230,000	8,860	9,410	9,610	8,850	8,870
Antimony	94	4.03	4.81	2.06 U	1.96 U	1.95 U
Arsenic	68	11.0	13.3	8.68	6.09	5.42
Barium	46,000	474	416	284	194	135
Beryllium	470	0.526	0.609	0.580	0.427	0.313
Cadmium	21	2.25	1.78	1.05	0.688	0.626
Calcium	NS	3,270	1,860	1,050	852	834
Chromium	NS	29.4	22.7	15.9	13.5	12.3
Cobalt	70	5.99	6.06	5.26	4.81	5.38
Copper	9,400	122	130	67.9	39.3	25.7
Iron	160,000	14,800	13,700	12,100	11,700	13,400
Lead	200	1,730	1,300	637	353	213
Magnesium	NS	1,440	1,290	1,250	1,320	1,600
Manganese	5,500	419	520	580	397	300
Nickel	4,200	20.4	18.1	14.0	12.1	12.4
Potassium	NS	575	494	340	302	351
Selenium	1,200	2.09 U	2.08 U	2.06 U	1.96 U	1.95 U
Silver	1,200	0.684	0.798	0.516 U	0.491 U	0.489 U
Sodium	NS	104 U	104 U	103 U	98.2 U	97.7 U
Thallium	2.3	2.09 U	2.08 U	2.06 U	1.96 U	1.95 U
Tin	140,000	44.6	47.3	24.2	13.6	8.08
Vanadium	1,200	34.4	30.6	20.5	16.7	16.8
Zinc	70,000	537	485	300	191	193
Boron	47,000	1.73	1.12	1.03 U	0.982 U	0.977 U
Silicon	NS	1,240	992	1,000	975	1,070
Titanium	NS	99.1	90.6	65.4	56.9	57.1

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

J - The identification of the analyte is acceptable; the reported value is an estimate

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)  
for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)  
of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**

**Validated Soil Analytical Results Summary Table - TAL Metals**  
**Historic Potteries Site**  
**HP002-P032**  
**Trenton, Mercer County, New Jersey**  
**June 12, 2024**

START V Sample Number	EPA RMLs for Residential Soil <sup>1</sup>	HP002-P032-SSC001-0002-01	HP002-P032-SSC001-0206-01	HP002-P032-SSC001-0612-01	HP002-P032-SSC001-1218-01	HP002-P032-SSC001-1824-01
Sampling Date		6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024	6/12/2024
Sample Depth		0-2	2-6	6-12	12-18	18-24
Sample Matrix		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
TAL Metal (mg/kg)						
Aluminum	230,000	9,200	10,100	9,620	10,100	9,680
Antimony	94	3.56	3.26	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.05 U
Arsenic	68	10.9	11.7	8.82	6.60	7.74
Barium	46,000	471	380	279	208	203
Beryllium	470	0.566	0.609	0.552	0.534	0.423
Cadmium	21	1.70	1.75	1.00	0.565	0.625
Calcium	NS	3,600	3,470	1,480	1,100	1,050
Chromium	NS	24.0	19.7	14.3	12.5	14.5
Cobalt	70	7.07	7.16	5.94	6.47	7.74
Copper	9,400	164	114	64.7	40.3	42.5
Iron	160,000	16,000	14,700	13,100	14,300	17,000
Lead	200	1,600	1,070	613	438	422
Magnesium	NS	1,570	1,730	1,340	1,490	1,630
Manganese	5,500	476	648	638	554	499
Nickel	4,200	18.4	18.4	14.4	12.7	14.3
Potassium	NS	673	635	441	424	424
Selenium	1,200	2.17 U	2.15 U	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.05 U
Silver	1,200	0.589	0.580	0.515 U	0.506 U	0.513 U
Sodium	NS	109 U	228	103 U	101 U	103 U
Thallium	2.3	2.17 U	2.15 U	2.06 U	2.02 U	2.05 U
Tin	140,000	43.8	34.3	35.9	30.6	31.0
Vanadium	1,200	31.5	30.1	20.4	17.9	19.4
Zinc	70,000	505	520	365	213	211
Boron	47,000	2.35	1.59	1.03 U	1.01 U	1.03 U
Silicon	NS	1,190	1,310	1,020	1,080	1,170
Titanium	NS	125	109	69.4	64.2	68.2

**Notes:**

START V - Superfund Technical Assessment &amp; Response Team V

TAL - Target Analyte List

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

U - The analyte was not detected at or above the Reporting Limit

NS - Not Specified

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Removal Management Levels (RMLs)for Residential Soil for 10<sup>-4</sup> Risk Level for Carcinogens or a Hazard Quotient (HQ)

of 3 for Non-Carcinogens, May 2024

**Bold result values are detections****Result values highlighted in yellow equal or exceed the respective EPA RML**