

## Site Redevelopment Profile

# Dixie Caverns County Landfill Superfund Site

6231 Twine Hollow Road (Route 778)  
Salem, Virginia 24153

### Property Overview

#### Size

39 acres

#### Current Site Uses

- Laurel Mountain Driving Training Center, a 30-acre facility for training law enforcement officers, is located on site.
- Facilities include a paved roadway, police driving course, skid pad, classroom, shooting range and vehicle maintenance garage.

#### Use Restrictions

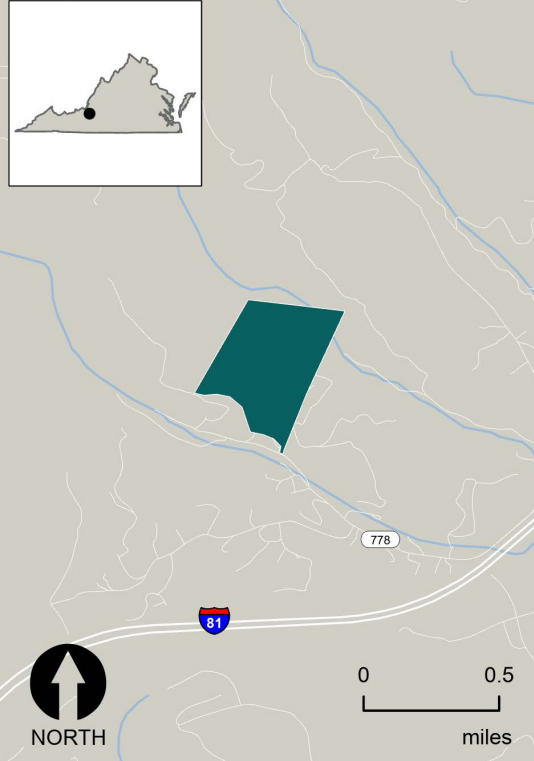
- A Roanoke County ordinance prohibits disturbance of the landfill and the leachate collection system as well as the use of leachate.

#### Surrounding Population

**268**  
1 MILE

**3,604**  
3 MILES

**9,616**  
5 MILES



A map of the site in Virginia.

### Site History and Redevelopment Timeline

#### 1965-1976

Roanoke County operates an unlicensed municipal landfill on the site.

#### 1989

EPA places the site on the NPL.

#### 1991

EPA selects a remedy to address the fly ash pile at the site.

#### 1992

EPA and the potentially responsible parties enter into a cleanup agreement.

#### 1995

The potentially responsible parties complete the fly ash cleanup.

#### 1997

The potentially responsible parties complete the sediment cleanup.

#### 2000s

The Roanoke County Police Department builds training facilities and a driving course at the site.

#### 2001

EPA takes the site off the NPL.

#### 2012

The potentially responsible parties place land use controls on the site.

## History and Cleanup

The Dixie Caverns County Landfill Superfund site has been cleaned up and returned to productive use. This former unlicensed municipal landfill is now home to the Roanoke County Police Department's Laurel Mountain Driver Training Center.

Roanoke County operated an unlicensed municipal landfill on site from 1965 to 1976. During operation, the landfill accepted about 440,000 cubic yards of municipal and industrial wastes. The site also included three other disposal areas: a discarded drum area, an organic sludge pit and a fly ash pile. The sludge pit soils and the drum disposal area were found to be contaminated with volatile organic compounds. Runoff water from the fly ash pile contaminated the drainage area and sediments of a nearby stream with heavy metals.

In June 1983, EPA conducted a preliminary assessment and observed potential sources of contamination. EPA placed the site on the Superfund program's National Priorities List (NPL) in 1989. EPA negotiated an agreement with the potentially responsible parties for the site's cleanup. The remedy included removal and treatment of fly ash and the removal, treatment and disposal of contaminated stream sediments. After cleanup, EPA took the site off the NPL in 2001. In 2012, the potentially responsible parties put land use controls in place. The controls make sure that the stabilized waste left in the landfill is not disturbed.

## Redevelopment

Following cleanup, Roanoke County built several buildings on site, including a law enforcement training facility. The 30-acre Laurel Mountain Driver Training Center is approved by the Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services for the training of law enforcement officers. The center offers a range of training opportunities for law enforcement and specializes in training officers to safely handle vehicles in a variety of road conditions. Managed by the Roanoke County Police Department, its facilities include a paved roadway, skid pad, classroom, shooting range and vehicle maintenance garage.

In addition to serving Roanoke County, the training facility is available for day lease by regional law enforcement agencies. Conveniently located next to Interstate 81, the center is the only facility of its kind in western Virginia. To date, the site's redevelopment has provided much-needed facilities for local and regional law enforcement officers. Looking forward, the Laurel Mountain Driver Training Center will continue to serve as a valuable community resource for law enforcement education and public safety.



Police training facilities on the site.



Police training in progress on site.



A remediated stream bed at the site.

## Contacts

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